

s=0.62d) (0.25%) , b_w , d
 가 가 , $\rho = A_s/b_w d$, V_u , M_u
 가 가 26~59% 19~74% 가 , A_v , f_{yt}
 , 가 가 가 , s .
 . Cuchiara et al.¹⁹⁾ (0.19%, $s=0.91d$), (5) Sharma⁵⁾가
 (1, 2%) ACI544²⁵⁾

가 1%
 가 2 가 ,
 ($s_{max} = 0.5d$) ($s=0.91d$)
 가 1.2~2.2 가 , 가
 ACI318-11¹⁾ 가 2.4~3.3 가 .
 KCI2012²⁴⁾ ,
 40 MPa ,

$$V_{cf} = \frac{2}{3} f_t' \left(\frac{d}{a} \right)^{0.25} b_w d \quad (5)$$

$$f_t' = 0.56 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \text{ (MPa)}$$

2.2 최소 전단철근과 강섬유 보강 콘크리트

$$\frac{1}{2} (V_u) \quad (\phi V_c) \quad (6)$$

$$A_{v,min} = 0.0625 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \frac{b_w s}{f_{yt}} \geq 0.35 b_w s / f_{yt} \quad (6)$$

2. 실험체 설계

2.1 현행기준의 전단강도

1,24) .
 (KCI 2012) (7.2.2)²⁴⁾

$$V_n = V_c + V_s \quad (1)$$

$$V_{c1} = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_{ck}} b_w d \quad (2)$$

$$V_{c2} = (0.16 \sqrt{f_{ck}} + 17.6 \rho \frac{V_u d}{M_u}) b_w d \quad (3)$$

$$V_s = \frac{A_v f_{yt} d}{s} \quad (4)$$

$$(2) \quad (3) \quad V_{c2} \leq 0.29 \sqrt{f_{ck}} b_w d \quad V_u d / M_u \leq 1.0 \quad f_{ck}$$

(ACI318-11¹⁾ 11.4.6
 KCI2012²⁴⁾ 7.4.3 , 가 600 mm
 가 40 MPa

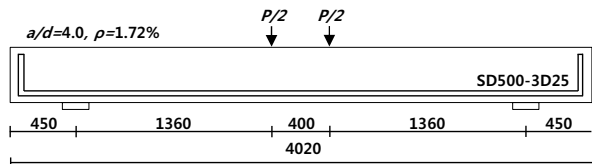
$$\phi (\sqrt{f_{ck}} / 6) b_w d$$

.). SFRC (Hooked)
 (Crimped) , 0.75% ASTM C1609

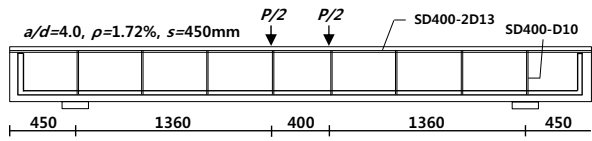
가 . ACI Subcommittee 318-F
 ASTM C1609
 0.75% .²³⁾

2.3 실험 변수 및 설계

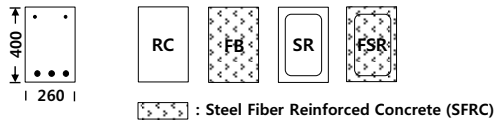
가
 ,
 21 MPa 60 MPa



(a) Reinforcement arrangement of SFRC w/o stirrup



(b) Reinforcement arrangement of SFRC w/ stirrups



(c) Cross section type

Fig. 1 Reinforcement arrangement and cross sections

Fig. 1

(RC),

(FB),

(SR),

(FSR) 4가

260 mm × 400 mm

3,120 mm

450 mm

4.0

가

SD500 3-D25 1

($\rho=1.72\%$).

