

1942 Lynn³⁵⁾ 60 Fry⁸⁾ 1954 (focal destruction)
 (monitor) (control)
 (system)가 ,
 가
 가⁴⁾.
 MRI, SPECT,



Fig. 1. JC HIFU system (HAIFU Technology Company, Chongqing, PR China). The combined treatment head integrating an imaging transducer and a treatment transducer is placed within a water reservoir that is filled with circulating degassed water under the table.

1997 (JC HIFU system, HAIFU Technology Company, Chongqing, PR China)(Fig. 1)가 Wang²⁵⁻²⁷⁾ (biological focal region, BFR)가 가 가 MRI^{2,6,7,10,20,21)가} (ExAblate 2000, InSightec, Dallas, USA)가 (Fig. 1) (degassing), (6-D motion device),

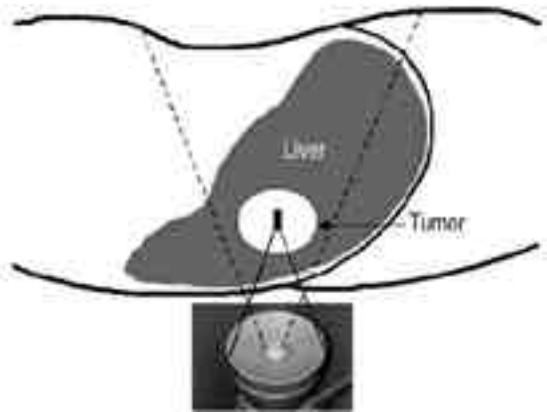


Fig. 2. A schema to demonstrate the relationship between patient's position, location of the target, and direction of the sound beams in case of liver tumor. Patients lie upside down with prone position on the table. Imaging transducer integrated in the center of the treatment transducer searches the liver and finds a tumor, afterwards targeting is done by a treatment transducer focusing on the lesion.

25). 가 1.3 mm(1.6 MHz, 90 mm
 (Fig. 2) 가) 가 (cigar shaped)
 가 (acoustic focal region) 가
 0.8 1.6 가
 MHz 12 cm (volume) 35).
 (piezoelectric ceramic disc)
 3.5 5.0 MHz 가
 (imaging transducer)가
 가 가
 가 (echogenic) 가
 가 , CT,
 MRI (uptake)
 (Fig. 3) 가
 3 가
 1.5~2.0 cm 가
 가 가 (slice) 5~10 mm
 가 9.8 mm,

