



묶음 대각철근을 갖는 세장한 철근콘크리트 연결보의 이력거동

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1)

2)

3)

Cyclic Behavior of Slender Reinforced Concrete Coupling Beams with Bundled Diagonal Reinforcement

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ABSTRACT Coupled shear walls are effective lateral force resisting system in which coupling beams link individual walls. For improving the energy dissipation capacity of coupling beams, diagonal reinforcement details were developed. However, it is difficult to construct diagonal reinforced coupling beams due to the congestion of reinforcement in the beam. For resolving the problem, this study developed precast coupling beams with bundled diagonal reinforcement. To reduce the reinforcement congestion, bundled diagonal reinforcement were placed in the coupling beam. To evaluate the cyclic performance of coupling beams with bundled diagonal reinforcement, experimental test were conducted. For this purpose, two slender specimens with an aspect ratio of 3.5 were made and tested. It was observed that the cyclic performance of the coupling beam with bundled diagonal reinforcement was similar with that of the coupling beam with normal diagonal reinforcement placed according to design code to ACI 318-11.

Keywords : coupled shear wall, bundled, slender coupling beams, cyclic performance, precast

1. 서 론

연결보(beam)는 벽체(wall)를 연결하여 벽체 전체를 하나의 단면으로 작용하게 하는 역할을 한다. 연결보의 이력거동은 벽체의 전체 이력거동에 큰 영향을 미친다. 연결보의 이력거동을 향상시키기 위하여, 연결보에 대각철근(diagonal reinforcement)을 배치하는 방법이 개발되었다. 그러나, 대각철근을 배치하는 것은 철근의 혼잡(congestion)을 초래하여, 대각철근을 배치하는 것이 어렵다. 이 문제를 해결하기 위하여, 이 연구는 대각철근이 묶여 있는(prepacked) 연결보를 개발하였다. 철근의 혼잡을 줄이기 위하여, 대각철근을 묶어서(bundle) 배치하였다. 묶여 있는 대각철근을 배치한 연결보의 이력거동을 평가하기 위하여, 실험을 실시하였다. 이 실험을 위하여, 두 개의 세장한(specimen) 연결보(beam)를 제작하고 시험하였다. 세장한 연결보의 이력거동은 대각철근이 묶여 있는 연결보와 ACI 318-11에 따라 배치된 연결보의 이력거동과 유사한 것으로 나타났다.

(coupled shear wall system) (Paulay and Binney, 1974)³⁾가

가 (hoop) (sliding shear failure)가

ACI 318 (2008)⁷⁾가 Fig. 1 (a)가 Fig. 1(b)가

0.5 $\sqrt{f'_c}$ (MPa) (Harries et al.(2005)⁸⁾가

ACI 318 (2008) Fig.

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Received June 1, 2015, Revised July 17, 2015,

Accepted September 9, 2015

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(stirrup)

Naish et al.(2009)⁹⁾

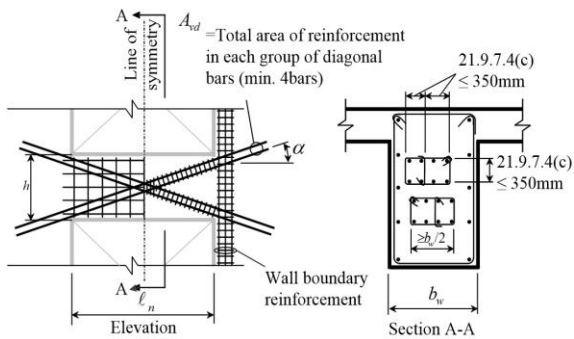
(span-to-depth ratio) 3.3

, 2000

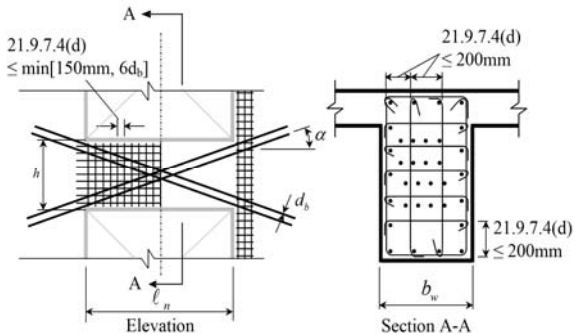
가

가

(width)



