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## 지하역사 승강장 공조 시스템 필터용 항바이러스 코팅 성능 및 재생 성능 평가

박대훈<sup>1)</sup> · 황정호<sup>2)</sup> · 신동호<sup>1)</sup> · 김영훈<sup>1)</sup> · 이건희<sup>1)</sup> · 박인용<sup>1)</sup> · 김상복<sup>1)</sup> · 홍기정<sup>1)</sup> · 한방우<sup>1)</sup>\*

<sup>1)</sup>

<sup>2)</sup>

( 2022 2 4 , 2022 3 17 , 2022 3 18 )

## Development of Optimal Antiviral Coating Method for the Air Filtration System of Subway Station

Dae Hoon Park<sup>1)</sup> · Jungho Hwang<sup>2)</sup> · Dongho Shin<sup>1)</sup> · Younghun Kim<sup>1)</sup> · Gunhee Lee<sup>1)</sup> · Inyong Park<sup>1)</sup>  
· Sang Bok Kim<sup>1)</sup> · Keejung Hong<sup>1)</sup> · Bangwoo Han<sup>1)</sup>\*

<sup>1)</sup>*Department of Environmental Machinery, Korea Institute of Machinery and Materials*

<sup>2)</sup>*Department of Mechanical Engineering, Yonsei University*

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### Abstract

In this study, a novel antiviral coating method for the air filtration system of subway station was investigated. Using dry aerosol coating process, we developed a high-performance antiviral air filter with spark discharger and carbon brush type ionizer. Silver nanoparticles were produced by a spark discharge generation system with ion injection system and were used as antiviral agents coated onto a medium grade air filter. The pressure drop, filtration efficiency, and antiviral ability of the filter against aerosolized MS2 virus particles as a surrogate of SARS-CoV-2 virus were tested with dust contamination. Dust contamination caused the increase of the filtration efficiency and pressure drop, while the antiviral agents (in this study, silver nanoparticles) coating did not have any significant effect on the filtration efficiency and pressure drop. Using these properties, we suggested a novel method to maximize the antiviral performance of the antiviral air filter that was contaminated by dust particles. Moreover theoretical analysis of antiviral ability with dust contamination and re-coated antiviral agents was carried out using a mathematical model to calculate the time-dependent antiviral effect of the filter under actual conditions of subway station. Our model can be used to apply on antiviral air filtration system of subway station for prevention of pandemic diffusion, and predict the life cycle of an antiviral filter.

**Keywords:** Antiviral air filter, Bioaerosols, Air filtration system, Indoor air quality, Subway station

\*Corresponding author.

Tel : +82-42-868-7068, Fax : +82-42-868-7284

Email : [bhan@kimm.re.kr](mailto:bhan@kimm.re.kr)

1. 서론

-19 (COVID-19)  
(Severe Acute Respiratory  
Syndrome-Coronavirus-2; SARS-CoV-2)

(Britton et al, 2020; Nie et al,  
2020) , 2019 2021  
9

. (2021 9 30  
: 2 3 3 , : 477  
) (Center for Systems Science and Engineering,  
2021) 가 . 2021

9 가  
9 25 3,271 ,  
(Korea  
Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, 2021). (

1)

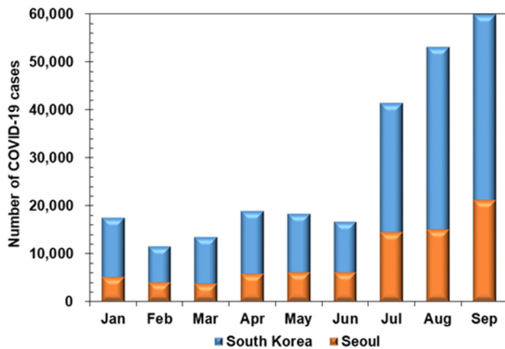


Figure 1 Number of COVID-19 cases in South Korea and Seoul in 2021

가 2020  
542  
150 ( )

가  
가  
(Centers for Disease Control & Prevention,  
2021; Wang et al, 2021)  
가  
가 (Hadei et al, 2021;  
Moreno et al, 2021)  
가 가  
(Ahn et al, 2020)  
가  
( ) 가

