

## 흰쥐 C6 신경교종 세포에서 Venlafaxine 그리고 Dexamethasone 처리가 열충격 단백질 70의 발현에 미치는 영향

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### Effects of Venlafaxine and Dexamethasone Treatment on HSP70 Expression in Rat C6 Glioma Cells

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#### ABSTRACT

**O**bject : The intracellular action of the antidepressant, venlafaxine, was studied in C6 - gliomas using heat shock protein 70(HSP70) immunocytochemistry and HSP70 Western blots because HSP70 is associated with stress and depression.

**Methods** : To examine how the glucocorticoid affects the expression of HSP70 in nerve cells, the rat C6 glioma cell was treated with dexamethasone for 6 hours. In addition, venlafaxine was administered to the experimental groups of C6 glioma cells for 1, 6, 24, and 72 hours each, after which the expression of HSP70 was investigated. Finally, venlafaxine and dexamethasone were simultaneously administered to the experimental groups for 1, 6, 24, and 72 hours, followed by an investigation of the expression of HSP70.

**Results** : The short term(1 hour) venlafaxine treatment significantly increased the level of HSP70 expression. The short term treatment of venlafaxine with dexamethasone also increased the level of HSP70 expression but this reduction was not statistically significant. The long term(72 hours) venlafaxine with dexamethasone treatment significantly reduced the level of HSP70 expression. The long term treatment of venlafaxine also reduced

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the level of HSP70 expression but this reduction was not statistically significant. Dexamethasone(10uM, 6hours) did not affect the level of HSP70 expression compared with controls.

Conclusion : Venlafaxine increases the expression of HSP70 at short term treatment, but prolonged treatment with dexamethasone suppresses the expression of HSP70.

KEY WORDS : Venlafaxine · Dexamethasone · Heat shock protein 70(HSP70).

서 론  
 (heat shock protein ; HSP)  
 가  
 .<sup>1)</sup> HSP (molecular chaperone)  
 , (ribosome)  
 , (hydrophobic) HSP가 (aggregation)  
 (conformation)  
 HSP가  
 glucocorticoid (glucocorticoid receptor : GR)<sup>5)</sup>  
 immunophilin<sup>7)</sup> 가  
 HSP 70kDa HSP(HSP70)  
 가 HSP HSP HSP70  
 가 (homeostasis)  
 .<sup>8)9)</sup> HSP70 GR HSP  
 GR<sup>5)10)</sup> 가<sup>11)12)</sup>  
<sup>13)14)</sup>  
 cortisol adrenocorticotrophic hormone(ACTH)  
 (pituitary) (adrenal gland)  
 .<sup>15-17)</sup>  
 (hypothalamic - pituitary - adrenal ; HPA)  
 (hyperactivity) 가  
 72 (immunoblot)  
 glucocorticoid (hippocampus)  
 (pyramidal neuron)가 ,  
 (dendrite)가<sup>18-20)</sup>  
 monoamine  
 venlafaxine  
 serotonin norepinephrine  
 (SNRI)  
 venlafaxine 가 monoamine  
 (transporter)  
 serotonin norepinephrine  
 Venlafaxine monoamine  
 가  
 2 6 가<sup>21)</sup>  
 monoamine  
 가  
 monoamine 가  
 (post - receptor signaling)<sup>22-24)</sup>  
 HSP70<sup>13)14)</sup>  
 C6 glioma  
 venlafaxine HSP70  
 . C6 glioma adenylyl cyclase activity  
 GR 가 , serotonin norepinephrine  
 (transporter)<sup>25-27)</sup>  
 serotonin norepinephrine  
 (transporter)  
 monoamine  
 venlafaxine 1, 6, 24,  
 HSP70

venlafaxine dexamethasone 1, 6, 24, 72 HSP70 . 1.5ml (immunoblotting) - 20 .

## 연구방법

### 1. 실험 재료

C6 glioma ATCC (USA) . Dexamethasone Sigma (St. Louis, MO) , HSP70 Santa Cruz Biotechnology (USA) . Venlafaxine Sigma (USA) .

