

소아질환의 형상의학적 치료

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Treatments of Infantile Diseases in Hyungsang Medicine

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After researching on infantile diseases in Hyungsang medicine, the writer got the conclusions as follows. The infants who are excess of the Yang energy need to nourish the Eum-blood. The main causes of the infantile disorders are congenital defect and malfunction of internal organs by nature, as results of these they suffer from mental disorders or being undergrown. And after birth they get ill from internal injury or external affections, mainly epilepsy by retention of undigested food, fever, cough, asthma, nasal obstruction, dermatopathia, and affection by cold, etc. In Hyungsang medicine Dam-body is apt to get ill from deficiency of Eum-blood and Bangkwang-body from deficiency of Yang-energy. And infants are hard to be moderate in food, so they become to diseases of the Spleen and stomach, especially infants with Yangmyung type get to epilepsy, cough, skin disorders, and obese for the reason of overeating. Among main infantile symptoms congenital defects, infantile mental disorders, and convulsive diseases come from congenital defect and malfunction of internal organs, so it must be treated the symptoms following the reasons. Above all infantile mental disorders are treated not to separate the spirit from the body. And fever, cough and asthma, affection by cold, skin diseases, poor appetite, and obese come from deficiency of Kidney or the deficiency and excess of the Spleen and stomach. In order to prevent from infantile diseases right antenatal training, taking medicine rightly, exercise and eating good habits are needed to give guidance. Seeing through the clinical cases in Hyungsang medicine, we come to know that the infantile mental disorders come out primarily for the reasons of the congenital defect, and the infantile epilepsy come from malfunction of internal organs, and the nasal obstruction and skin diseases come from deficiency of Kidney or the deficiency and excess of the Spleen and stomach.

Key words : Infantile diseases, hyungsang medicine, congenital defects, deficiency of Kidney, deficiency and excess of the Spleen and stomach

서 론

고대의 小兒科 4대 질병은 痘·癩·驚·瘡이라고 하였다. 현대에는 경제상태와 생활 환경의 개선으로 감염증과 영양실조증은 급격히 감소하였다. 이에 반하여 바이러스성 감염, 알레르기 성 질환, 악성종양, 선천성 기형, 불의의 사고, 중독 등을 그대로 남아 있거나 증가하고 있으며, 비만과 선천이상, 뇌성마비 등에

의한 心身障礙가 중요한 사회적인 문제로 대두되고 있다.¹⁾ 또한 현대는 인공수정, 제왕절개 및 잘못된 胎教로 虛弱兒가 많이 출생한다고 볼 수 있다.

더욱이 요즘 소아기 정신장애가 많이 증가하고 있는데 서양 의학에서는 주로 腦의 이상 및 정신적인 문제로 보아 대증치료에 치중하고 있다. 한의학에서는 육체와 정신을 분리하지 않으므로 선천적인 虚弱이나 臟腑不調를 개선하여 정신의 문제를 치료하는 것이 특징이다.

한의학에서 소아병의 주요 원인은 선천적으로는 先天虛弱과

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