(Jung  
et al, 2008; Kwon et al, 2010; Kim et al, 2010)  
(Bioaerosol)  
가 (Hadei et al, 2021),  
(Chin et al, 2019)가

(Park et al, 2019b)

가

가

(Hwang et al, 2010)

1

Table 1. Specification of air filter in this study

Specification	
Material	Glass fiber
Thickness ( $L$ )	$0.045 \pm 0.005$ cm
Solidity ( $\alpha$ )	$0.009 \pm 0.0005$
Fiber diameter ( $d_f$ )	$1.1 \pm 0.35$ $\mu$ m

(Pressure drop)

가

가

가 (Xu et al, 2013).

Rod-to-Rod

가

가

가

(Joe et al,

2016).

2a

10 mm, (AG-402651, 100 mm Rod Nilaco, Japan) 300  $\mu$ m

가 ( : 3.5 kV, Power) 가 : 4.0 kHz, BPI-2K, Best

( )

가

가

가

가

(carrier gas)

## 2. 실험방법

### 2.1 건식 에어로졸 공정을 이용한 지하역사 고성능 공조기용 항바이러스 필터 제작

가

(Byeon et al, 2008).

$$\eta_{coat} = 1 - \frac{C_{down}}{C_{up}} \tag{1}$$

nm

(Park et al, 2020a).

$$\rho_{coat} = \frac{\eta_{coat} C_{up} Q}{A_{filter}} t \tag{2}$$

$C_{up}, C_{down}$  /

,  $Q$  ,  $A_{filter}$

,  $t$

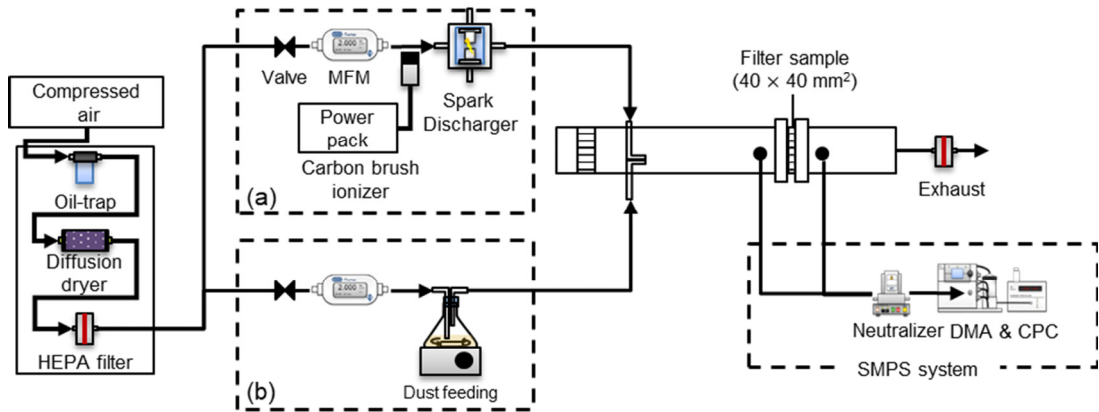


Figure 2 Schematic for (a) antiviral coating and (b) dust loading process on an air filter

(Oil trap), (Diffusion dryer), (field emission scanning electron microscope; FESEM; JSM-7610F-Plus, JEOL, Japan) (MFM, mass flow meter, model 4043, TSI Inc., USA) 2 L min<sup>-1</sup> (40 × 40 mm<sup>2</sup>) (Soft X-ray charger 4530, HCT Co., Ltd., Korea), classifier controller (model 3080, TSI Inc., USA), DMA(Differential mobility analyzer; model 3081, TSI Inc., USA), CPC (condensation particle counter; model 3022A, TSI Inc., USA) SMPS (Scanning Mobility Particle Sizer) (coat) (coat) (Arizona test dust A4) (Woo et al, 2018). Lab-made dust feeder 5 L min<sup>-1</sup> 가

(40 × 40 mm<sup>2</sup>)

(AS 82/220, RADWAG Corp., Poland)