### 2. 세포 배양 및 시약 처리

C6 glioma 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub> 10% fetal bovine serum(FBS: Gibco BRL Co, Gaithersburg, MD) DMEM(Gibco BRL Co, Gaithersburg, MD) . 48 DMEM . Dexamethasone 95% ethanol 2.55mM - 20 . 0.25 ml (Nunc, Vangard, Neptune, NJ) ethanol , 10ml DMEM (Gibco BRL Co, Gaithersburg, MD) Venlafaxine dexamethasone venlafaxine HSP 28) 29)30) (dexamethasone 10uM venlafaxine 10uM)

### 3. 단백질 분리

100mm phosphate buffered saline(PBS) 2,000 - 3,000rpm 5 . Pro-Prep™(iNtRON biotechnology, USA) 5 × 10<sup>6</sup> 400ul 20 4 13,000rpm 5

### 4. 단백질 정량

Bradford . Bradford reagent(Bio - Rad) 1 : 5 (working solution). Bovine serum albumin(BSA) standard 1, 0.5, 0.1, 0.05, 0.01, 0mg/ml . 96 well plate standard 10ul working solution 200ul 가 10 10ul 96 well plate working solution 200ul 가 . standard 5 . ELISA reader wave length 595nm , standard curve

### 5. Western blot analysis

HSP70 HSP (Anti - HSP70mAb) (immunoblotting) Laemmli sample (62.5mM Tris - Cl, pH 6.8 ; 2% SDS ; 10% glycerol ; 0.5% - mercaptoethanol ; 10 µg/ml bromophenol blue) 5 10% polyacrylamide - gel SDS - PAGE 20% gel 100V 4 nitrocellulose membrane 90 . Nitrocellulose membrane 5% nonfat - dry milk가 TBS - T (20mM Tris - HCl, pH 7.6 ; 500mM NaCl, 0.1% Tween 20) 1 . Anti - HSP70mAb (200 µg/ml) 1 : 2,000 가 TBS 1 . TBS - T nitrocellulose membrane 15 2 HRP - conjugated anti - mouse IgG(1 : 1000 dilution) 1 . nitrocellulose membrane TBS - T 15 2 , 1 : 40 ECL+ reagents . QuantityOne software(Bio - Rad) HSP70

6. 통계학적 분석  
 ± (mean ± standard error)  
 SPSS program  
 HSP70  
 (ANOVA)  
 paired samples t-test

결 과

1. Dexamethasone이 HSP70의 발현에 미치는 영향  
 dexamethasone HSP70  
 C6 glioma  
 dexamethasone  
 85%  
 (10uM)  
 6  
 western blotting  
 5  
 dexamethasone HSP70  
 가 ( 1).

2. Venlafaxine 단독 처리가 HSP70의 발현에 미치는 영향  
 Venlafaxine C6 glioma cell  
 HSP70

Table 1. Effects of dexamethasone on the expression of HSP70 in C6 glioma cells

Experimental group <sup>†</sup>	HSP70 value <sup>‡</sup>
Control group	100.0± 0.5
Dexamethasone group	92.4±10.1

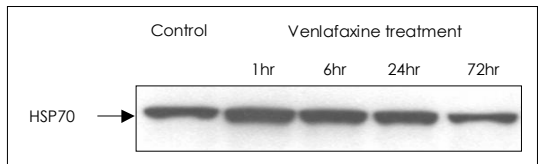


Fig. 1. HSP70 expression of C6 glioma cells treatment with venlafaxine for 1, 6, 24 and 72 hours. Crude extracts from control and venlafaxine-treated C6 glioma cells were separated on a 10% SDS-PAGE and probed with anti-HSP70mAb.

85%  
 venlafaxine(10uM)  
 1 , 6 ,  
 HSP70  
 24 , 72  
 ( 1). - HSP70  
 HSP70  
 venlafaxine 1 (P=0.027) HSP70  
 가 ,  
 24  
 ( 2).