(a) Confinement of individual diagonals



(b) Full confinement of diagonally coupling beam section

Fig. 1 Two diagonally reinforcement layout of coupling beam in ACI 318(2011)

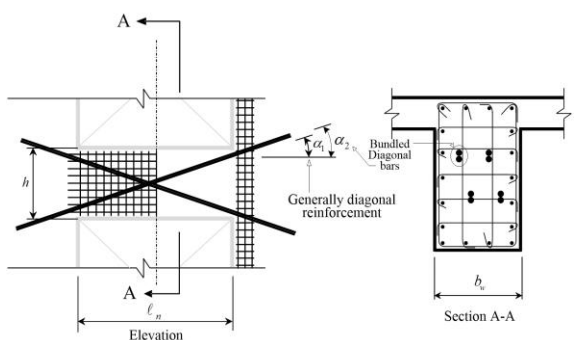


Fig. 2 Bundled diagonal reinforcement

가

¹⁰⁻¹¹⁾

¹²⁾

(Fig. 1(b))

2.0

가

가

3.5

ACI 318 (2011)¹³⁾

(Fig. 1(b))

(Bundled diagonally reinfor-

cement)

ACI 318-11 Fig. 1(b)

, Fig. 2

(cage)

(α_1)

(α_2)

(precast)

가

가

2. 실험

2.1 실험체 계획

가 2 4

ACI 318-11

Fig. 1(b)

2

Fig. 3

3.5

SD-3.5 ACI 318-11

SD-3.5

(L_n/h) 3.5, (width) 250 mm,

(height) 300 mm,

(L_n) 1050 mm,

D13 (12.7 mm)

BD-3.5

SD-3.5

318-11

ACI

가

$0.5\sqrt{f'_c}$ (MPa)가

(slip)

LVDT

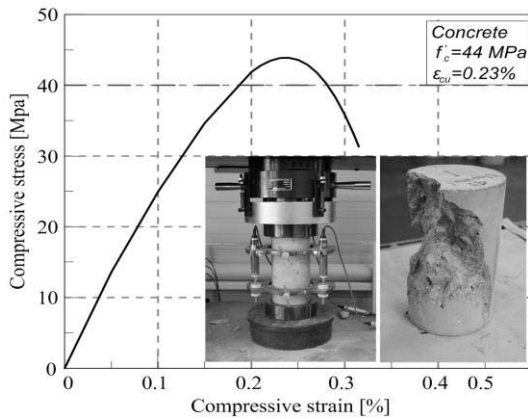
2.3 재료시험

100 mm, 200 mm
KS F 2405
40 MPa

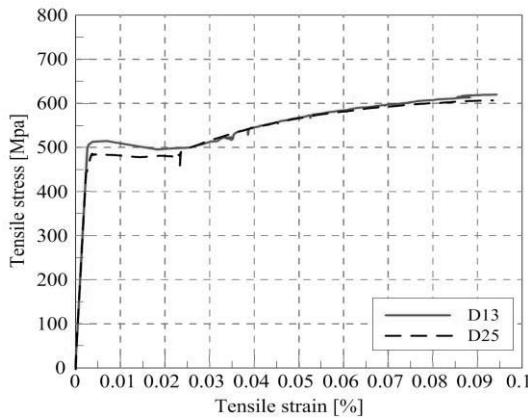
Fig. 6(a)

420 MPa D13 (12.7 mm), D25 (25.4 mm)

Fig. 6(b) Table 1



(a) Concrete



(b) Reinforcing bar

Fig. 6 Result of material test

Table 1 Mechanical properties of reinforcing bars

Re-bar	Diameter (mm)	Yield stress f_y (MPa)	Tensile stress f_{tu} (MPa)
D13	12.7	506	620
D25	25.4	482	607

