



CBD 시스템으로 보강된 비내진 RC 골조의 내진성능 평가

허무원¹⁾ · 이상현¹⁾ · 천영수^{2)*}

¹⁾

²⁾

Seismic Capacity of Non-seismic Designed RC Framed Building Retrofitted by CBD System

Moo-Won Hur,¹⁾ Sang-Hyun Lee,¹⁾ and Young-Soo Chun^{2)*}

¹⁾ Department of Architectural Engineering, Dan-kook University, Yongin 16890, Rep. of Korea

²⁾ Land & Housing Institute, Daejeon 34047, Rep. of Korea

ABSTRACT In this study, a comparative analysis have been conducted to examine seismic reinforcement effect of a school building that is designed with a CBD (Channel Beam Damper) system supported by H-frame with existing non-seismic RC frame. As a result of experiment, seismic reinforcement specimen with CBD system showed hysteretic characteristics of a large ellipse with great energy dissipation ability and increased strength and stiffness, while non-seismic design specimen showed rapid reduction in strength and brittle shear failure at top and bottom of the left and right column. In addition, comparing the stiffness reduction between the two specimens, CBD system was effective in preventing the reduction of stiffness. Energy dissipation ability of specimen reinforced by CBD system was about 4.0 times higher than the non-reinforced specimen. Such enhancement in energy dissipation ability could be considered as the result of improved strength and deformation for further application in designing of seismic reinforcement.

Keywords : CBD system, strength degradation, stiffness degradation, energy dissipation, strain distribution

1. 서 론

가 가

가

가 가

2000

가

가

1-7)

가

H

CBD (Channel beam

*Corresponding author E-mail : cysoo@lh.or.kr
 Received February 24, 2015, Revised June 18, 2015,
 Accepted September 14, 2015
 2015 by Korea Concrete Institute