ACI318-11¹⁾

($s_{max} = 0.5d$)

(6)

$$(s = f_{yt} A_{v,min} / (0.0625 b_w \sqrt{f_{ck}}))$$

$$= 400 \times 72 \times 2 / (0.0625 \times 260 \times \sqrt{60} = 450 \text{ mm}).$$

7,19)

2.4 재료 강도

21 MPa 60 MPa 가

Table 2

KS F 2403

100 mm × 200 mm

3 KS F 2405

2423

KS F

Table 4

Table 1 Test variables and predictions of moment and shear capacities of specimens

Specimens	Section Type	Fiber Volume Ratio (%)	$f_{sp, fiber}$ (MPa)	Longitudinal Reinforcement (Ratio)	Shear Reinforcement (Ratio)	a/d	M_n (kN·m)	V_m (kN)	V_n (kN)	$\frac{V_m}{V_n}$
21RC	RC	-	-	SD500-3D25 (1.72%)	Non	4.0	237	174	72	2.42
21FB	FB	0.75	2.79				237	174	116	1.50
21SR	SR	-	-		SD400-D10 (0.12%)		237	174	72	2.42
21FSR	FSR	0.75	2.79				237	174	116	1.50
60RC	RC	-	-		Non		312	229	114	2.01
60FB	FB	0.75	3.93				312	229	164	1.40
60SR	SR	-	-		SD400-D10 (0.12%)		312	229	114	2.01
60FSR	FSR	0.75	3.93				312	229	164	1.40

Table 2 Mixture proportions of concrete

Nominal strength	W/C (%)	Unit weight (kg/m ³)				
		W	C	S	G	SP
21	49.4	162	328	869	979	3.5
60	29	180	620	625	935	8.06

Table 3 Mechanical properties of reinforcement

Type	f_y (MPa)	ϵ_y ($\mu\epsilon$)	E_s (GPa)
SD400 D10	467	2,382	196
SD400 D13	480	2,400	200
SD500 D25	555	2,968	187

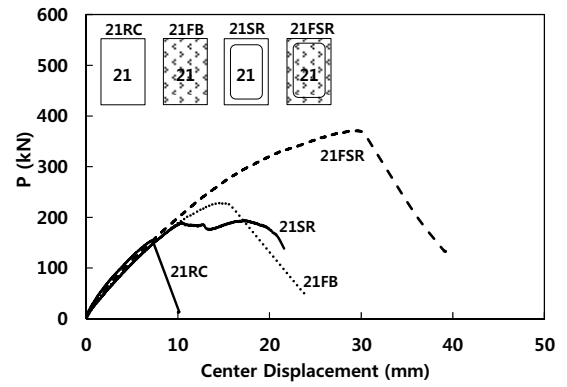


Fig. 2 Vertical load-center displacement relationship of 21 MPa test specimens

가 KS B 0801 (2) (V_{c2}, (3)) 가 (V_{cl},
KS (5)) ACI544²⁵⁾ (V_{cf},
B 0802 Table 3 SR FSR
D10, D13, (V_s, (4))
D25 467, 480, 555 MPa

3. 실험 결과

3.1 21 MPa 콘크리트 실험체

가 21 MPa Fig. 3
2 - Fig. 3
Table 4
/ Table 4
21~22 MPa Fig. 3
ACI318-11¹⁾ KCI2012²⁴⁾
21FB 21FSR 21RC
21FSR (372 kN) >
21FB (228 kN) > 21SR (190 kN)
21RC (156 kN)
21RC 46%
21FSR 138% 가

Table 4 Test results of 21 MPa and 60 MPa test specimens

Specimens	Concrete strength (MPa)		V_{test} (kN)	Predictions(kN)				$\frac{V_{test}}{V_{c1}}$	$\frac{V_{test}}{V_{c2}}$	$\frac{V_{test}}{V_{cf}}$	$\frac{V_{test}}{V_{c1} + V_s}$	$\frac{V_{test}}{V_{c2} + V_s}$	$\frac{V_{test}}{V_{cf} + V_s}$	$\epsilon_{s, longi}$ ($\mu\epsilon$)	$\epsilon_{s, trans}$ ($\mu\epsilon$)	Failure mode
	f_{ck}	f_{sp}		V_{c1}	V_{c2}	V_{cf}	V_s									
21RC	21	-	78	68	76	-	-	1.16	1.03	-	-	-	-	1,115	-	Shear
21FB	21	2.79	114	68	76	116	-	1.69	1.50	0.98	-	-	-	2,357	-	Shear
21SR	22	-	95	69	77	-	50	1.37	1.23	-	0.80	0.75	-	N/A ²⁾	N/A	Shear
21FSR	21	2.79	186	68	76	116	50	2.75	2.45	1.60	1.58	1.48	1.12	4,840	2,768	FS ¹⁾
60RC	63.2	-	101	117	124	-	-	0.86	0.82	-	-	-	-	N/A	-	Shear
60FB	56	3.93	204	110	117	164	-	1.85	1.74	1.25	-	-	-	3,380	-	FS ¹⁾
60SR	63.2	-	126	117	124	-	50	1.08	1.02	-	0.75	0.73	-	N/A	N/A	Shear
60FSR	59	3.93	245	113	120	164	50	2.16	2.05	1.50	1.50	1.44	1.15	25,991	3,111	Flexure