3.1 하중-변위 곡선

8

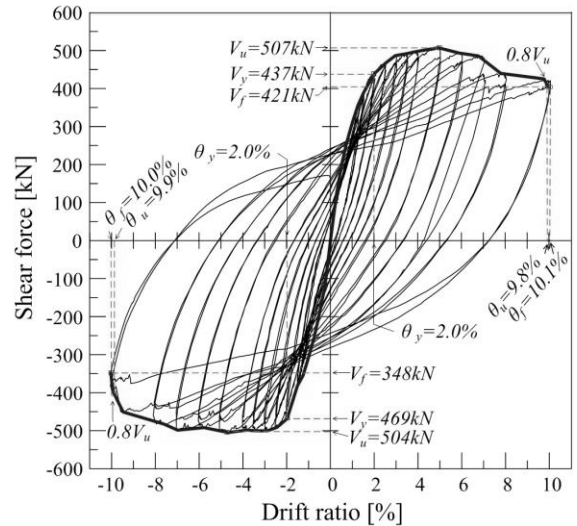
가

Fig. LVDT

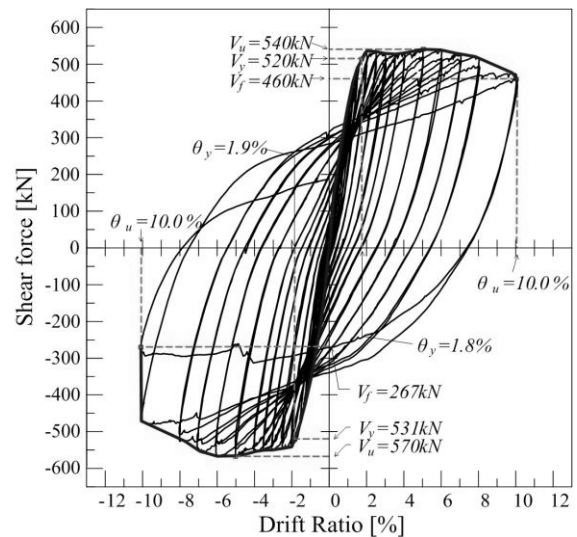
$(\theta = \Delta/L)$
가
 $(V_u), (\theta_u), (V_f), (\theta_f), (\mu)$ Table 2
Pan and Moehle (1989)¹⁴가

2/3

80%



(a) SD-3.5



(b) BD-3.5

Fig. 7 Hysteretic curve

Table 2 Summary of experiment test result

Specimen		V_y (kN)	θ_y (%)	V_u (kN)	θ_u (%)	V_f (kN)	θ_f (%)	Ductility ratio $\mu (= \theta_u / \theta_y)$
SD-3.5	(+)	437	2.0	507	10.1	421	10.1	5.0
	(-)	469	2.0	504	9.9	348	10.0	5.0
BD-3.5	(+)	532	1.8	540	10.0	460	10.0	5.7
	(-)	531	1.9	570	10.0	267	10.0	5.3

Note : V_y : yield load (measured), V_u : maximum (peak) load (measured), V_f : failure load (measured) θ_y : yield drift (measured)