( $\Delta P$ )

(Brown, 1993).

$$\Delta P = \frac{4\mu\alpha Lu_0(1+1.996Kn)}{0.25d_f^2 \left[ -0.5\ln\alpha - 0.75 + \alpha - \frac{\alpha^2}{4} + 1.996Kn(-0.5\ln\alpha - 0.25 + \frac{\alpha^2}{4}) \right]} \quad (3)$$

$L$ ,  $\mu$

(dynamic viscosity),  $d_f$ ,  $Kn$

(Knudsen number),  $u_0$  2

(solidity)  $\alpha$

$$\alpha = \alpha' + \alpha_{dust} \quad (4)$$

$\alpha'$  가

,  $\alpha_{dust}$

$$\alpha_{dust} = \frac{\text{volume of loaded dust}}{\text{volume of the sample}} = \frac{\rho_{dust} A_{filter} / \rho_p}{A_{filter} L} \quad (5)$$

$\rho_p$  (effective dust

particle density)

3.1

g cm<sup>3</sup> (Joe et al, 2016).

2.5 m sec<sup>-1</sup>

2

(Kim et

al, 2010),

( $\rho_{dust}$ ) 0

( ), 330±54, 660±85, 1000±93 μg

cm<sup>-2</sup> 가

가

### 2.3 에어로졸 공정을 이용한 항바이러스 성능 재생 nm

가

(Joe et al, 2014; Joe et al, 2016; Gautam et al, 2019; Park et al, 2019a; Park et al, 2019b, Park et al, 2020a; Park et al, 2021).

가

(Joe et al, 2016).

가

3

2b

50 %

가 2a

가

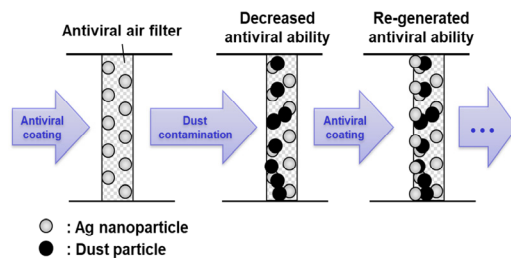


Figure 3 Concept for regeneration of antiviral ability of the filter

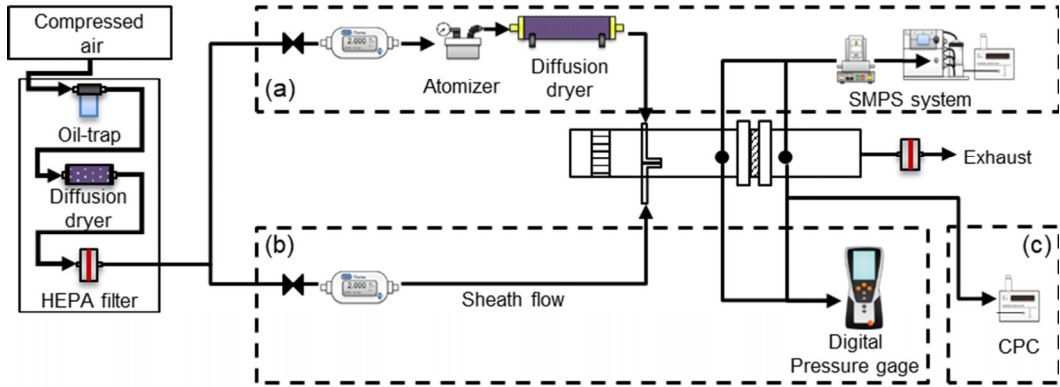


Figure 4 Schematic for (a) bioaerosol filtration efficiency test, (b) pressure drop test, and (c) detachment test

2.4 제조된 항바이러스 필터의 성능 평가 (바이러스 포집 및 항바이러스 성능, 압력손실, 코팅 물질 탈착률)

가 (4a),  
 가 (4b),  
 가 (4c)  
 RNA  
 (Joe et al, 2016; Park et al, 2019b; Park et al, 2020a; Park et al, 2020b; Kang et al, 2021)  
 MS2 (Bacteriophage MS2 virus (ATCC 15597-B1))