¹⁾Flexural shear failure

²⁾Not available due to damage of strain gauges

21SR

=2,382 $\mu\epsilon$)

21SR

21RC

21SR

가

Table 4
ACI544²⁵⁾

가

21FB

21SR 21FSR

(V_{cf})
(V_{test}/V_{cf})가 0.98

ACI318

(d/2)

Fig. 4

21FSR

($\epsilon_{s,max}=4,840\mu\epsilon > \epsilon_y=2,968\mu\epsilon$).

가
가

($V_{test}/(V_c + V_s)$)

21FSR

R2

($\epsilon_{s,max}=2,768\mu\epsilon > \epsilon_y$

가
 V_{c1}, V_{c2}, V_{cf}
가

21SR
가

21FSR

, V_{cf}
가

(d/2)

가

3.2 60 MPa 콘크리트 실험체

가 60 MPa

Fig.

5

Fig. 6

Table 4

가 63.2 MPa

가

56~59 MPa

7~11%

60FSR

21 MPa

가 가

60FSR

가

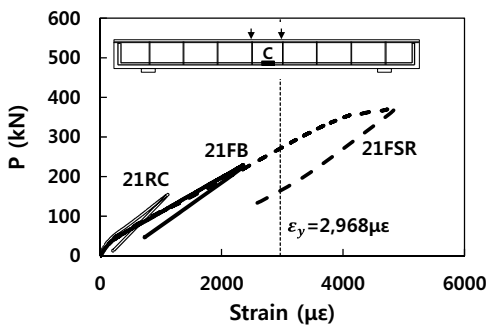
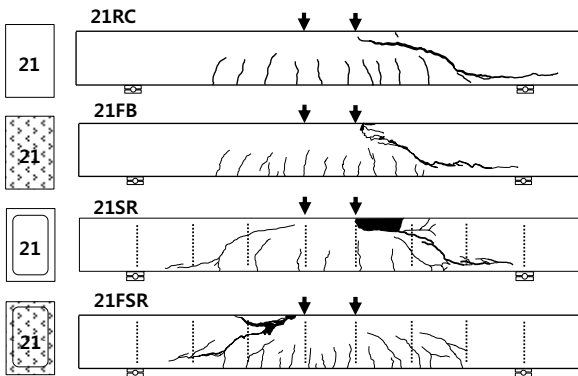
가

(

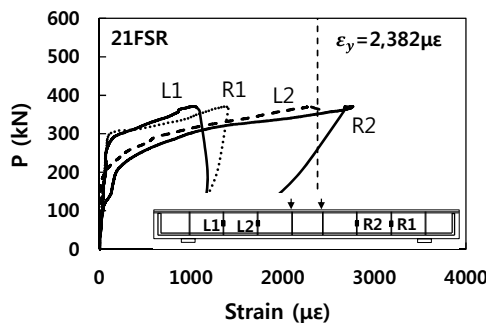
$\epsilon_s = 4,220\mu\epsilon >$

$\epsilon_y = 2,970\mu\epsilon$).

