

Research Article

# 중부지역에서 기후변화에 따른 파종시기 이동이 걸뿌림 초지의 식생변화 및 생산성에 미치는 영향

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## The Effects of Shifting Seeding Dates on Botanical Composition and Productivity under the Climate Change in Oversown Mixed Pasture, Middle Region of South Korea

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### ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to investigate the effect of seeding dates on grassland productivity and botanical composition in oversown pasture located in Cheonan of South Korea. Four treatment groups were established based on the seeding dates: 18th August, 1st September, 15th September and 29th September. Evaluation of seasonal changes in botanical composition of pasture showed that the highest ratios of grass in 18th August and 1st September (pasture species 93% and weeds 7%) and the lowest in 15th September (pasture species 75% and weeds 25%). In the plant length, there is no significantly different in 5% probability level. In the total dry matter yield of grass, 18th August (13,362 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) and 1st September (13,988 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) were higher than 15th September (11,883 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) and 29th September (11,459 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>). The findings of the this study suggest that seeding by early September the most desirable results for botanical composition and grassland productivity in oversown pasture, Cheonan of South Korea.

(Key words: Cheonan, Pasture, Seeding date, Productivity)

I . 가 (Kim et al., 2015).  
 100  
 0.75 , 21 2.8~4.8  
 104 2. (Jung et al. 2018). Shin et al. (1976)  
 4 가 (Kang, 2015, Yoon, 2018). 가 (9 6 )  
 가 Choi et al. (2003)  
 8 20 가  
 가 (Evans, 1996). Kim et al. (2012)  
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(Shin, 1976; Lee et al., 1986; Kim, 2012).

2015 11 2016

( ) 가 3 ( ), (%) ( ), 가 ( ), (1: , 9: ), (cm) (%) 30cm×30cm

II.

4

1. RDA (Rural Development Administration, 2012)

2015 8 2017 10

(6m<sup>2</sup>)

200m Lee et al.(1997) ha , 65~7  
 10% pH 6.2  
 45.5 g kg<sup>-1</sup>, (total nitrogen) 0 72  
 0.35%, 305.22 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, (CEC) ha  
 14.0 comol+ kg<sup>-1</sup> (Table 1).

4.

2. SAS package program(ver. 9.2) Proc ANOVA  
 8 18 , 9 1 , 9 15 , 9 procedure (Least Significant Difference Test,  
 29 4 , Jung et al. LSDT) 5%  
 (2018) (Table 2).

6m<sup>2</sup>(2m×3m)

glyphosate(8L ha<sup>-1</sup>) mecoprop(6L ha<sup>-1</sup>)

III.

ha 2 (N 1.  
 : P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> : K<sub>2</sub>O= 80-200-70 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) N Fig.  
 가 N 1 (1981-2010)  
 : P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> : K<sub>2</sub>O= 210-150-180 kg ha<sup>-1</sup> , 2015 11 2016 4  
 35%, 1 30%, 2 15%, 4 (1981-2010)  
 20% 3

3. (1981-2010) 2017 3 6

Table 1. Chemical properties of the soil before experiment

Location	pH (1:5H <sub>2</sub> O)	T-N <sup>1)</sup> (%)	OM <sup>2)</sup> (g kg <sup>-1</sup> )	Average P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> (mg kg <sup>-1</sup> )	CEC <sup>3)</sup> (cmol+ kg <sup>-1</sup> )	Ex. cation <sup>4)</sup> (cmol+/kg)			
						K	Ca	Mg	Na
Cheonan	6.22	0.35	45.48	305.22	14.01	4.17	2.71	0.45	0.12

<sup>1)</sup> T-N: total nitrogen, <sup>2)</sup> OM: organic matter, <sup>3)</sup> CEC: Cation exchange capacity, <sup>4)</sup> Ex. Cation: Exchangeable cation.