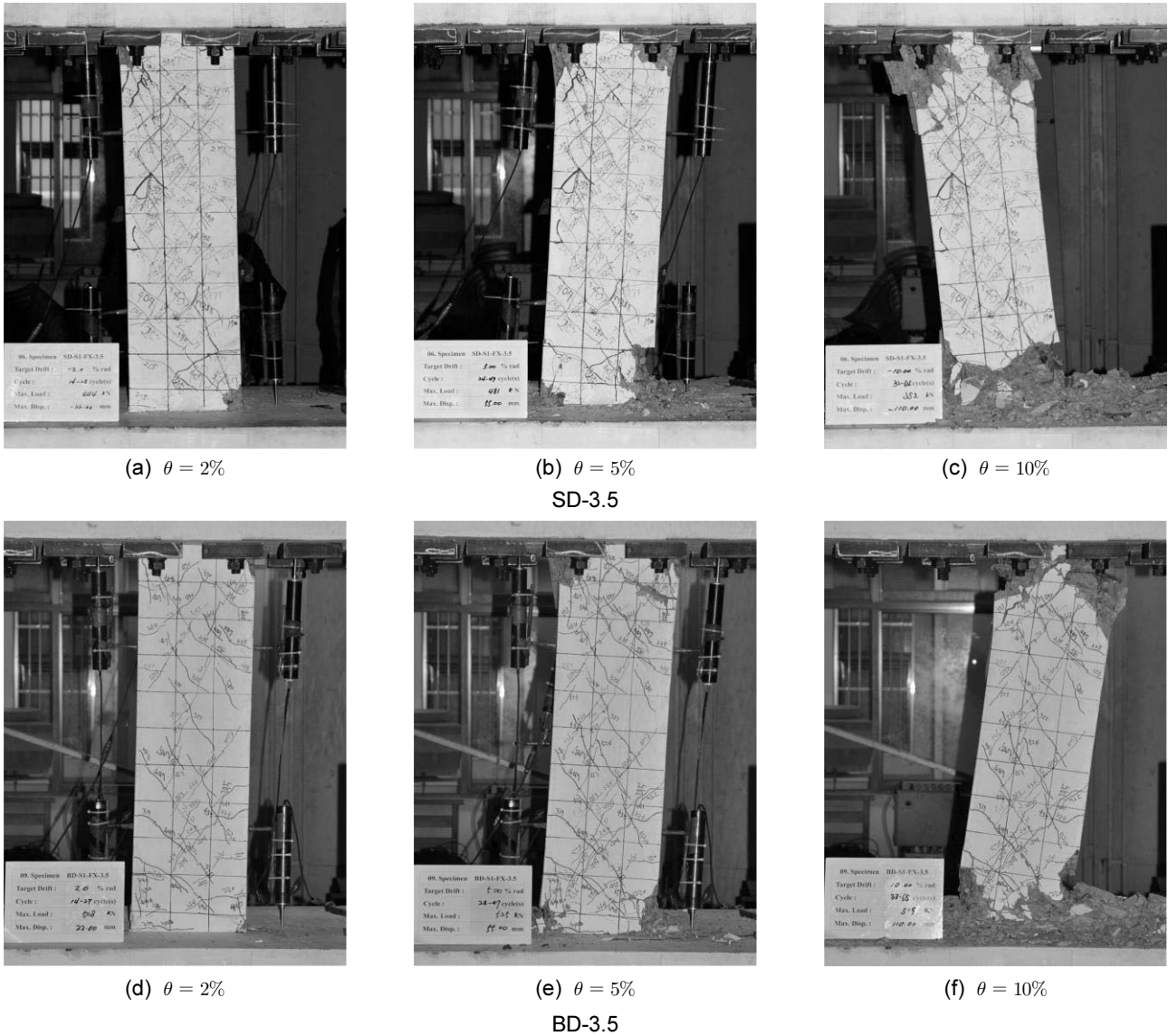


Fig. 8 Crack progression

가 , 540 kN 가
 , 10% 가
 (θ_u / θ_y) . Fig. 2(b) ACI318-11 BD-3.5 - Fig. 7(b)
 SD-3.5 - . BD-3.5 6%
 Fig. 7(a) . SD-3.5 5% , 540 kN
 가 , 10% 가

SD-3.5

3.2 균열 및 파괴 양상

Fig. 8

가 ,
 SD-3.5 , 0.25%
 가 0.75%
 Fig. 8(a) 2%
 Fig. 8(b) 5% 5 mm
 가 , 8%
 Fig. 8(c) 10%
 가
 BD-3.5 SD-3.5
 SD-3.5
 가 0.25%
 , Fig. 8(d) 2%
 2 mm Fig. 8(e)
 5% SD-3.5
 Fig. 8(f) 10%
 Fig. 8 SD-3.5 BD-3.5
 ACI318-11

3.3 최대강도 및 강성저하

Fig. 9

(envelope curve)

BD-3.5

Fig. 10(a)

(+)가 (-)가 540 kN, 570 kN

SD-3.5 6%, 13% 가

80%

(α) 가

80%

Fig. 10(b)