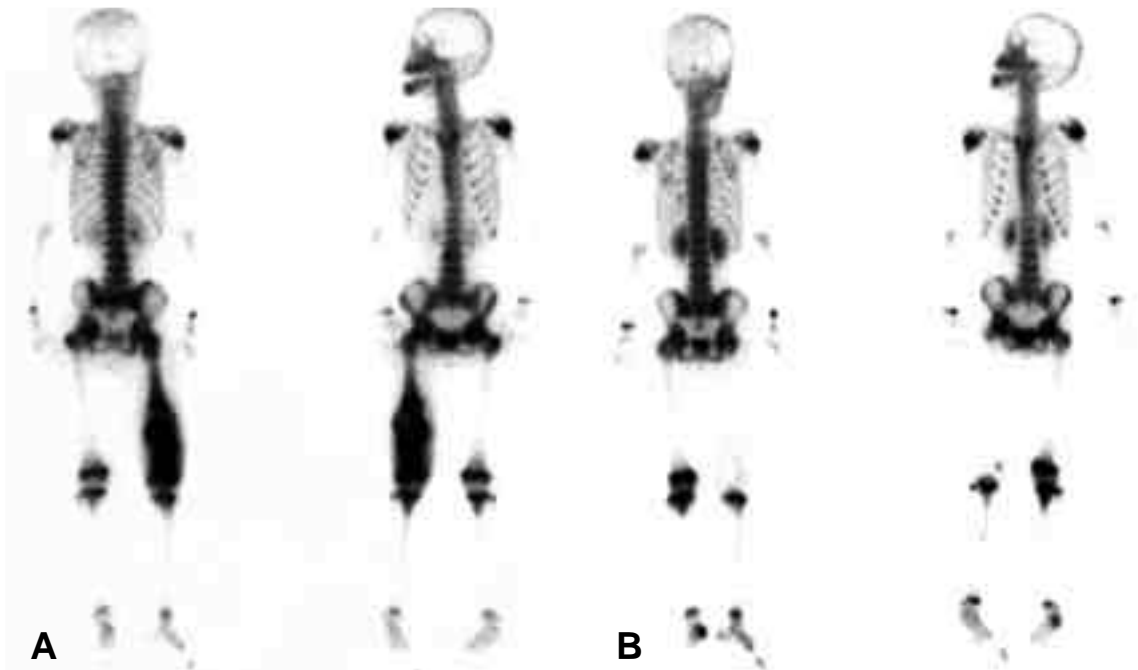


Fig. 3. The SPECT images obtained in a 9-year-old girl with osteosarcoma in the right femur. **(A)** The images taken 4 weeks before HIFU show hot uptake in the large area of the right femur. **(B)** The images taken 2 weeks after HIFU reveal disappearance of the pathologic uptake.* This case was thankfully provided by Dr. Wen-Zhi Chen.

(energy deposition) 가 , HIFU
 (hyperthermal effect) (balloon)
 (mechanical effect)²⁹⁾ HIFU
 , HIFU
 70 (atrial fibrillation)
 가 (coagulative PRI HIFU ablation catheter(ProRhythm Inc.
 necrosis) . NY, USA)가 .
 (heat diffusion) . Kennedy¹¹⁾ 11 , Wu
 , (cavita³¹⁾ 55 , Li¹³⁾ 100
 tion) . 가 (62, 38), Wu³³⁾ 48
 (negative part) , Wu³⁴⁾ 13 , Wang Sun²⁸⁾
 가 (gaseous 15 , Zeng³⁸⁾ 89 ,
 phase) 가 (microbubble) Wu³⁵⁾ 1997 2001
 1038 ()
 (shock wave) 474 , 153 , 106 ,
 . 77 , 27 , 10 ,
 가 20 , 4 , 31 ,
 1~2 가 , 85 , 28 , 13
 가 , 4 , 6)
 가 (disaggregated) .
 (irreversible 가
 death) . 가 (Chongqing
 university, Chongqing, PR China) Wen-
 Zhi Chen ()
 . 2 96 (2 68 , 3 28)
 79 HIFU
 가³⁵⁾ (17) ,
 (2) , (2) .
 HIFU (distal femur) 46 가
 , , ,
 가 , , , 77 가
 가 , , , 11 , 3 .
 4,9,19,29,30,35) (treatment protocol)
 가 HIFU 가 HIFU
 가 HIFU
 (transrectal probe) 48 55% 2 48
 (extra 69.4%, 3 24 15.6%
 corporeal) 가 . HIFU (liga

ment relaxation) 7 , (pathologic fracture) 6 , 6 , (peripheral nerve injury) 5 , 2 , 가 가 가 , (epiphyseal separation) 1 . 가 가

HIFU

HIFU , . , 가 (Fig. 2) (solid organs) 가 가 . , HIFU , , 가 . (protocol) . , 10x1 mm , HIFU 가 Yang ³⁶⁾ C1300 HIFU MRI 가 Rosberger ¹⁸⁾ Wu ³²⁾ HIFU CD4+ CD4+/CD8+ . HIFU 가 가 HIFU (immunosuppressive factors) 가 (biophysical structures) T (tumor-specific T cell) ^{1,32)} HIFU , 가 Wen-Zhi Chen (