Table 2. Grass mixture, varieties and its seeding rate for pasture in hilly pasture

Species	Tall fescue	Orchardgrass	Perennial ryegrass	Kenkucky bluegrass	White Clover
Varieties	Green master	Kordione	Linn	Kenblue	Ladino
Seeding rate(kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	18	9	5	2	2

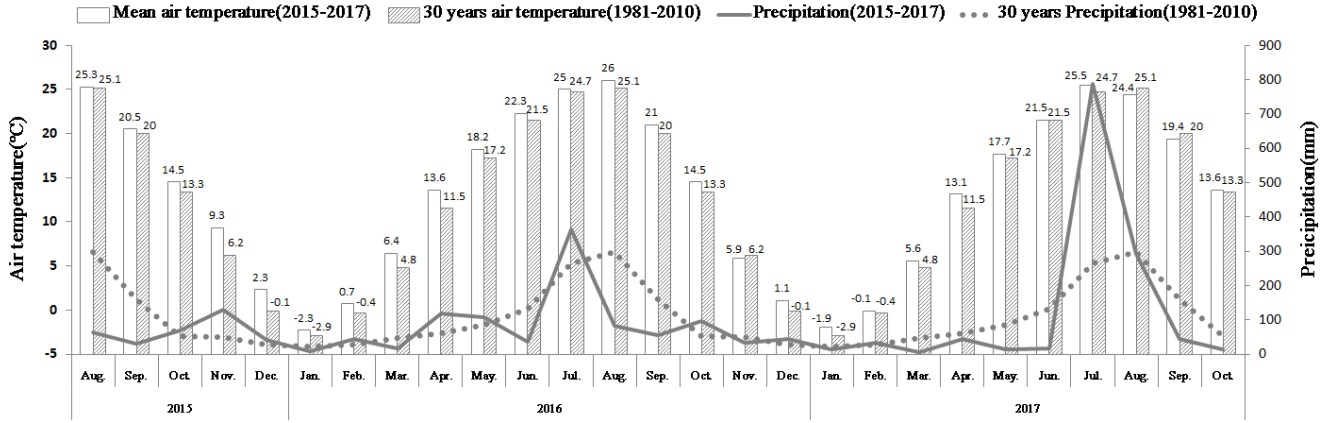


Fig. 1. Mean air temperature and amount of precipitation during the growing period of Cheonan region 2015 to 2017.

가 2017 6 8 88%, 12% 2017 2016 1

가 (Fig. 2).

2. 가 가 3 1 2 (Kim et al., 2016).

Table 3 8 18 9 1 93%, 7% 2016 3

가 , 9 15 83%, 가 8 18

17% 9 29 75%, 가 9 1 9 15 9 29

25% 8 18 7.2 가 가 9 15 9 29

, 9 29 3.7 가 가 가 가

가 9 29 가 가 (Ji et al., 2013). 2017 1 87% 95% 2

. Kim (2012) 가 9 가 50% 가 2017 5 7 가 가

가 가 가 가 (Fig. 1). (30cm×30cm) 가 9 1 9 15 75 (r=0.69) 가 (30cm×30cm) 가 8 18 49 가 가 87% 92% , 3 (Gutauskas, J. et al., 2005) ( / ) (Table 4).

3. 가 4. Fig. 2 2

. 2016 1 9 1 1 9 1 (7,109 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 8 18 96%, 4%, 가 9 29 (6,716 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 15 (5,625 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 29