SD-3.5 BD-3.5 (+)가 10.05%,
 10.04%, (-)가 9.88%, 10.02%

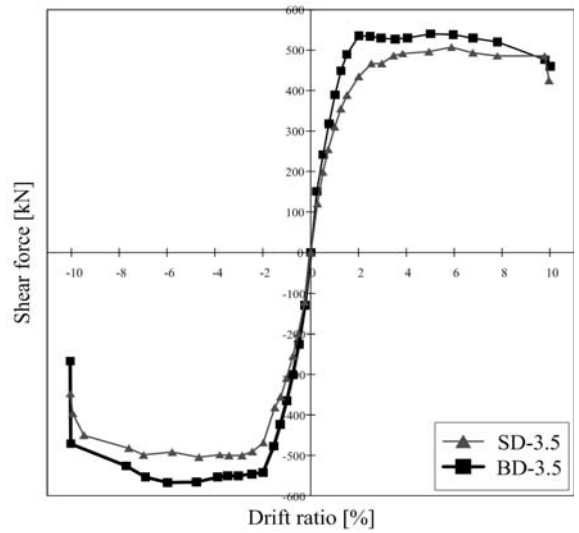
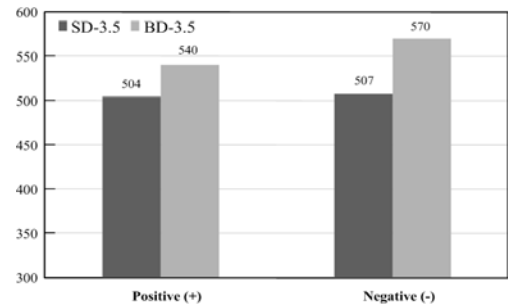
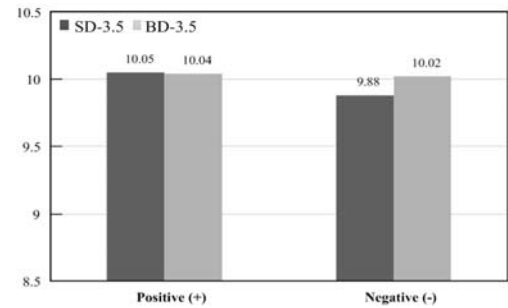


Fig. 9 Envelopes of the cyclic load-displacement curves



(a) Maximum shear strength



(b) Ultimate drift ratio

Fig. 10 Comparison of maximum shear strength and ultimate drift

Table 2

가 , , Fig. 11

가

(peak-to-peak stiffness)

가 1%

BD-3.5가

SD-3.5

1%

3.4 에너지 소산능력

가

가

Fig. 12

4%

BD-3.5

SD-3.5

가

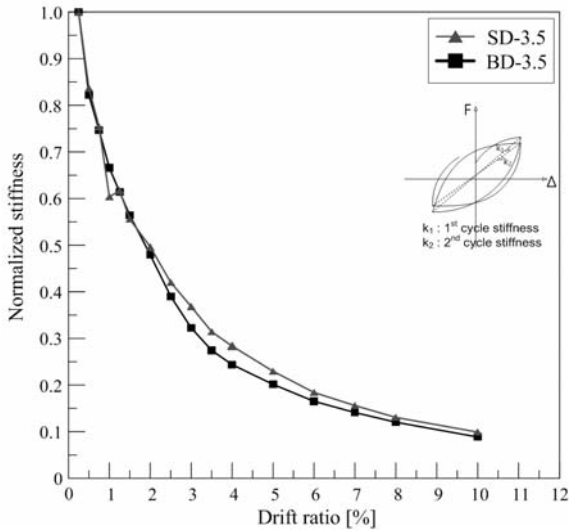


Fig. 11 Stiffness degradation

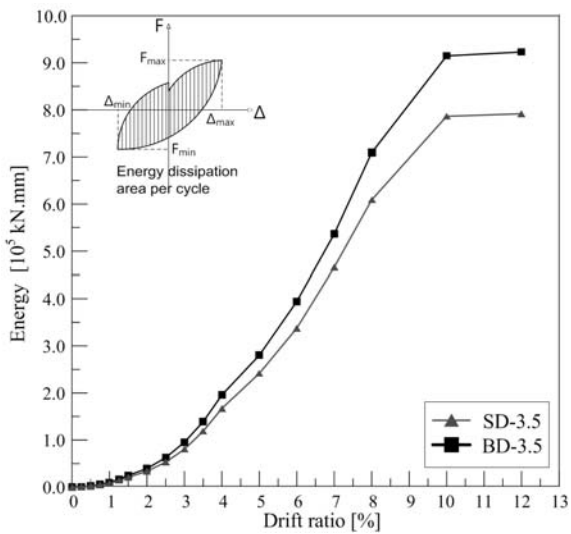


Fig. 12 Cumulative energy dissipation

가
BD-3.5

가
SD-3.5

17%

BD-3.5

SD-3.5

가
가

BD-3.5

4. 결 론

ACI 318 (2011)

가

가

1) ACI318-11

SD-3.5 ACI 318-11

5%

2)

BD-3.5

6%

SD-3.5

(+) 가 6%, (-) 가 13%

(α) 가

가

3)

BD-3.5

SD-3.5

가

4)

가

감사의 글

2014 ()
(No.2014R1A2A1A11049488)

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요 약

ACI-318, ACI 318-11, 가, 가

핵심용어 : 연결보, 병렬전단벽 시스템, 묶음대각철근, 프리캐스트