REFERENCES

- 1) **Burov VA, Dmitrieva NP:** Nonlinear ultrasound: Breakdown of microscopic biological structures and nonthermal impact on a malignant tumor. *Doklady Biochem Biophys*, 383:101-104,2002.
- 2) **Chan AH, Fujimoto VY, Moore DE, Martin RW, Vaezy S:** An image-guided high intensity focused ultrasound device for uterine fibroids treatment, *Med. Phys*, 29:2611-2620,2002.
- 3) **Chapelon JY, Margonari J, Theillere YA, et al.:** Effects of high-energy focused ultrasound on kidney tissue in the rat and the dog. *J Eur Urol*, 22(2):147-152,1992.
- 4) **Clement GT:** Perspectives in clinical uses of high-intensity focused ultrasound. *Ultrasonics*, 42:1087-1093,2004.
- 5) **Damianou C:** In vitro and in vivo ablation of porcine renal tissues using high-intensity focused ultrasound. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 29:1321-1330,2003.
- 6) **Damianou C, Pavlou M, Velev O, Kyriakou K, Trimikliniotis M:** High intensity focused ultrasound ablation of kidney guided by MRI. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 30(3):397-404,2004.
- 7) **Fry F, Johnson LK:** Tumor irradiation with intense ultrasound. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 4(4):337-341,1978.
- 8) **Fry WJ, Mosberg WH, Barnard JW, et al.:** Production of focal destructive lesions in the central nervous system with ultrasound. *J Neurosurg*, 1:471-478,1954.
- 9) **Gardner TA, Koch MO, Shalhav AL et al.:** Phase III multicenter study of high intensity focused ultrasound (HIFU) for the treatment of BPHF: Final analysis, *J. Urol*, 169:1453,2003.
- 10) **Hynynen K, Damianou CA, Colucci V, et al.:** MR monitoring of focused ultrasonic surgery of renal cortex: Experimental and simulation studies. *J Magn Reson Imaging*, 5(3):259-266,1995.
- 11) **Kennedy JE, Wu F, ter Haar GR, et al.:** High-intensity focused ultrasound for the treatment of liver tumours. *Ultrasonics*, 42:931-935,2004.
- 12) **Lee LA, Simon C, Bove EL, et al.:** High intensity focused ultrasound effect on cardiac tissues: Potential for clinical application, *Echocardiography*, 17:563-566,2000.
- 13) **Li CX, Xu GL, Jiang ZY, et al.:** Analysis of clinical effect of high-intensity focused ultrasound on liver cancer. *World J Gastroenterol*, 10(15):2201-2204,2004.
- 14) **Lizzi FL, Coleman DJ, Driller J, Ostromogilsky M, Chang S, Greenall P:** Ultrasonic hyperthermia for ophthalmic therapy, *IEEE Trans. Son. Ultrason*, SU-31:473-481,1984.
- 15) **Madersbacher S, Kratzik C, Szabo N, Susani M, Vingers L, Marberger M:** Tissue ablation in benign prostatic hyperplasia with high intensity focused ultrasound, *Eur. Urol*, 23:39-43,1993.
- 16) **Mughmaw SB:** An overview of methods in stereotactic radiosurgery. *Radiol Technol*, 63(6):402-405,1992.
- 17) **Pernot M, Tanter M, Fink M:** 3-D real-time motion correction in high-intensity focused ultrasound therapy. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 30(9):1239-1249,2004.
- 18) **Rosberger DF, Coleman DJ, Silverman R, et al.:** Immunomodulation in choroidal melanoma: Reversal of inverted CD4/CD8 ratios following treatment with ultrasonic hyperthermia. *Biotechnol Ther*, 5:59-68,1994.
- 19) **Sanghvi NT, Foster RS, Bihrlle R, et al.:** Noninvasive surgery of prostate tissue by high intensity focused ultrasound: an updated report, *Eur. J. Ultrasound*, 9:19-29,1999.
- 20) **Stewart EA, Gedroyc WMW, Tempany CM, et al.:** Focused ultrasound treatment of uterine fibroid tumors: Safety and, feasibility of a noninvasive thermoablative technique, *Am. J. Obstet. Gynecol*, 189:48-54,2003.
- 21) **Tempany CMC, Stewart EA, McDannold N, Quade BJ, Jolesz FA, Hynynen K:** MR imaging-guided focused ultrasound surgery of uterine leiomyomas: A feasibility study, *Radiology*, 226:897-905,2003.
- 22) **ter Haar G, Sinnott D, Rivens I:** High intensity focused ultrasound-A surgical technique for the treatment of discrete liver tumors. *Phys Med Biol*, 34(11):1743-1750,1989.
- 23) **Vaezy S, Martin R, Mourad P, Crum LA:** Hemostasis using high intensity focused ultrasound, *Eur. J. Ultrasound*, 9:79-87,1999.
- 24) **Vykhodtseva NI, Hynynen K, Damianou C:** Pulse duration and peak intensity during focused ultrasound surgery: Theoretical and experimental effects