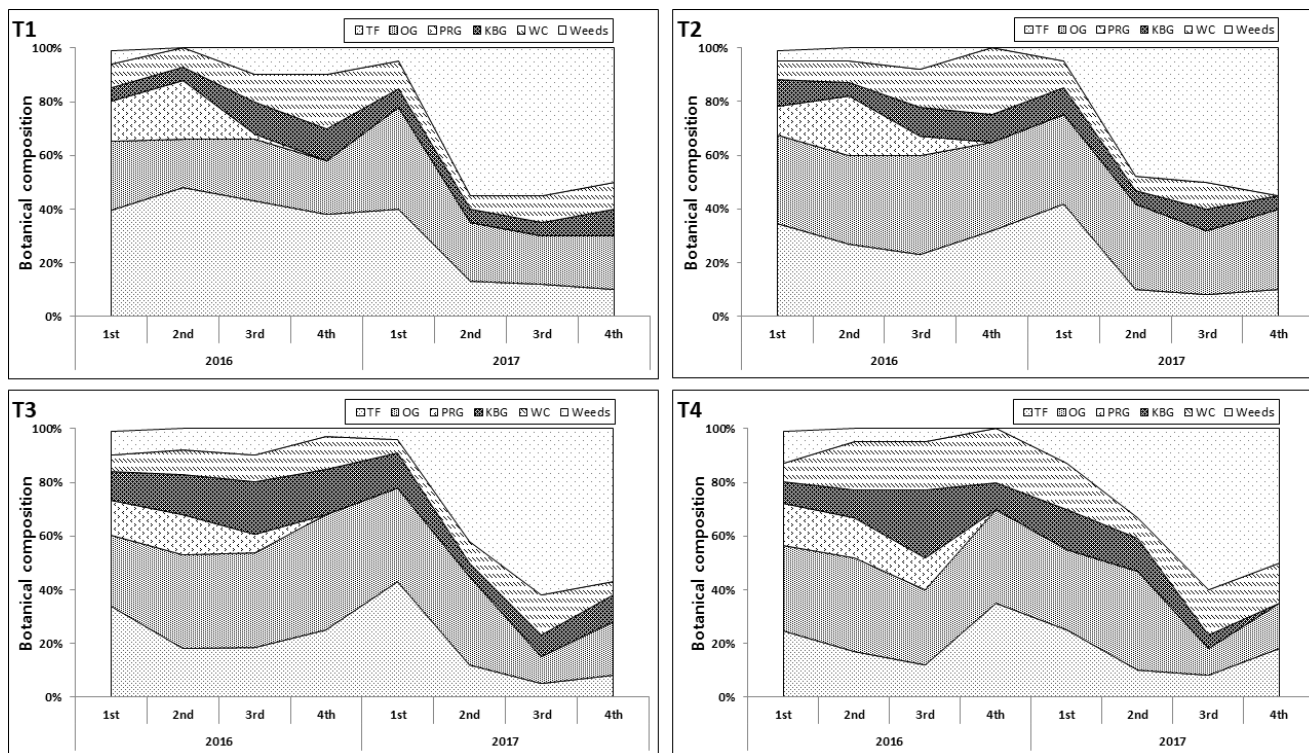
Table 3. Effect of seeding dates on botanical composition, and growth characteristics in hilly mixed pasture by overwintering, Cheonan, 2015 to 2016

Treatments	Botanical composition (%)			Tiller number (No. per plant)	Growth state <sup>1)</sup>	Plant length of early spring (cm)	Establishment*	
	Grass	Weed	Bare land				Plant (No, 30×30cm)	Percentage (%)
18th August	93	7	0	7.2	1	22	49	92
1st September	93	7	0	6.7	1	20	75	92
15th September	83	17	0	6.5	1	15	75	87
29th September	75	25	0	3.7	2	14	69	90

<sup>1)</sup> Growth state: 1=best, 9=worst

\* Results of grassland establishment were evaluated using a 30×30cm quadrat

(5,363 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 가 2 (p < 0.05). 2  
 9 1 (2,128 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 8 18 (2,043 kg 1 가 가 (2016) 2 (2017)  
 ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 15 (1,742 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 29 (1,731 kg (Shin et al., 1994; Sung et al., 2005; Kim et al., 2006;  
 ha<sup>-1</sup>) 4 Hwang et al., 2016). 2017 가  
 가 8  
 18 (13,632 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 1 (13,988 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 (Fig. 1).  
 15 (11,883 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 29 (11,459 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9



TF: tall fescue, OG: orchardgrass, PRG: perennial ryegrass, KBG: Kentucky bluegrass, WC: white clover

\* T1: seeding time(18th August), T2: seeding time(1st September), T3: seeding time(15th September), T4: seeding time(29th September)

Fig. 2. The change of botanical composition by the treatments in Cheonan, 2016 to 2017.

