

Influence of Diagnostic Fertilization and Subsoil Breaking on Soil physico-chemical Properties in Direct Seeding of Rice on Flooded Paddy Surface

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This study was conducted to evaluate the effect of improvement of soil physical properties such as deep plowing, subsoil breaking and diagnostic fertilization on the yield of rice and nitrogen-use efficiency in direct seeding on flooded paddy surface of rice. The effects of deep plowing, subsoil breaking and diagnostic application of N, P, K fertilizers, Latex coated urea(LCU), compost, silicate were investigated. The soil physical properties, such as bulk density, hardness and porosity were improved and the content of organic matter and available SiO₂ were also increased by deep plowing and subsoil breaking. The amount of NH₄-N in soil was highly increased by diagnostic fertilization and deep plowing at 5th leaf stage. The nitrogen-use efficiency was the highest at the diagnostic application of LCU 70% applied as basal dressing with subsoil breaking. The yield of rice increased by 8% under the diagnostic application of LCU 70% applied as basal dressing with subsoil breaking compared with the conventional application.

Key words : Direct seeding, Flooded paddy surface, Diagnostic fertilization, Deep plowing, Nitrogen-use efficiency

1984 76
Mg 1990 99 Mg 가
1996 78 Mg
(Yang et al.,
1999). 72% 가

1970 가 (NHAES, 1993).

가 3.3 cm 80%가
(Takita et al., 1983)
가

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가 8 10 a 4 kg
m² 100

Table 2
110-45-57 kg ha⁻¹ N-P₂O₅-K₂O =

가 - 40-30-30%, 가 - = 70-
가 30% (RDA, 1999)

Table 1
Table 2 130

ppm
ha 4,800 kg (LCU; 18-12-13%) 70%

2 (1999 2000) (Yoo et al., 1998)
(Jeonbug series, fine silty, mixed, 20 16 18 cm

nonacid, mesic family of Fluvaqueptic Endoaquepts)

(Kawabe Model Sub-30s50)

Table 1 30 cm 50 cm 2
2

prochloraz 2,000 24 (Jo et al., 1983; Chang et al., 1988)
2 3 mm 5

Table 1. Chemical properties of the soil before experiment.

| Treatments | pH | OM [†] g kg ⁻¹ | Available P ₂ O ₅ mg kg ⁻¹ | Available SiO ₂ mg kg ⁻¹ | Exchangeable Cation | | | CEC [‡] | Total N g kg ⁻¹ |
|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|-----|-----|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | | | K | Ca | Mg | | |
| Before experiment | 6.5 | 23.5 | 106 | 73 | 0.14 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 0.12 |
| Conventional | 6.2 | 21.1 | 110 | 71 | 0.37 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 0.12 |
| Diagnostic fertilization(DF) | 6.2 | 21.5 | 118 | 73 | 0.51 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 0.12 |
| DF+Compost+Silicate | 6.2 | 22.8 | 106 | 125 | 0.55 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 0.14 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Deep plowing | 6.4 | 22.8 | 105 | 98 | 0.46 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 0.10 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Subsoil breaking | 6.1 | 21.5 | 96 | 105 | 0.37 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 0.13 |
| No fertilization of N | 6.2 | 22.8 | 107 | 70 | 0.38 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 12.2 | 0.12 |

[†] Organic matter

[‡] Cation exchange capacity

Table 2. The amount of fertilizer recommended by soil testing on years.

| Treatments | N | | P ₂ O ₅ | | K ₂ O | | Sillicate (Practical amount) | | Compost (PMSC [‡]) | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 |
| Conventional | 110 | 110 | 45 | 45 | 57 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Diagnostic fertilization(DF) | 112 | 115 | 30 | 30 | 122 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DF+Compost+Silicate | 112 | 128 | 30 | 30 | 122 | 30 | 2,170 | 190 | 4,800 | 4,800 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Deep plowing | 78 | 84 | 52 | 56 | 57(66) [†] | 61 | 2,170 | 1,216 | 4,800 | 4,800 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Subsoil breaking | 78 | 87 | 52 | 58 | 57(66) [†] | 63 | 2,170 | 950 | 4,800 | 4,800 |
| No fertilization of N | 0 | 0 | 45 | 45 | 57 | 57 | 2,170 | 760 | 0 | 0 |