Fig. 3 Crack pattern of 21 MPa test specimens at the end of test



(a) Measured strain of longitudinal rebars



(b) Measured strain of transverse rebars

Fig. 4 Measured strain of 21 MPa test specimens

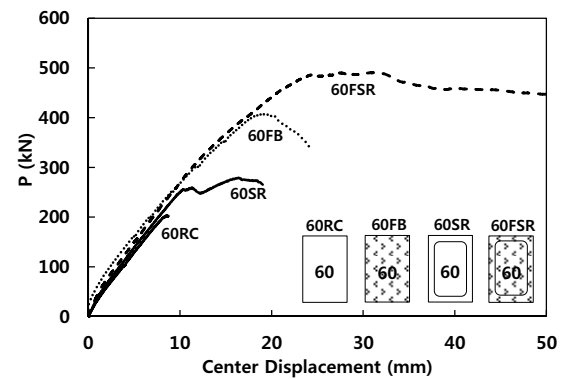


Fig. 5 Vertical load-center displacement relationship of 60 MPa test specimens

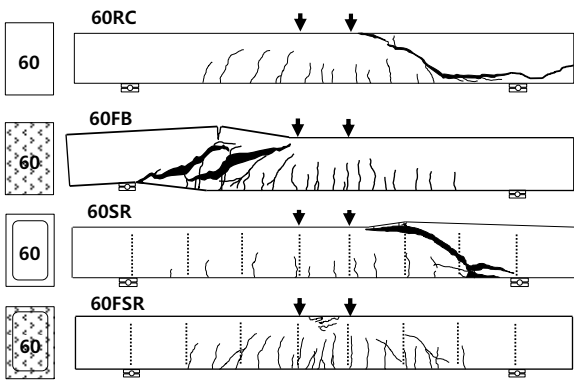
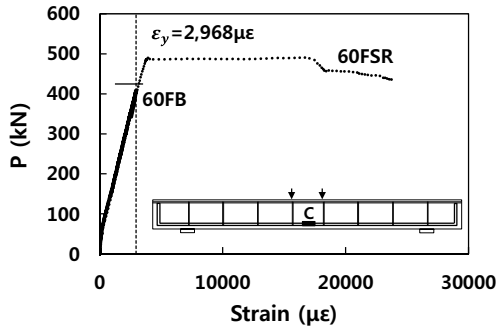
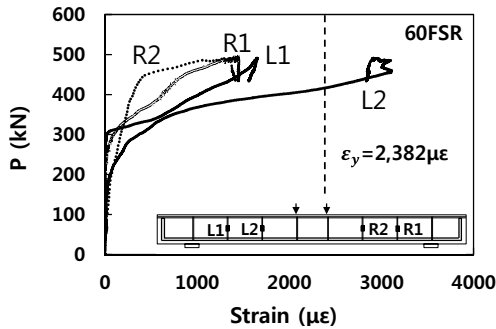


Fig. 6 Crack pattern of 60 MPa test specimens at the end of test



(a) Measured strain of longitudinal rebars



(b) Measured strain of transverse rebars

Fig. 7 Measured strain of 60 MPa test specimens

60FSR (490 kN) >	60FB (408
kN) >	60SR (252 kN) >
60RC (202 kN)'	
가	가 102% 25%
60FSR	가 143% 가 (
kN	245
)	
가	21 MPa
(60RC, 60SR)	(60FB, 60FSR)
60FB	
2	
가	60FSR

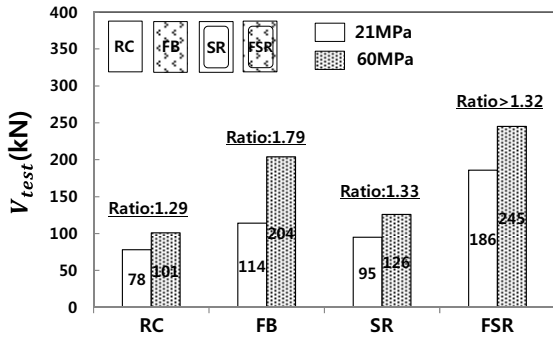
60SR
가
Fig. 7
60FSR
($\epsilon_{s,max}=3,380\mu\epsilon > \epsilon_y=2,968\mu\epsilon$),
가
60FSR
25,991 $\mu\epsilon$ (2,968 $\mu\epsilon$)
8.7
3,111 $\mu\epsilon$
60RC 60SR
Table 4
21 MPa
(V_{c1}, V_{c2})
60RC
가
가
26-28)
60FB
ACI544²⁵⁾
(V_{test}/V_{cf})가 1.25 ACI 318
1.74~2.16
가
가
60SR
가
60FSR
 V_{c1}, V_{c2}, V_{cf}
가