damper)
(RC) CBD

H
가
CBD

2. CBD 시스템

Fig. 1 Fig. 2 CBD
CBD H

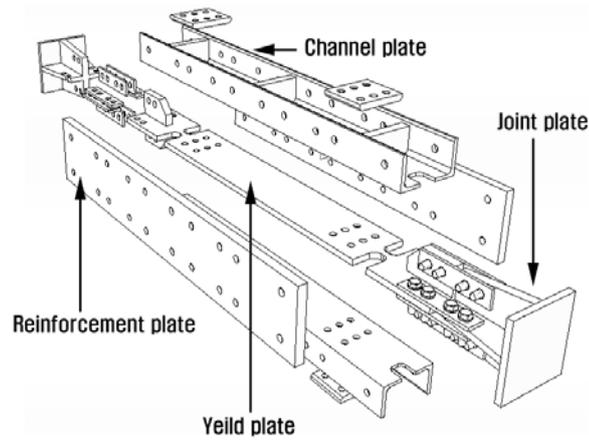


Fig. 1 Configuration of beam type damper

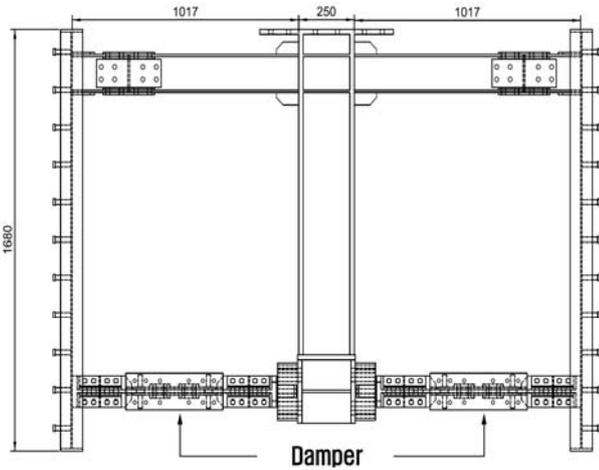


Fig. 2 CBD system

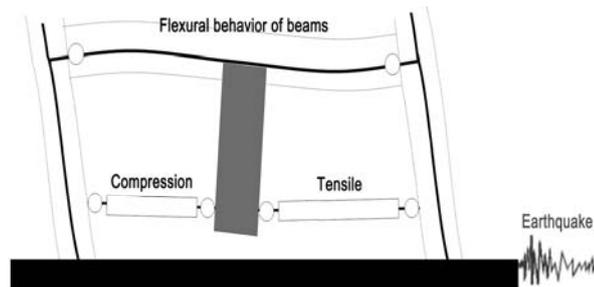


Fig. 3 Motion of CBD system in the event of EQ

가
CBD
가 가

Fig. 4 CBD

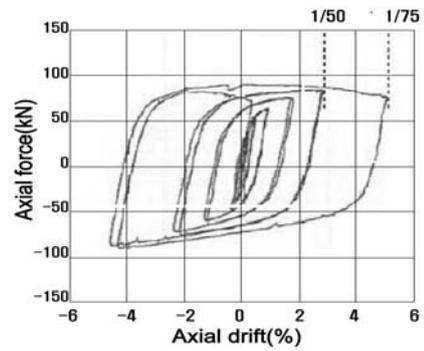


Fig. 4 Result of damper test

3. 실험

3.1 실험체 계획

CBD
가
가 가

Fig. 5

Fig. 5

1

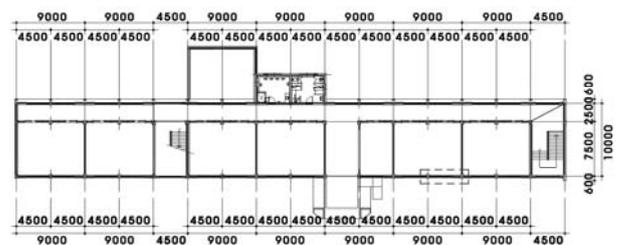


Fig. 5 Studied building

60%

, CBD

. Table 1

. Fig. 6 Fig. 7 DSS-00 DSS-02
 CBD
 350×500 mm 210×
 300 mm 10-D13,
 D6@ 180 . CBD H
 (H-150×100×6×9)

70%

KBC 2009

(1%, ())

8)

3.2 보 타입 감쇠장치 설계

Fig. 8

가

(2014)⁷⁾

(δ_s/δ_d) 4.0

가

가 5

. Fig. 9

Table 1 Specimens

Name	Size (mm) (Length×Height×Width)	weight (kN)	Reinforced or not
DSS-00	3,600×3,480×800	95	w/o damper
DSS-02		100	with CBD system