$N_{up}, N_{down}$   
 (plaque assay)  
 가  
 ) 15  
 , Urea-arginine phosphate buffer (U-APB)

가 U-APB 0.1 ml  
 (*E. coli* strain C3000 (ATCC 15597))  
 0.3ml, TSA (Tryptic soy agar) 29 ml,  
 37°C

(Atomizer, 9302, TSI Inc., USA)

( $\eta_{anti}$ )

(4a)

0.05 m sec<sup>-1</sup>

$$\eta_{anti} = 1 - \frac{PFU_{sample}}{PFU_{pristine}} \quad (7)$$

, SMPS

$PFU_{pristine}, PFU_{sample}$

( $\eta_{filt}$ )

(Plaque forming unit; PFU)

$$\eta_{filt} = 1 - \frac{N_{down}}{N_{up}} \quad (6)$$

2.5 m sec<sup>-1</sup>

(Model ( 5b).  
 435-1, Testo, Germany) . ( 가 가  
 4b) 가 가  
 CPC 60 ( 5c). ,  
 . ( 4c)

3. 결과 및 토의

3.1 건식 에어로졸 공정을 이용한 지하역사 고성능  
 공조기용 항바이러스 필터 제작

5a  
 ( :  $\sim 10^7$  ions  $\text{cm}^{-3}$ )

$3.34 \times 10^5$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-3}$  ,  
 90.4% ,  
 4가 (0,  $2.0 \times 10^9$ ,  $6.0 \times 10^9$ ,  $1.0 \times 10^{10}$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-2}$ ) 가

25.94  
 nm,  $6.11 \times 10^6$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-3}$ ,  
 10.55 nm,  
 $3.47 \times 10^6$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-3}$  .  
 가

3.2 지하역사 공조기용 필터 미세먼지 오염 모사 및  
 항바이러스 성능 재생

6a  
 ( )  
 $2.5 \text{ m sec}^{-1}$   
 (3)

(Park et al, 2020a).  
 ( $\rho_{coat}$ :  $10^{10}$  particles  
 $\text{cm}^{-2}$ )

6b

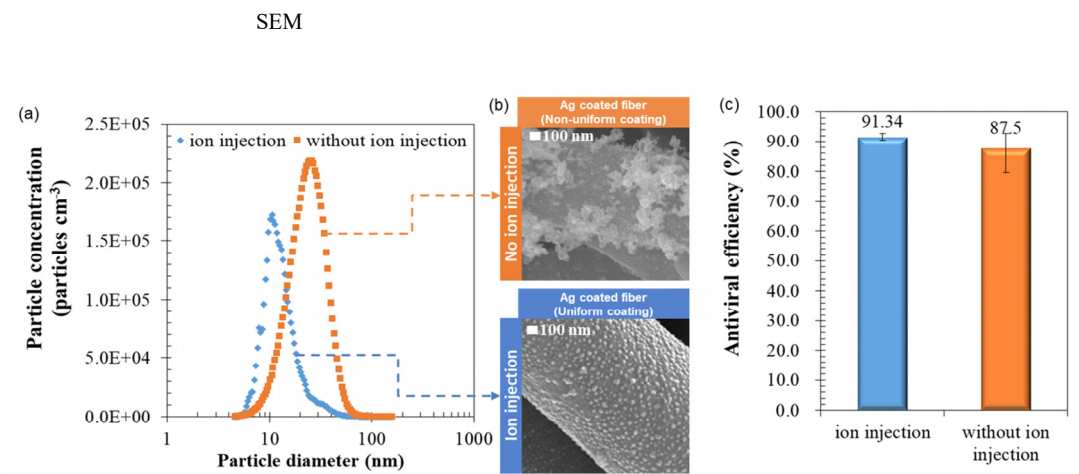


Figure 5 (a) Size distributions of Ag nanoparticles, (b) FE-SEM images and (c) antiviral efficiencies of the Ag coated filters with or without ion injection

MS2  
 20.1 nm,  
 $1.63 \times 10^6$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-3}$   
 6b, inset)  
 (Brown et al, 1988).