Table 4. Effect of seeding dates on plant length at each harvest time in Cheonan, 2016 to 2017

Treatments		Plant length (cm)			
		1 <sup>st</sup> cut	2 <sup>nd</sup> cut	3 <sup>rd</sup> cut	4 <sup>th</sup> cut
18th August	2016	101	62	68	66
	2017	93	54	61	35
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>51</b>
1st September	2016	101	63	69	63
	2017	87	51	57	34
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>49</b>
15th September	2016	98	60	64	65
	2017	85	52	53	35
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>50</b>
29th September	2016	92	59	67	65
	2017	90	54	53	37
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>51</b>

<sup>ns</sup>Means in a row with different superscripts are not significantly different( $p < 0.05$ )

Table 5. Effect of seeding dates on dry matter yield at each harvest time in Cheonan, 2016 to 2017

Treatments		1 <sup>st</sup> cut (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	2 <sup>nd</sup> cut (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	3 <sup>rd</sup> cut (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	4 <sup>th</sup> cut (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )	Total (kg ha <sup>-1</sup> )
18th August	2016	7,204 ± 379	3,883 ± 206	1,997 ± 98	4,142 ± 159	17,207 ± 643
	2017	6,228 ± 237	1,075 ± 129	2,110 ± 37	644 ± 103	10,057 ± 358
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>6,716 ± 298<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2,479 ± 131</b>	<b>2,043 ± 67<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2,393 ± 131</b>	<b>13,632 ± 500<sup>a</sup></b>
1st September	2016	7,494 ± 143	3,502 ± 224	1,924 ± 28	4,698 ± 241	17,618 ± 287
	2017	6,724 ± 119	986 ± 131	2,333 ± 80	314 ± 21	10,358 ± 283
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>7,109 ± 97<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2,244 ± 171</b>	<b>2,128 ± 44<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2,507 ± 112</b>	<b>13,988 ± 199<sup>a</sup></b>
15th September	2016	5,395 ± 124	3,526 ± 184	1,556 ± 132	3,741 ± 175	14,219 ± 447
	2017	5,854 ± 139	1,061 ± 157	1,928 ± 36	703 ± 75	9,546 ± 221
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>5,625 ± 63<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,294 ± 103</b>	<b>1,742 ± 83<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,222 ± 112</b>	<b>11,883 ± 120<sup>b</sup></b>
29th September	2016	5,204 ± 111	3,444 ± 363	1,719 ± 102	3,443 ± 209	13,810 ± 385
	2017	5,522 ± 287	1,195 ± 93	1,742 ± 43	649 ± 57	9,109 ± 409
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>5,363 ± 187<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,319 ± 208</b>	<b>1,731 ± 34<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2,046 ± 120</b>	<b>11,459 ± 298<sup>b</sup></b>

<sup>a,b,c</sup> Means in a row with different superscripts are significantly different( $p < 0.05$ )

<sup>ns</sup> Means in a row with different superscripts are not significantly different( $p < 0.05$ )

\* SEM: standard error of the mean

IV.

(summer depression) 가  
가 가 가

가 가 2017 10

2015 8

4 8 18

, 9 1 , 9 15 , 9 29 .  
 8 18 9 1 93%  
 가 , 9 29 75%,  
 25% 8 18  
 7.2 가 , 9 29  
 3.7 가 9 1  
 9 15 75 (30cm×30cm) 가  
 8 18 49 (30cm×30cm) 가  
 87 92%  
 2016 1 9 1 96%,  
 4%, 가 9 29  
 88%, 12% . 2016 1  
 . 2017 1  
 87 95% 2  
 50% 5  
 7 가 가  
 8 18  
 (13,632 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 1 (13,988 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 15  
 (11,883 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>) 9 29 (11,459 kg ha<sup>-1</sup>)  
 (p < 0.05).  
 9

V.

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