3. Venlafaxine과 dexamethasone의 동시 처리가 HSP70의 발현에 미치는 영향  
 Venlafaxine dexamethasone C6 glioma cell  
 HSP70  
 85%  
 venlafaxine(10uM) dexamethasone(10uM)  
 1 , 6 , 24 , 72  
 HSP70 ( 2).

Table 2. Effects of venlafaxine on the expression of HSP70 in C6 glioma cells

Experimental group <sup>†</sup>	HSP70 values <sup>‡</sup>	
Venlafaxine group	1hr	122.6± 7.3*
	6hr	127.7±33.4
	24hr	88.8±14.4
	72hr	82.3± 9.7
Venlafaxine with dexamethasone group	1hr	161.6±31.1
	6hr	91.3±21.5
	24hr	96.2±10.8
	72hr	70.2± 2.7*

† : The C6 glioma cells belong to venlafaxine group were incubated with venlafaxine for 1, 6, 24, and 72 hours, and the cells belong to venlafaxine with dexamethasone group were incubated with venlafaxine and dexamethasone simultaneously for 1, 6, 24, and 72hours, ‡ : HSP70 values are the mean ± SEM(n=5) of the percent change from 100% control group, \* : Significant difference from control group(p<0.05, paired samples t-test)

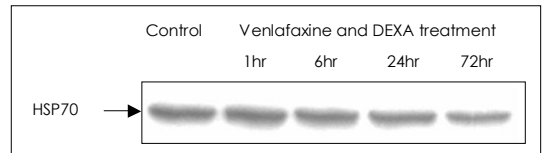


Fig. 2. HSP70 expression of C6 glioma cells treatment with venlafaxine and dexamethasone for 1, 6, 24 and 72hours. Crude extracts from control and venlafaxine on a 10% SDS-PAGE and probed with anti-HSP70mAb. DEXA : dexamethasone.

<p>2 dexamethasone 가 72 (p=0.001)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>고 찰</b></p> <p>HSP (molecular chaperone) HSP heat shock transcription factor(HSF) (monomer) (complex) 가 가 HSP HSF HSP shock gene promotior (HSE) 가 HSP70 5)10)</p> <p>venlafaxine C6 glioma HSP70 가 . venlafaxine 1 HSP70 가 , dexamethasone 가 imipramine, amitriptyline, clomipramine, citalopram</p> <p>32- 34) (selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor ; SSRI) fluoxetine C6 glioma 32)</p>	<p>venlafaxine (10uM) HSP70 가 venlafaxine 1 HSP70 가 venlafaxine 가 Venlafaxine HSP70 , dexamethasone 72 , venlafaxine venlafaxine HSP70 가 venlafaxine mitogen - activated protein kinase (MAPK) HSF 가 , MAPK HSF 35)36) MAPK Extracellular signal - regulated kinases(ERKs)가 HSF 37) Khawaja 30) C6 glioma venlafaxine 3 MAPK p90Rsk, pCREB, pELK - 1 가 가 , venlafaxine MAPK HSF가 HSP70 venlafaxine GR Fluoxetine, milnacipran, cloglyline 가 GR 38) GR HSF GR free HSP70 HSF (trimerization) HSP70 venlafaxine GR HSP70 Dexamethasone venlafaxine HSP70 , dexamethasone methasone venlafaxine HSP70 가 venlafaxine GR HSP70 가</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>결 론</b></p> <p>C6 glioma ven- lafaxine HSP70 . ven-</p>
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lafaxine 1, 6, 24, 72  
HSP70 (immunoblot)

venlafaxine dexamethasone 1, 6, 24, 72  
HSP70

venlafaxine C6 glioma  
HSP70 가 ven-  
lafaxine 1 HSP70  
가 , dexamethasone  
가 Venla-  
faxine HSP70  
, dexamethasone 72  
, venlafaxine

venlafaxine  
HSP70 가  
, HSP70

중심 단어 : Venlafaxine · Dexamethasone ·  
70.

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