4. 실험 분석

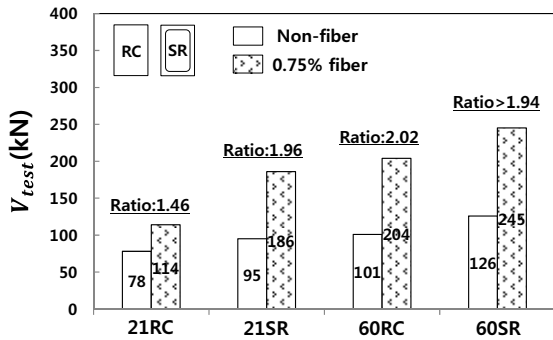
4.1 설계변수의 영향

Fig. 8
60FSR
Fig. 8(a)
가
(RC, FB, SR, FSR)
(RC, SR)
가 21 MPa
60 MPa 가 1.3 가
(FB) 1.79 가
Fig. 8(b)
가 21 MPa 60 MPa

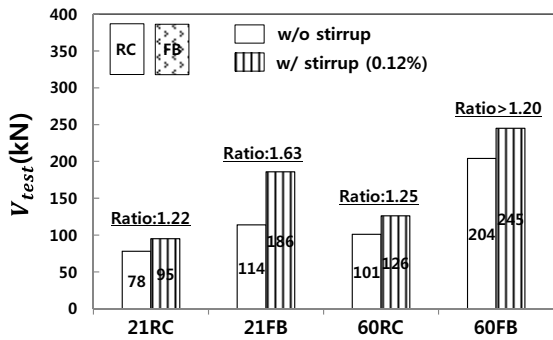
가 21 MPa 가 1.46
 0.75% 가 , 60 MPa 2.02 가
 가 가
 Fig. 8(c)
 (RC)
 가 1.2 가 (FB)
 1.63 가



(a) Effect of concrete strength



(b) Effect of fiber Volume ratio



(c) Effect of shear reinforcement

Fig. 8 Effects of test parameters

4.2 기존 연구결과

SFRC

Table 5

20 251가
 0.46~6,
 20.6~113.5 MPa, 0~3%,
 (L_f/d_f) 50~133

Fig. 9

가 가
 가 1% () 가 2.5
 가 가
 가 1% ()

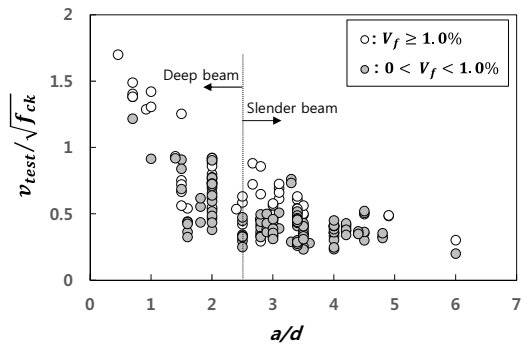


Fig. 9 Normalized shear strength according to a/d

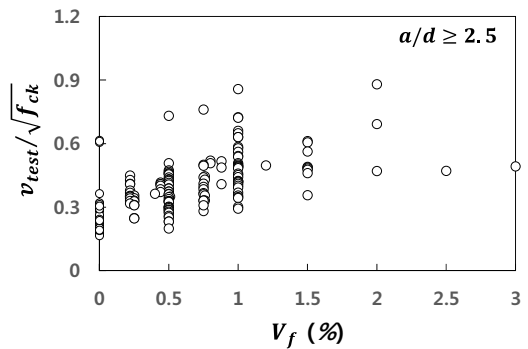
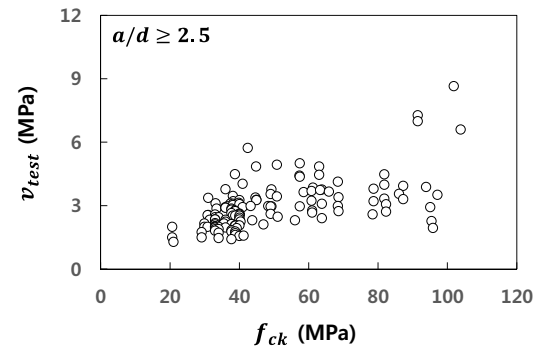


