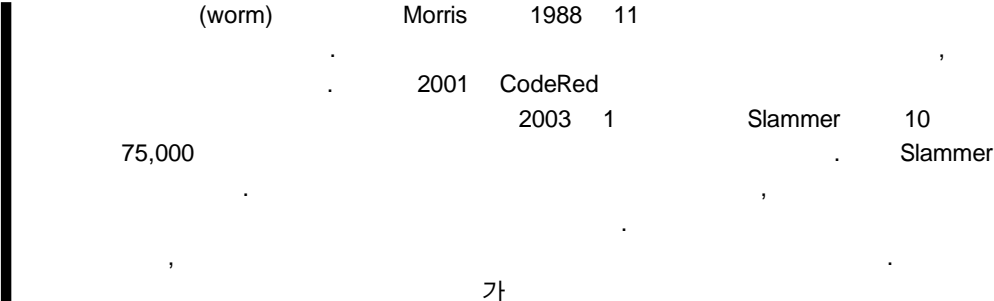
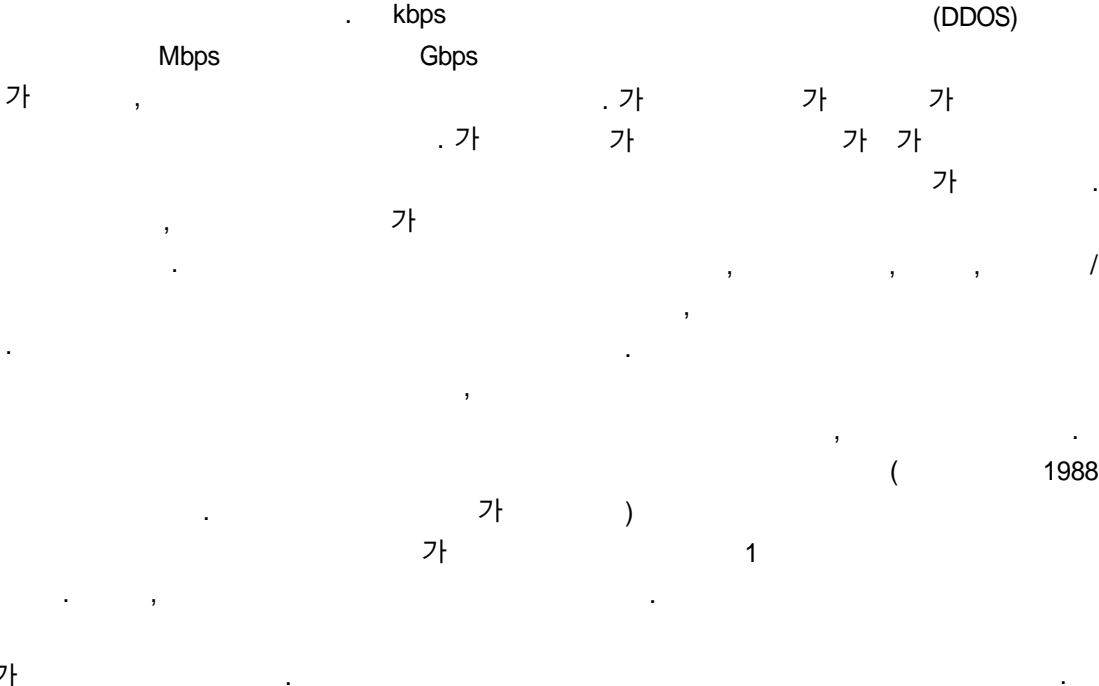


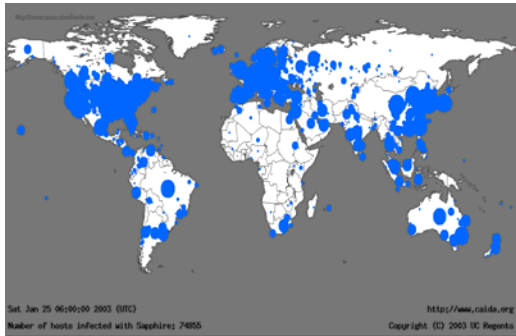
A Survey of Worm Detection Techniques

(S.W. Shin)
(J.T. Oh)
(K.Y. Kim),
(J.S. Jang)



I.





(1) Slammer

Morris
 , 2001 CodeRed 2003
 Slammer
 가
 . Slammer
 . (1)
 10 , 75,000
 UDP
 1 25 1.25 2003

1.

.
 ,)
 , ()
 .
 , TCP
 TCP SYN
 . UDP
 UDP request
 .
 UDP
 가 ,

2.

? , () [1],
 , 가 [2].

. II
 ,
 . III ,
 , IV

. Symantec Darrell M. Kienzie
 Network Associates Matthew C. Elder
 E-Mail , Windows File Sharing ,
 가 .