[†] Amount of supplementary single fertilizer

[‡] PMSC : Pig manure sawdust compost

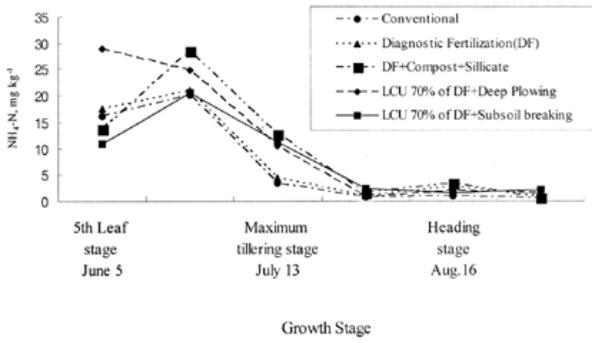


Fig. 1. The changes of NH₄-N contents in soil in rice growth stage.

Table 5

가

LCU 70%+

가
35.3 kg ha⁻¹

LCU 70%+ , LCU

70%+

12.1 16.1 kg ha⁻¹

Table 6

(LCU 70%)+ ,

26.8, 30.4%

가

Table

7

(LCU 70%)+ ,

(LCU 70%)+ ,

4 8%

Table 5, 6

m²

가

()

130 ppm

2%

가

30%

Table 5. The uptake amount of fertilized nitrogen in rice growth stage.

| Treatments | Critical effective tillering stage (6/27) | Maximum tillering stage (7/13) | Panicle forming stage (7/27) | Heading stage (8/16) | Ripening period | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | Rice straw | Grain | Total |
| ----- kg ha ⁻¹ ----- | | | | | | | |
| Conventional | 9.0 | 10.6 | 16.4 | 28.6 | 13.5 | 21.8 | 35.3 |
| Diagnostic fertilization (DF) | 10.2 | 11.8 | 17.8 | 30.4 | 18.2 | 20.9 | 39.1 |
| DF+Compost+Silicate | 10.0 | 11.0 | 18.0 | 31.0 | 17.5 | 26.0 | 43.5 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Deep plowing | 9.4 | 14.6 | 17.2 | 20.8 | 13.0 | 34.4 | 47.4 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Subsoil breaking | 14.9 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 26.0 | 17.6 | 33.8 | 51.4 |

Table 6. Fertilizer N use efficiency in direct seeding of rice.

| Treatments | Critical effective tillering stage (6/27) | Maximum tillering stage (7/13) | Panicle forming stage (7/27) | Heading stage (8/16) | Ripening period | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | Rice straw | Grain | Total |
| ----- % ----- | | | | | | | |
| Conventional | 11.8 | 13.8 | 21.2 | 26.1 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 32.0 |
| Diagnostic fertilization (DF) | 12.9 | 14.8 | 22.3 | 26.8 | 16.0 | 18.6 | 34.6 |
| DF+Compost+Silicate | 12.0 | 13.3 | 21.5 | 26.0 | 14.4 | 22.1 | 36.5 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Deep plowing | 11.6 | 18.1 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 16.2 | 42.6 | 58.8 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Subsoil breaking | 18.1 | 23.6 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 20.9 | 41.4 | 62.4 |

Table 7. Rice yield and yield components in direct seeding of rice.

| Treatments | Culm length | Grain number per m ² | Percentage of ripeness | 1000 grain weight | Rice yield | Yield index |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | cm | × 1,000 | % | g | Mg ha ⁻¹ | |
| Conventional | 73.8 | 26.6 | 82.4 | 24.3 | 5.22 | 100 |
| Diagnostic fertilization(DF) | 78.4 | 26.4 | 83.5 | 24.6 | 5.24 | 100 |
| DF+Compost+Silicate | 79.5 | 26.8 | 89.2 | 24.2 | 5.34 | 102 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Deep plowing | 78.8 | 28.4 | 89.0 | 23.5 | 5.44 | 104 |
| LCU 70% of DF+Subsoil breaking | 76.0 | 29.3 | 91.8 | 23.2 | 5.62 | 108 |
| No fertilization of N | 66.4 | 19.4 | 89.2 | 24.0 | 3.65 | 70 |

, + + , (LCU 70%) +
 , (LCU 70%) + , 6
 2 (1999 2000)
 .
 , , >
 .
 , (LCU 70%)
 , 가 .
 NH₄-N 5 LCU 70%
 가 LCU 70%
 (LCU 70%) + ,
 (5.22 Mg ha⁻¹) (LCU 70%) +
 8%, (LCU 70%) +
 4% , m² 가

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