Fig. 10 Effect of concrete strength and fiber volume ratio on shear strength

Table 5 Dimensions, properties, and test results of existing specimens

Investigators	Number of specimens	b_w , mm	h , mm	d , mm	a/d , mm	f_{ck} , MPa	Fiber type	L_f/d_f	V_f , %	$\frac{v_{test}}{\sqrt{f_{ck}}}$
Batson ³⁾	21	101.6	152.4	127	3.4 to 4.8	33 to 40	S / C	66.8 to 102	0.22 to 0.88	0.32 to 0.52
Swamy ⁴⁾	6	175	250	210	4.5	35.5 to 43	C	100	0 to 1.2	0.24 to 0.52
Sharma ⁵⁾	5	150	300	276	1.81	42.8 to 48.6	H	83.3	0, 0.96	0.34 to 0.62
Mansur ⁶⁾	13	152	229	197	2 to 4.4	20.6 to 33.4	H	60	0 to 0.75	0.23 to 0.52
Lim ²⁹⁾	11	152	254	221	1.5 to 3.5	34	H	60	0 to 1	0.18 to 0.75
Narayanan ⁷⁾	33	85	150	126 to 130	2 to 3.5	36 to 65.8	C	100, 133	0.25 to 3	0.31 to 0.92
Narayanan ³⁰⁾	7	100	400	350	0.46 to 0.92	38 to 68	C	100	0.5 to 1.25	1.22 to 1.7
Ashour ⁸⁾	12	125	250	215	1 to 6	93.8 to 99.1	H	75	0.5 to 1.5	0.2 to 1.42
Swamy ³¹⁾	16	55	300	265	2 to 4.9	32.8 to 40.9	C	100	0, 1	0.18 to 0.92
Tan ¹⁰⁾	6	60	375	340	1.5 to 2	32.8 to 36	H	60	0 to 1.0	0.54 to 1.25
Adebar ¹⁴⁾	8	152	610	558	1.6	40.8 to 60	H	60, 100	0 to 1.5	0.19 to 0.54
Noghabai ³²⁾	16	200	250 to 700	180 to 570	2.8 to 3.3	44.8 to 103.8	S/H/S-H	50, 86	0 to 1	0.24 to 0.86
Rosenbusch ³³⁾	32	200	300 to 600	260 to 540	1.5 to 4	32.1 to 48.3	H	67	0 to 0.76	0.18 to 0.91
Kwak ¹⁸⁾	12	125	250	212	2 to 4	30.8 to 68.6	H	63	0 to 0.75	0.25 to 0.73
Cucchiara ¹⁹⁾	5	150	250	219	2, 2.79	40.9 to 43.2	H	60	0 to 2	0.19 to 0.55
Parra-Montesinos ²³⁾	12	152	457	381	3.4, 3.5	31 to 49.2	H	60, 80	0 to 1.5	0.17 to 0.61
Oh ³⁴⁾	9	100	200	175	2 to 4.5	78.4 to 87.2	S	100	0 to 1	0.28 to 0.76
Oh ¹¹⁾	3	100	180	150	2.67	34 to 42.4	S	57	0 to 2	0.61 to 0.88
Moon ¹²⁾	9	100	200	170	1.4 to 3.4	40.3 to 50.8	H	60	0 to 1.5	0.32 to 0.93
Kwak ¹⁷⁾	15	150	300	250	1.5 to 3.6	31.4 to 113.5	H	60	0, 1	0.18 to 0.72
Total	251	55 to 200	150 to 700	126 to 570	0.46 to 6	20.6 to 113.5	S/C/H/S-H	50 to 133	0 to 3	0.18 to 1.7

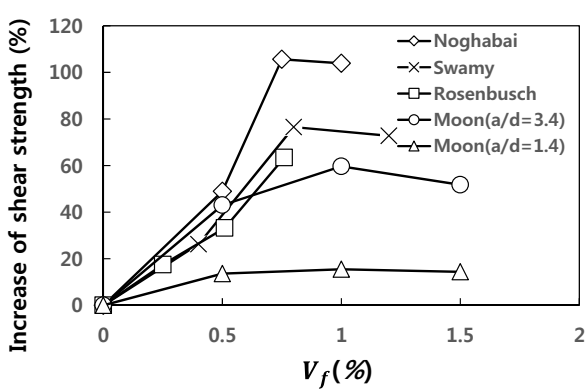


Fig. 11 Increase of shear strength according to fiber volume ratio

($a/d \geq 2.5$)

Fig. 10

가 2.5
가 가 가
1% 가 가 1%
가 3
가 가
(Fig. 11).
0.75~1.0% 가
1%

4.7)