II. ?

, 가
 ,
 가 .

Christmas Tree Sircam
 , Windows File Sharing
 가 windows
 windows file sharing()

Net- [2]
 Log , Shorm
 가 가

III.

CodeRed Slammer
 < 1 >
 [2].

UC.

Berkeley Nicholas Weaver , ICSI Vern
 Paxson, Silicon Defense Stuart Staniford,
 MIT Lincoln Lab Rebert Cunningham
 5가

1.

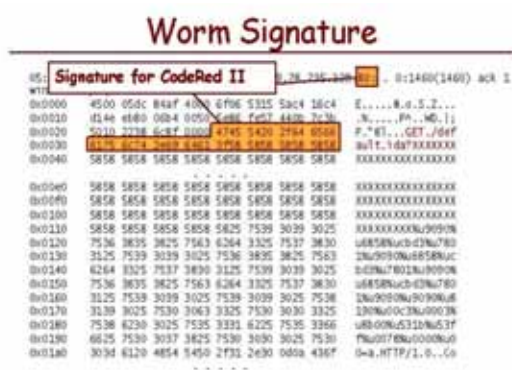
가 .

signature
 . (2)

< 1 >

E - Mail Worm		Windows File Sharing Worm		Worm	
Worm Name	Discovery Date	Worm Name	Discovery Date	Worm Name	Discovery Date
Christmas Tree	1987. 12.	Many File infecting viruses	Pre - 1999.	Morris	1988. 11.
ShareFun	1997. 2.	ExploreZip	1999. 6.	ADM	1998. 5.
Melissa	1999. 3.	NetLog	2000. 2.	RATmen	2001. 1.
ExploreZip	1999. 6.	Shorm	2001. 1.	Lion	2001. 3.
LoveLetter	2000. 3.	Nimda	2001. 9.	BoxPoison	2001. 5.
Stages	2000. 5.	Ladex	2002. 7.	Cheese	2001. 6.
Magistr	2001. 3.	Opaserv	2002. 9.	CodeRed	2001. 7.
Sircam	2001. 7.	Gaobot	2002. 10.	Walk	2001. 8.
Nimda	2001. 9.	Lioten	2002. 12.	Nimda	2001. 9.
Goner	2001. 12.	Netspree	2003. 1.	Scalper	2002. 6.
Bibrog	2003. 1.			Slammer	2003. 1.

) 가 가



(2) CodeRed Signature

CodeRed ASCII signature가

CodeRed false-positive가 () 가가

Slammer

가 가 open source Snort[3],

2.

가 가 , Slammer

가 ()

가 ,

가

가. TRW(MIT)

MIT

TRW(Threshold Random Walk) [4]

TRW TCP , TCP

SYN

Sequential Hypothesis

Testing

TRW

, Y

TCP

$$, Y (1)$$

$$Y_i = S(0), (1)$$

$$Y_i = F(1),$$

$$, (1) H (2)$$

$$\Pr[S | H_{scanning}] < \Pr[S | H_{benign}] (2)$$

$$\Pr[F | H_{scanning}] > \Pr[F | H_{benign}]$$

Likelihood Function

(3)

$$\phi(S) = \frac{\Pr[S | H_{scanning}]}{\Pr[S | H_{benign}]} < 1 (3)$$

$$\phi(F) = \frac{\Pr[F | H_{scanning}]}{\Pr[F | H_{benign}]} > 1$$

$$, (3) Y (4)$$

$$\phi(Y_i) = \frac{\Pr[Y_i | H_{\text{scanning}}]}{\Pr[Y_i | H_{\text{benign}}]} \quad (4)$$

$$\Lambda(Y) = \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{\Pr[Y_i | H_{\text{scanning}}]}{\Pr[Y_i | H_{\text{benign}}]} = \prod_{i=1}^n \phi(Y_i)$$

H

TCP

$\Lambda(Y)$ TCP

(+)

(-)

H TCP SYN

H

TCP

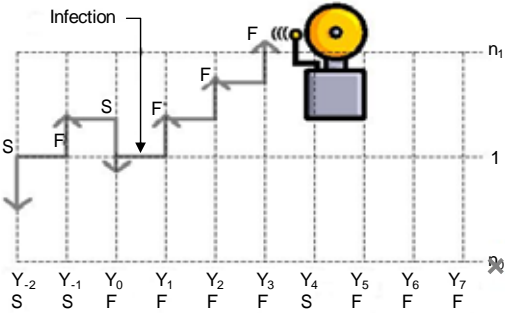
(가 threshold).