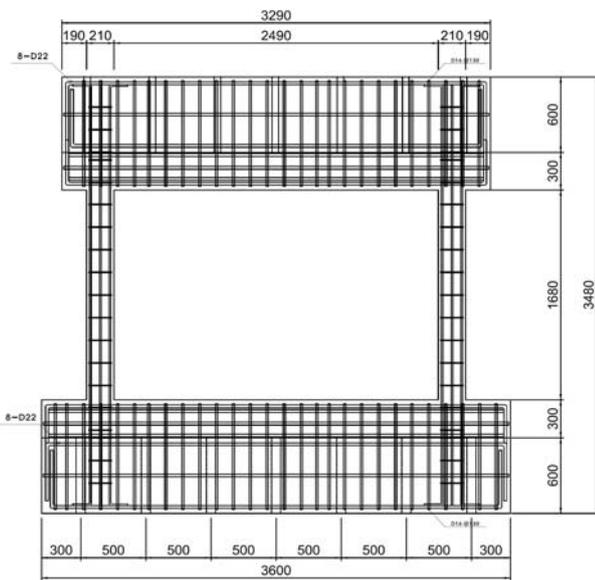


Fig. 6 DSS-00 specimen

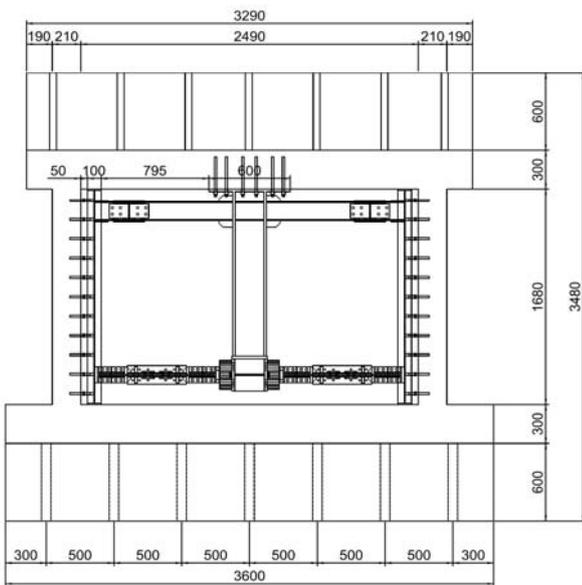


Fig. 7 DSS-02 specimen

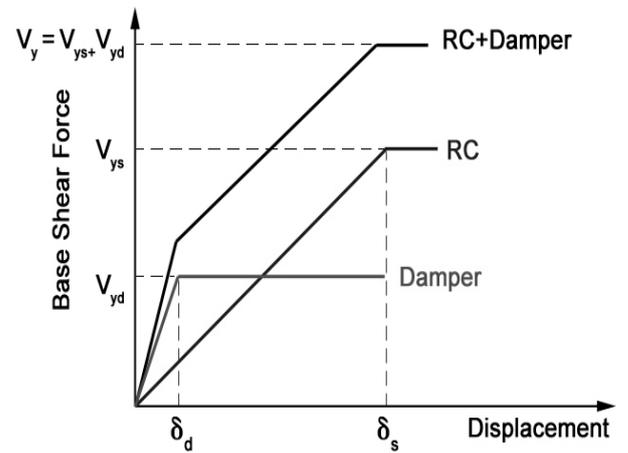


Fig. 8 Behavior according to retrofit using damper

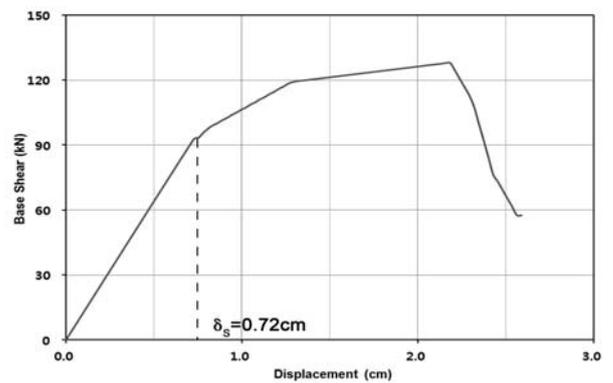


Fig. 9 Pushover result of non-seismic RC frame

Table 2 Specifications of beam type damper

Yield Displacement (mm)	Yield load (kN)	Initial stiffness (MPa)	Second stiffness (MPa)
1.4	25	1.78	0.03

(δ_s) 0.72 cm, (V_{ys}) 92.6 kN
 , Table 2

3.3 실험방법

Fig. 10 CBD



Fig. 10 Specimen set-up (DSS-02)

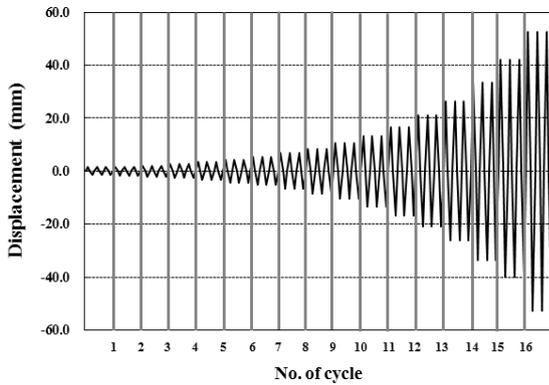


Fig. 11 Loading histories

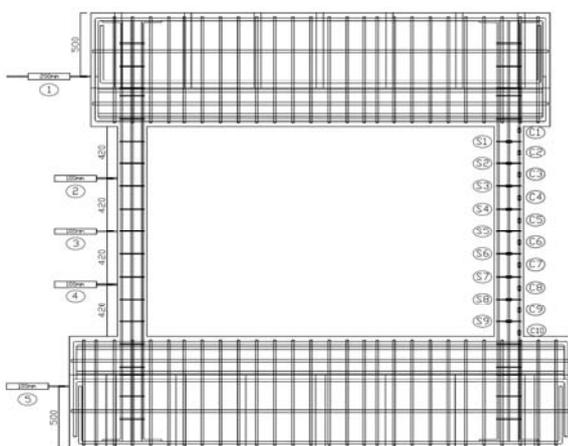


Fig. 12 Location of LVDTs and strain gauges

가
 2 가
 (mm)
) 16 1/1,150, 1/1,000,
 1/800, 1/640, 1/500, 1/400, 1/320, 1/250, 1/200, 1/160, 1/125,
 1/100, 1/80, 1/64, 1/50, 1/40
 가 9)

Fig. 11 Fig. 12 (Loading histories)
 . LVDT

5
 10 (C1~C10),
 9 (S1~S9)

3.4 CBD 시스템 설치

Fig. 13 CBD

CBD (a) , (b)
 , (c) , (d) H
 , (e) , (f)

