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**Network Security Management Based on Policy Management**

(S.H. Lee)  
(J.O. Kim)  
(B.H. Chang)  
(J.C. Na)



가

I.

가 가

가

가

1.25

가



( )

2003 1.25

SQL

가가

DNS(Domain Name Service) 가

[1].  
가

- 1.25 ~ 가 가가
- 3 [2],[3]. 가

II.

- Zero-Day 가
- 1.25 Slammer 가

Network) LAN(Local Area

DDoS(Distributed Denial of Service) 2

가 가 가

가.

( 1 )

III.

syslog, API (Application Programming Interface), IDXP(Intrusion Detection eXchange Protocol), SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) Trap, text file, Cisco IDS RDEP(Remote Data Exchange Protocol)

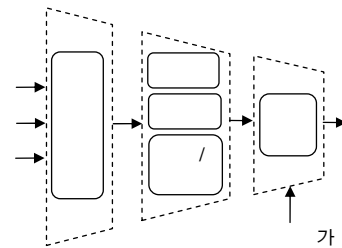
Zero-Day Attack

가

가

1.25

1.



( 1 )

가

가 ( 2)  
 ,  
 ,  
 (SQL)

(duplication), (consequence), (situation)  
 가 [4].

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가

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가 가  
 가

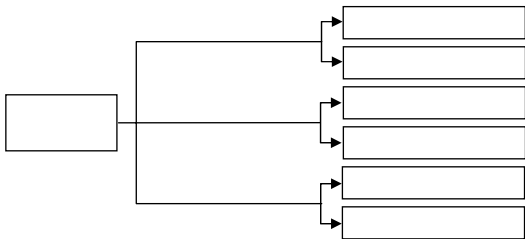
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가 , 가 가 가  
 , 가

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가

가 가  
 가



( 2)

2.

, 가 .  
•

가.

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가  
Kalman

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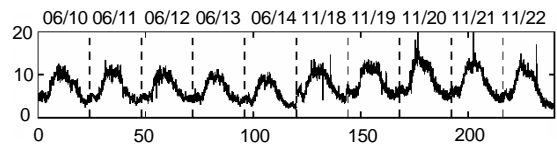
가 ( 3)

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가

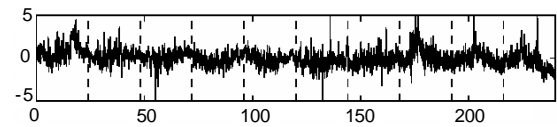
[5].

( ) 가 가



(a)

가



(b)

가 ,  
가

가 가

( 3)

Kalman  
man

Kal-

가

가

가

[6].

- Wavelet  
Wavelet

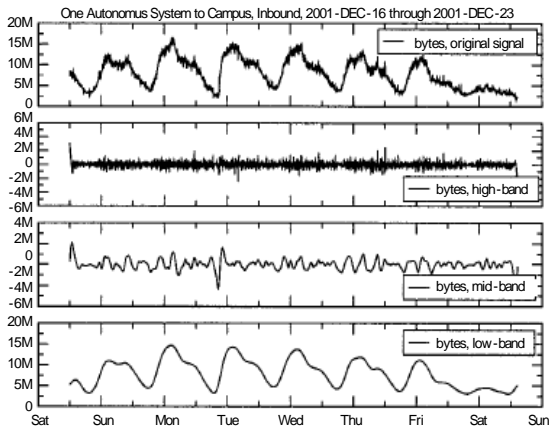
( )

가

#### IV.

[7]. ( 4)

(bloc-  
king), (filtering) , rate limiting



가가  
가 (severity) (certainty) 가

( 4) / /

가

. < 1>

< 2>  
rate limiting

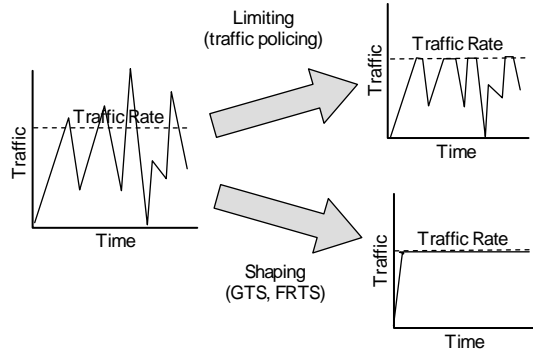
가 가

[8].