4.3 현행기준에서의 강섬유 콘크리트

가 가

ACI318-11¹⁾ KCI2012²⁴⁾
 $(f_{ck} \leq 40 \text{ MPa})$ $(d \leq 600 \text{ mm}),$
 $(V_f \geq 0.75\%)$
 $(V_u) 0.5 \phi V_c \sim 1.0 \phi V_c$
 (v_s) 가
 $(0.5v_c = 0.083 \sqrt{f_{ck}})$
²⁾ , SFRC (v_{cf}) 가
 $1.5v_c (= v_c + v_{s,\min} (\geq 0.5v_c)) = 0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}}$
 가 가
 Fig. 12 $(f_{ck} \leq 40 \text{ MPa}, d \leq 600 \text{ mm})$

Fig. 13 40 MPa

40~70 MPa , 70 MPa
 , 40 MPa
 $(V_f = 0)$
 $0.17 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \text{ (MPa)}$, 0.75%
 $0.29 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \text{ (MPa)}$. $40 \sim 70 \text{ MPa}$
 가 가
 가 가
 $(1.5v_c = 0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}})$

5. 결 론

가 $(V_f = 0)$
 $0.18 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \text{ (MPa)}$
 $0.167 \sqrt{f_{ck}}$ 가 0.75%
 $0.28 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \text{ (MPa)}$ $0.25 \sqrt{f_{ck}}$
 0.75%
 가 가
 1.5 가 , 0.75%

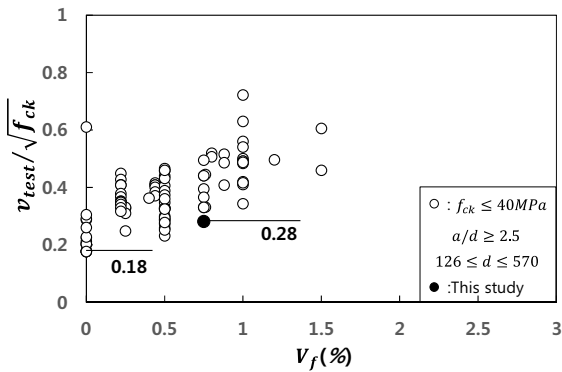


Fig. 12 Normalized shear strength according to fiber volume ratio ($f_{ck} \leq 40 \text{ MPa}, 126 \text{ mm} \leq d \leq 570 \text{ mm}$)

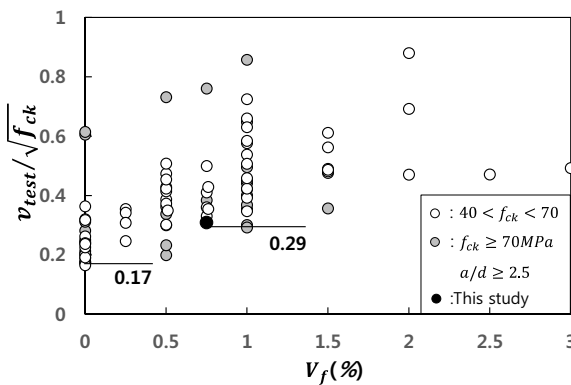


Fig. 13 Normalized shear strength according to fiber volume ratio ($f_{ck} > 40 \text{ MPa}, 126 \text{ mm} \leq d \leq 570 \text{ mm}$)

1) $(V_f = 0.75\%)$
 $($ 가 가
 $)$
 가
 가 가
 가 가
 2) (60 MPa)
 (21 MPa) 가
 가 가
 가 가
 3) $(d/2)$ $(s=1.32d),$ 가
 $(V_n = V_c + V_s)$
 $d/2$ $(V_n = V_c + V_s)$
 . ACI544 V_{cf}

$$(V_n = V_{cf} + V_s)$$

4)

$$0.28 \sqrt{f_{ck}} \text{ (MPa)}$$

$$(v_c = 0.167 \sqrt{f_{ck}}) \quad 1.5$$

5)

(40 MPa) 70 MPa

감사의 글

가 2011 R&D (11 07-01)

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요 약

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핵심용어 : 강섬유, 전단 강도, 최소전단철근, 강섬유 보강 콘크리트, 고강도 콘크리트