3.5 재료시험

18 MPa
 KS F 2405 ()
 6 20.53 MPa
 KS B 0801 ()
) 2 , KSB 0802

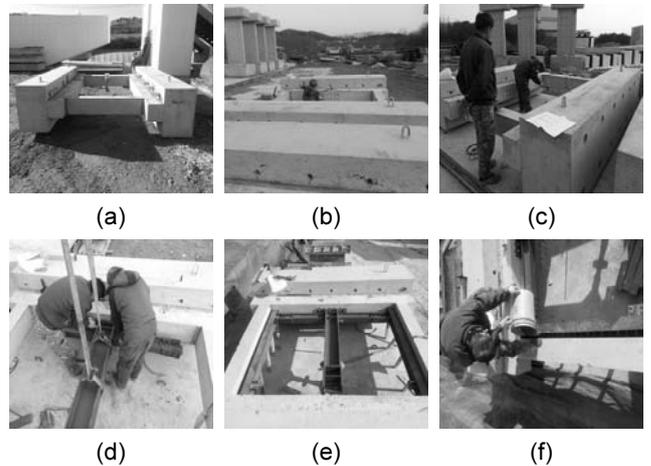


Fig. 13 Installation of CBD system

Table 3

Table 3 Material properties of steel and coupon test

Bar size	Yield strength (MPa)	Yield strain ($\times 10^{-5}$)	Tensile strength (MPa)	Elongation (%)
D13	348.03	2960.3	517.4	36.0
D6	299.55	4205.8	418.6	26.8
12T	332.01	1919.0	477.3	26.8

4. 실험 결과

4.1 균열 및 파괴상황

Fig. 14 Fig. 15 DSS -00
 DSS-02
 DSS-00 1/1,000 (1.68 mm) 가
 1/800 (2.10 mm) 가
 가
 1/160 (10.50 mm)
 가 가



Fig. 14 Crack pattern (DSS-00)

가 1/64 (26.25 mm)
 , 1/50 (33.60 mm)
 가
 DSS-02 1/800 (2.10 mm)
 ,
 1/500 (3.36 mm)
 가 DSS-00
 가
 1/160 (10.50 mm)
 ,
 1/64 (26.25 mm)
 가 DSS-00
 ,
 1/50
 (33.60 mm)
 , 1/40 (42.00 mm)
 가

4.2 하중-변위관계

Table 4 DSS-00 DSS-02
 , Fig. 16

DSS-00 1.0%



Fig. 15 Crack pattern (DSS-02)

Table 4 Test Results

Specimen	Cycle	Yield load (kN)	Yield Displacement (δ_y , mm(%))	Maximum load (kN)	Maximum displacement (δ_{max} , mm(%))	Ductility Ratio
DSS-00	+	82.7	8.4	146.9	33.6	4.0
	-	-85.2	-8.4	-144.2	-33.6	4.0
DSS-02	+	158.4	8.4	251.7	42.0	5.0
	-	-153.4	-8.4	-253.1	-42.0	5.0