$$\eta_{filt} = 1 - P_0 \exp(-\beta \rho_{dust}) \quad (8)$$

$P_0$  가  
 (penetration),  $\beta$   
 $\text{cm}^2 \mu\text{g}^{-1}$   
 가  
 $\beta = 1.75 \times 10^{-3}$   
 가  
 가가  
 (100,000).  
 (Joe et al, 2016),

6c  
 가 가 가  
 가  
 가  $1.0 \times 10^{10}$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-2}$   
 가 0 90.2 %  
 가  $1.0 \times 10^{10}$  particles  
 가  $330 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$   
 $\text{cm}^{-2}$   
 52.5 %

( 50 % )

7a 가

$1.0 \times 10^{10}$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-2}$  가  
 $330 \mu\text{g cm}^{-2}$   
 가  
 ( $\rho_{re-coat}$ )가  $3.0 \times 10^9$  particles  $\text{cm}^{-2}$   
 90 %

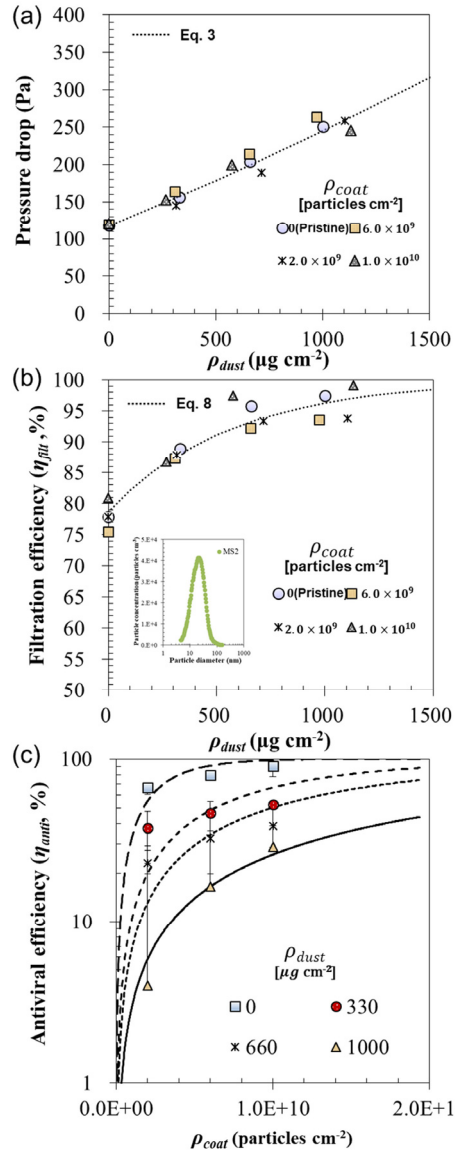


Figure 6 (a) Pressure drops, (b) filtration efficiencies and antiviral efficiencies of the Ag coated filters with various coating areal densities