가 (3)

TRW

TCP

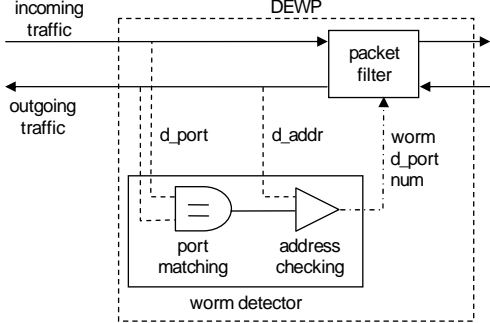
, UDP



(3) TRW

. DEWP(ISI)

DEWP(Detecting Early Worm Propagation through Packet Matching)[5] ISI(Information Sciences Institute)



(4) DEWP

가

(4) DEWP

EWMA(Exponential Weighted Moving Average)

가

(5)

$$N' = \alpha \times N' + (1 - \alpha) \times N \quad (5)$$

, N

N'

(5) $N > N' \times (1 + \sigma)$

σ

가

가

가 가
가

Statistical Intrusion Detection
(University of Massachusetts, Amherst)

Statistical Intrusion Detection [6]

Model Epidemic
Epidemic Model

가

Model Epidemic
CodeRed Slam-
mer

Autograph Project(CMU)

Autograph Project Carnegie Mellon Uni-
versity[7]

Simple Epidemic Model

$$dI(t)/dt = \beta I(t)S(t) - \gamma I(t) \quad (6)$$

$I(t)$ t
 N , β
Epidemic Model

가
가
가

signature

가

signature

nature

sig-

signature

autograph

(5)

(5)

autograph

Kermack-Mckendrick Epi-
demic Model

COPP

Kermack-Mckendrick Epidemic Model

Rabin's Fingerprint[8]

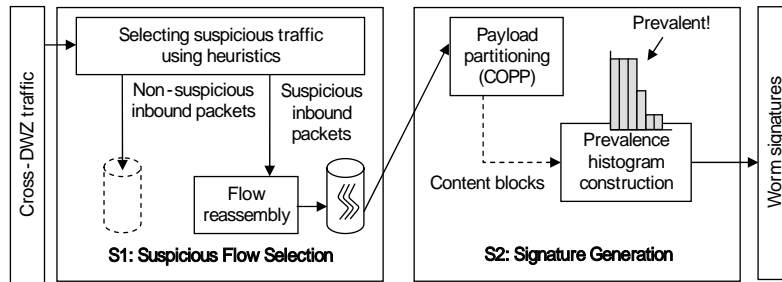
$$\begin{aligned} dI(t)/dt &= \beta I(t)S(t) - \gamma I(t) \\ dU(t)/dt &= \gamma I(t) \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$N = I(t) + U(t) + S(t)$$

β , γ
 , $S(t)$ t
 , N

Bro[8]

signature



(5) Autograph

SGS-20 (ETRI)
 ETRI 2003 10Giga
 (SGS-10) , 2004
 20Giga (SGS-20)
 . 2004 SGS-20
 (6) , signature
 가
 .
 가
 SGS-20
 CPD(Change Point De-
 tection) . CPD random
 process
 CPD CUSUM(Cumulative
 Sum) , SPC(Statistical
 Process Control) EWMA
 .
 (flow) BPS(Bandwidth Per
 Second) PPS(Packet Per Second)
 , (ingoing
 vs outgoing). , TCP 가
 .
 CUSUM , BPS PPS



(6) SGS-20

(8), (9)

$$C_i^+ = \max[0, x_i - (u + K) + C_{i-1}^+] \quad (8)$$

$$C_i^- = \max[0, (u + K) - x_i + C_{i-1}^-] \quad (9)$$
 0 가 .
 (8) upper CUSUM value , (9)
 lower CUSUM value .
 가
 (8) . (8) x
 BPS PPS , u
 .
 , BPS PPS

static
dynamic
가 가 가 가
false-positive가
가 u
(10), (11)
u of BPS = (first BPS value of Flow(n))
+ |Default Value| (10)
- (first BPS value of Flow(n)) / 2
u of PPS = (first PPS value of Flow(n))
+ |Default Value| (11)
- (first PPS value of Flow(n))
upper CUSUM value
가 BPS
PPS 가
(8) threshold m
(, BPS PPS 가가 m point
),
TCP TCP
A = (TCP) / (TCP) (12)
가 CUSUM
A
가 BPS PPS

IV.

가 가 가
signature
가 가
가 가

[1] D.M. Kienzie and M.C. Elder, "Recent Worms: A Survey and Trends," *ACM WORMS'03*, Washington DC, USA, Oct. 2003.
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[7] H.A. Kim and Karp Brad, "Autograph: Toward Automated, Distributed Worm Signature Detection," *13th USENIX Security Symposium*, Aug. 2004.
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