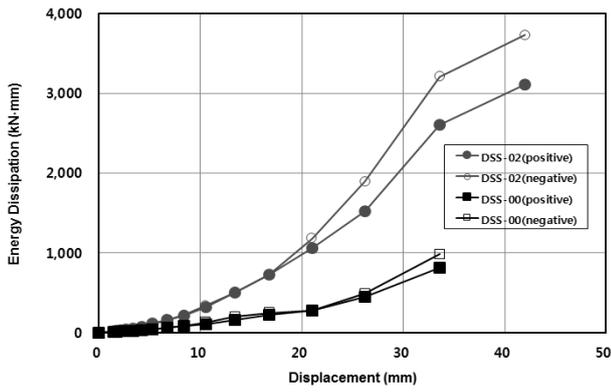


Fig. 19 Energy dissipation of specimens

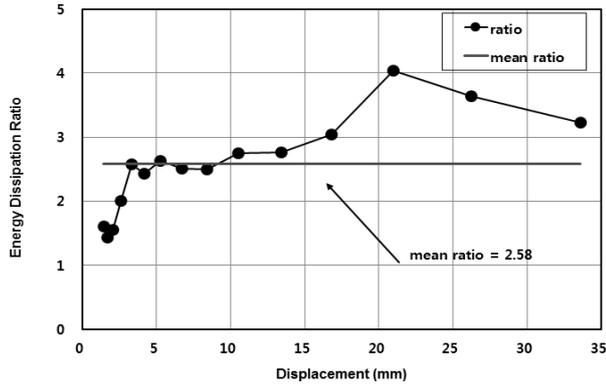
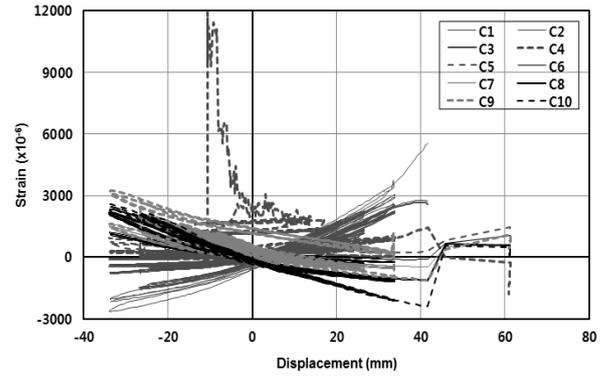
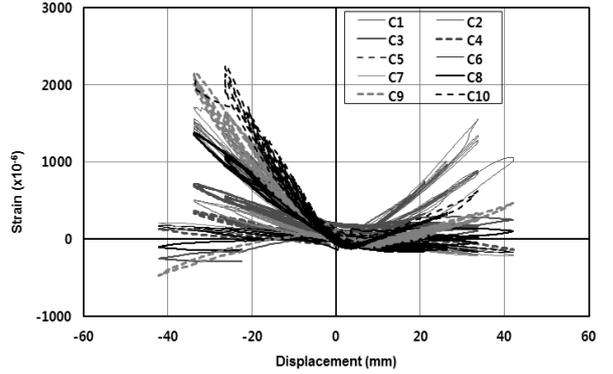


Fig. 20 Energy dissipation Ratio



(a) C1~C10(DSS-00)



(b) C1~C10(DSS-02)

Fig. 21 Strain distribution of reinforcements

5. 결 론

CBD

CBD

RC

1) , RC DSS-00
가 , CBD

가
2) CSD DSS-02

가 1.71 , 1.75

가 1/100 가
2~3%
1/40
가 9% , 4.0
CBD

3) CBD

가

4.0

. Fig. 20 Fig. 19

DSS-02

DSS-00

가

2.58 CBD
250%

DSS-02가

CBD

4.5 철근의 변형능력

Fig. 21 DSS-00 DSS-02
가 DSS-00
, DSS-02
2,000 $\mu\epsilon$

4)

가

가

감사의 글

()

References

1. Oh, S. H., Ryu, H. S., and Kim, Y. J., "Structural Behavior of Beam-to-Column Connections with Elasto-Plastic Hysteretic Dampers", *Journal of EESK*, 2005, pp.552-559.
2. Oh, S. H., and Kim, Y. J., "Hysteretic Behavior of Beam-to-Column Connections with Slit Plate Dampers", *Journal of AIK*, Vol.21, No.12, 2005, pp.101-108.

3. Lee, H. H., "Yield Strength Evaluation of Slit Shaped Metallic Damper", *Proceedings of the Korea Concrete Institute*, Vol.22, No.2, 2010, pp.239-240.
4. Choi, K. S., Kim, H. R., Kim, J. H., and You, Y. C., "Hysteretic Behavior of Steel Slit Damper with Different Aspect Ratio", *Proceedings of the Korea Concrete Institute*, Vol.23, No.2, 2011, pp.17-18.
5. Lee, H. H., and Kim, S. I., "Hysteretic Behaviors of Metallic Dampers with the Various Slit Shape", *Journal of KSMI*, Vol.15, No.5, 2011, pp.199-208.
6. Lee, H. H., "Displacement and Velocity Dependence of Clamped Shape Metallic Dampers", *Journal of KSMI*, Vol.17, No.2, 2013, pp.62-70.
7. Beak, E. L., Oh, S. H., and Lee, S. H., "Seismic performance of an Existing Low-Rise Reinforced Concrete Piloti Building Retrofitted by Steel Rod Damper", *EESK J Earthquake Eng*, Vol.18, No.5, 2014, pp.241-251.
8. KBC, Korean Building and Commentary, Architectural Institute of Korea, 2009.
9. ACI Committee 374, "Acceptance Criteria for Moment Frames Based on Structural Testing and Commentary", ACI 374.1-05.

요 약

RC

CBD

가

, CBD

가

CBD

가

CBD

가

4.0

CBD

핵심용어 : CBD 시스템, 강도저하, 강성저하, 에너지소산면적, 보강된