3.3 제조된 필터의 탈착률 평가

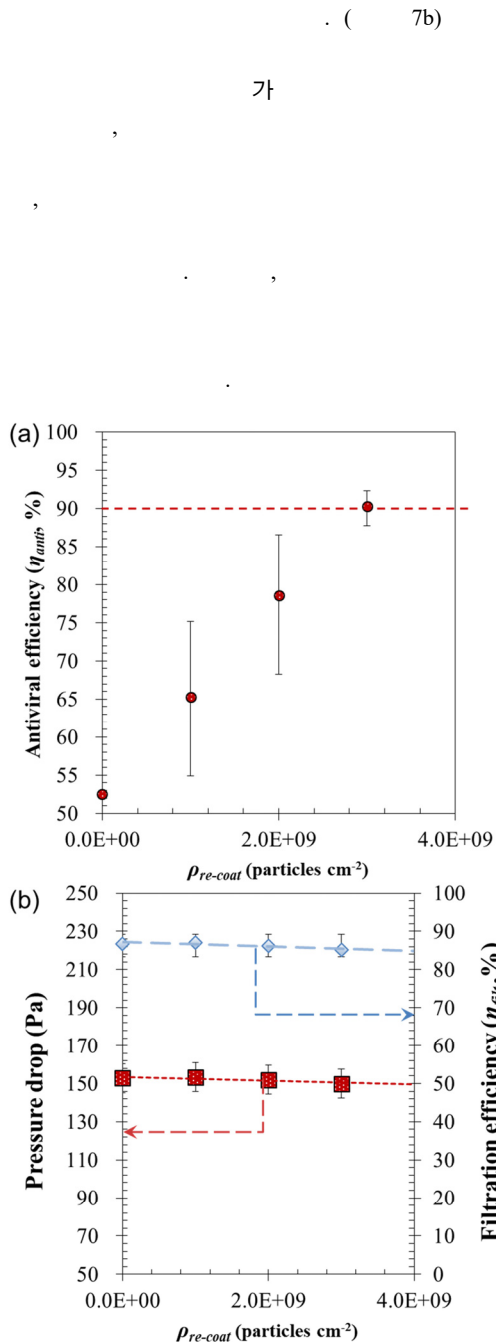


Figure 7 (a) Antiviral efficiencies and (b) pressure drops and filtration efficiencies of the Ag re-coated filters

( , ) , 가 , 가 , 2.5 m sec<sup>-1</sup> , CPC , 60 , 8 , 1 , 1 , 0.025 particles cm<sup>-3</sup> , 0.007 particles cm<sup>-3</sup> , 0.006 particles cm<sup>-3</sup> , 0.003 particles cm<sup>-3</sup> , 가 , 1 , 0.005 particles cm<sup>-3</sup> , 가 , 가 0.01 particles cm<sup>-3</sup> ,

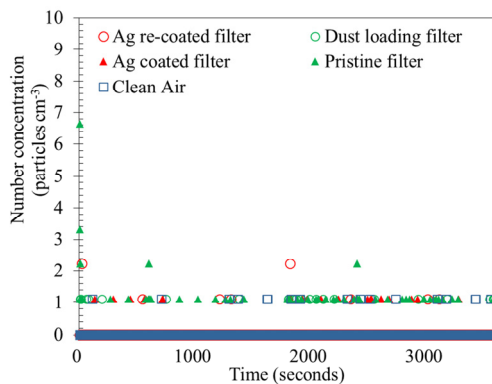


Figure 8 Detachment rate of the fabricated filters for 1 hour

3.4 지하역사 공조 시스템 최적 솔루션 제안

( $\eta_{anti}(t)$ ) (Joe et al, 2016).

(9)

$$\eta_{anti}(t) = 1 - \exp\left[-\left(\frac{\kappa_0}{1 + \gamma M_{depo} t}\right) \frac{\rho_{coat}}{N_{depo} t}\right] \quad (9)$$

9b

$\kappa_0$  [cm<sup>2</sup> μg<sup>-1</sup>],  $\gamma$  [cm<sup>2</sup> μg<sup>-1</sup> min],  $M_{depo}$  [μg cm<sup>-2</sup> × min],  $N_{depo}$  [PFU cm<sup>-2</sup> × min]

(P1~4)

10

$$N_{depo} = \eta_{filt} N_{enter} \quad (10)$$

$$M_{depo} = \eta_{filt} M_{enter} \quad (11)$$

$M_{enter}$  [μg cm<sup>-2</sup> × min],  $N_{enter}$  [PFU cm<sup>-2</sup> × min]

가

가,  $t$   
가

2

(Kim et al, 2010).

Table 2. Specification for air handling unit of subway station

Station	Specification		Filtration Efficiency (%)
	Flow rate (m <sup>3</sup> min <sup>-1</sup> )	Pressure drop (mmH <sub>2</sub> O)	
Seoul	642	89	80
Myeongdong	600	100	
Yeouido	499	120	

(Q) 580 m<sup>3</sup> min<sup>-1</sup>

( $\eta_{filt}$ ) 80 %

10 m<sup>2</sup>

가, 가 100 μg m<sup>-3</sup>

(Jung et al, 2008).