가  
. Rate limiting

< 1>

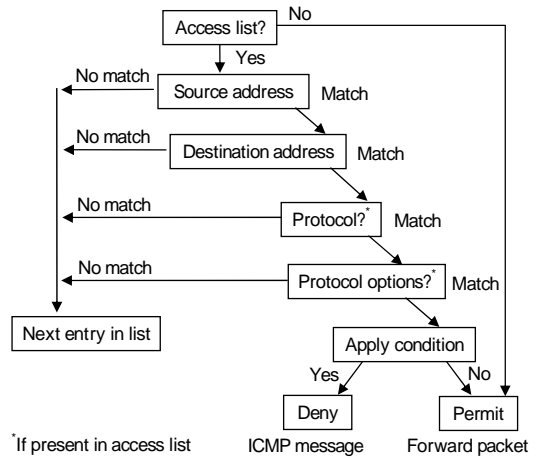
( )	
(green)	
(yellow)	가
(orange)	
(red)	가
가	
(dark)	



( 5) Traffic Rating Traffic Shaping

< 2> Rate Limiting

	Limiting	Filtering
		/
		,
	가	가
	가	가



( 6) ACL

가 . 가  
가 ,

Rate limiting

Leaky -bucket

traffic shaping . ( 5) rate limiting shaping

( 6) uRPF

가

ACL(Access Control List)  
uRPF(unicast Reverse Path Forward-

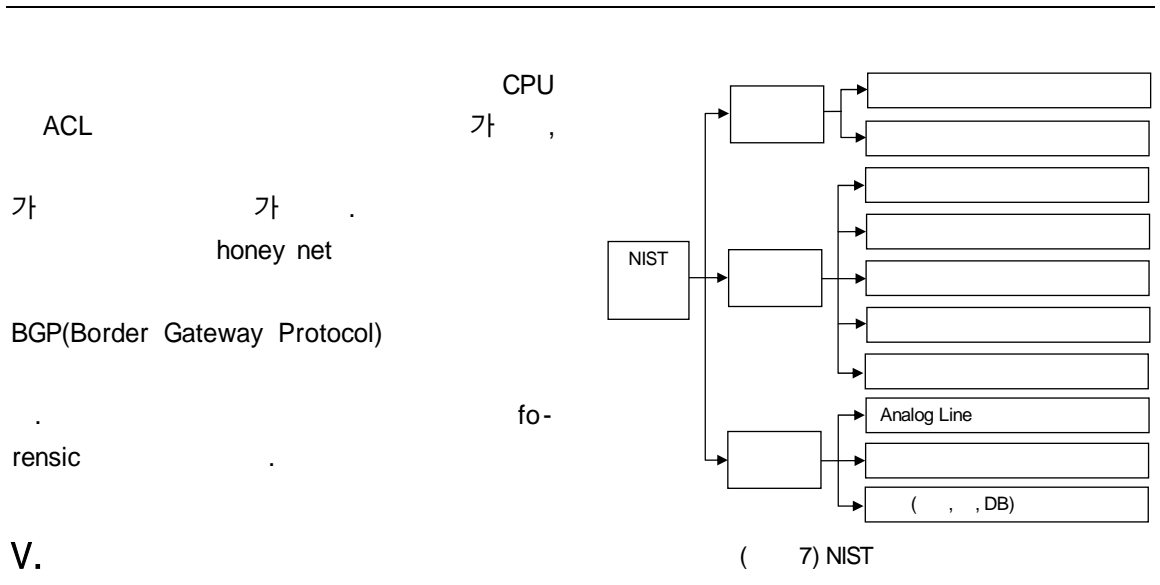
ing)  
ACL

가

ACL

bit bucket

가



V.

< 3> Smith & Newton


1.

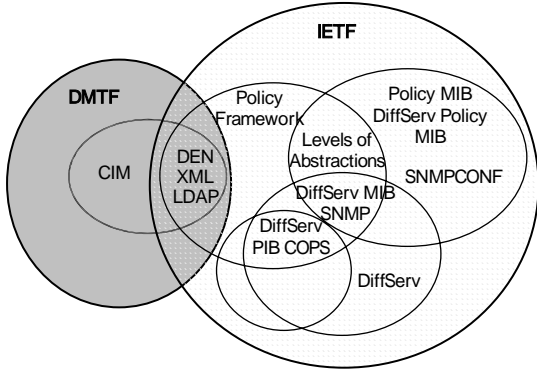
NIST(National Institute of Standards and Technology)

2.

( 7) [9].  
Smith & Newton ISO 15408 1999  
가 (Common Criteria: CC)  
CC  
< 3> [10].

가가  
IETF(the Internet Engineering Task Force)  
DMTF(Distributed Management Task Force)  
( 8)





( 8) IETF DMTF

가. DMTF

DMTF

< 4> CIM(Common Informa-  
tion Model) Policy Ver.2.9 [11].

DMTF CIM

DMI(Desktop Manage-  
ment Interface),

< 4> CIM Policy Specification V2.9

Core	CIM_Core29
Application	CIM_Application29
	CIM_Application29_AppServer UML/PDF
	CIM_Database29
Device	CIM_Device29
Network	CIM_Event29
	CIM_Interop29
	CIM_IPSecPolicy29
	CIM_Metrics29
	CIM_Network29
	CIM_Physical29
	CIM_Policy29
	CIM_Support29
System	CIM_System29
User	CIM_User29

DEN(Directory Enable Network),

WBEM  
(Web Based Enterprise Management)

CIM XML  
(eXtensible Markup Language)

가  
CIM\_Policy29

가

. IETF

IETF < 5>  
가 PCIM  
(Policy Core Information Model) RFC3060  
[12]. PCIM DMTF

CIM Ver.2.5  
PCIM , PCIM  
가 PCIMe(PCIM extensions)  
RFC3460 [13].