100 PFU m<sup>-3</sup>

가, 50 %

가

9a (3) 가

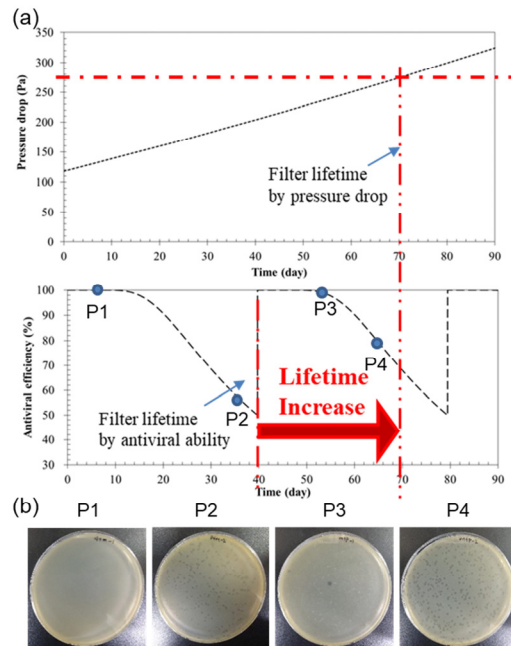


Figure 9 (a) Regeneration modeling of filter lifetime and (b) plaque assay results with specific points (P1~P4)

4. 결론

( 가 )

가

가

가

가

가

2, 3

가

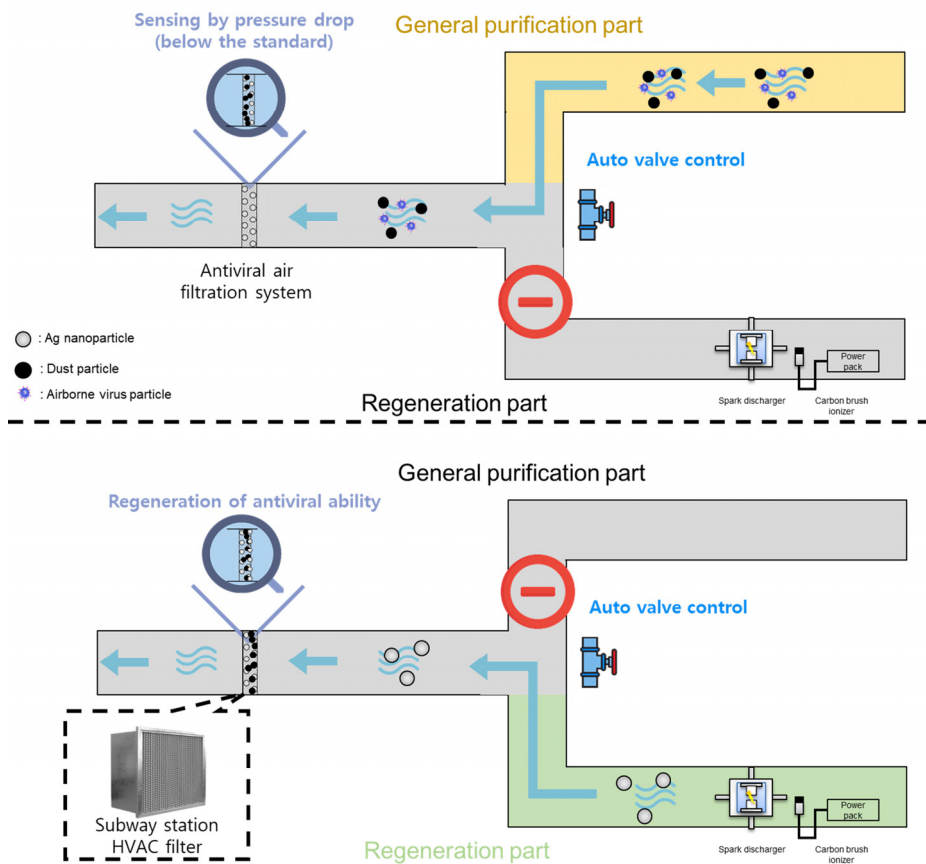


Figure 10 Concept of antiviral air filtration system in subway station

## 감사의 글

“ <  
2021>  
”

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