IETF PCIM DMTF CIM  
IETF DMTF

(struc-

tural class)

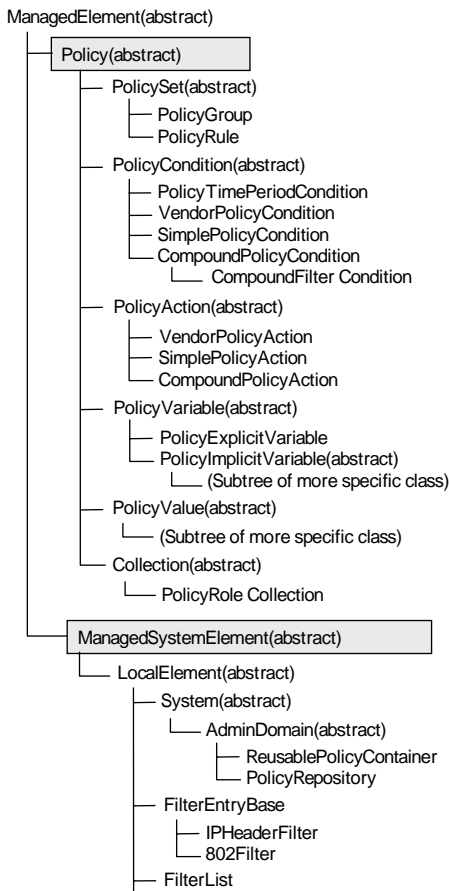
(association class)

( 9)

, PCIMe

< 5> IETF

RFC	Specification Name	Date
3060	Policy Core Information Model	2001. 2.
3460	Policy Core Information Model (PCIM) extensions	2003. 1.



< 6> PCIme

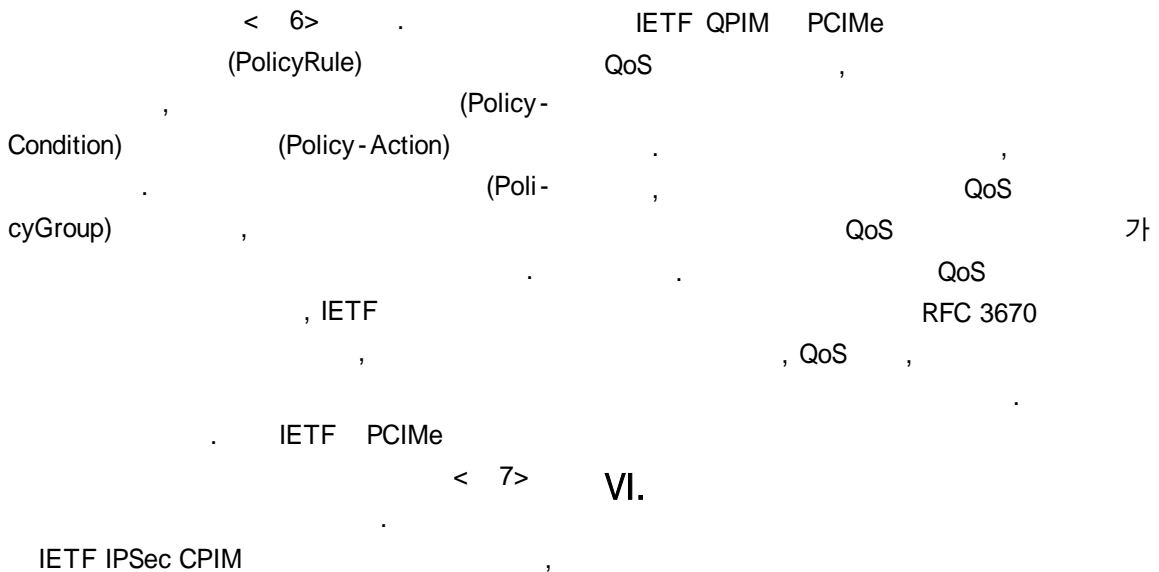
<i>PolicyGroup</i>	<i>PolicyRule</i> , <i>PolicyGroup</i>
<i>PolicyRule</i>	
<i>Policy - Condition</i>	
<i>Policy - Action</i>	
<i>PolicyTime - Period - Condition</i>	
<i>PolicyRepository</i>	

< 7> IETF

RFC	Specification Name	Date
3585	IPSec Configuration Policy Information Model	2003. 8.
3644	Policy Quality of Service(QoS) Information Model	2003. 11.
3670	Information Model for Describing Network Device QoS Datapath Mechanisms	2004. 1.

( 9) PCIme

PCIME



- 가
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