- in rabbit brain in vivo. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 20(9):987-1000,1994.
- 25) **Wang Z, Bai J, Li F, et al.:** Study of a “biological focal region” of high-intensity focused ultrasound. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 29(5):749-754,2003.
 - 26) **Wang ZB, Wu F, Wang ZL, et al.:** Targeted damage effects of high intensity focused ultrasound (HIFU) on liver tissues of Quizhou Province miniswine. *Ultrason Sonochem*, 4:181-182,1997.
 - 27) **Wang ZB, Wu F, Wang ZL, Liu C:** Concept of BFR and its importance in tissue. Resection with high intensity focused ultrasound. *J Acoust Soc Am*, 103(5):2869,1998.
 - 28) **Wang X, Sun J:** High-intensity focused ultrasound in patients with late-stage pancreatic carcinoma. *Chin Med J (Engl)*, 115(9):1332-1335,2002.
 - 29) **Wu F, Chen WZ, Bai J, et al.:** Pathological changes in human malignant carcinoma treated with high-intensity focused ultrasound. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 27(8):1099-1106,2001.
 - 30) **Wu F, Wang Z, Cao Y, et al.:** Changes in biologic characteristics of breast cancer treated with high-intensity focused ultrasound. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 29(10):1487-1492,2003.
 - 31) **Wu F, Wang ZB, Chen WZ, et al.:** Extracorporeal high intensity focused ultrasound ablation in the treatment of patients with large hepatocellular carcinoma. *Ann Surg Oncol*, 11(12):1061-1069,2004.
 - 32) **Wu F, Wang ZB, Lu P, et al.:** Activated anti-tumor immunity in cancer patients after high intensity focused ultrasound ablation. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 30(9):1217-1222,2004.
 - 33) **Wu F, Wang ZB, Cao YD, et al.:** A randomised clinical trial of high-intensity focused ultrasound ablation for the treatment of patients with localised breast cancer. *Br J Cancer*, 89(12):2227-2233,2003.
 - 34) **Wu F, Wang ZB, Chen WZ, Bai J, Zhu H, Qiao TY:** Preliminary experience using high intensity focused ultrasound for the treatment of patients with advanced stage renal malignancy. *J Urol*, 170(6-1):2237-2240,2003.
 - 35) **Wu F, Wang ZB, Chen WZ, et al.:** Extracorporeal high intensity focused ultrasound ablation in the treatment of 1038 patients with solid carcinomas in China: an overview. *Ultrasonics Sonochemistry*, 11:149-154,2004.
 - 36) **Yang R, Reilly CR, Rescorla FJ, et al.:** Effects of high-intensity focused ultrasound in the treatment of experimental neuroblastoma. *J Pediatr Surg*, 27:246-251,1992.
 - 37) **Yu C, Shepard D:** Treatment planning for stereotactic radiosurgery with photon beams. *Technol Cancer Res Treat*, 2(2):93-104,2003.
 - 38) **Zeng JQ, Wang GM, Yao B, Wang GX, He SX:** Short-term results of 89 cases of rectal carcinoma treated with high-intensity focused ultrasound and low-dose radiotherapy. *Ultrasound Med Biol*, 30(1):57-60,2004.

Abstract

Extracorporeal High Intensity Focused Ultrasound Therapy

Sang-Suk Han, M.D.

Department of Radiology, Busan Paik Hospital, College of Medicine, Inje University

Local treatment for tumors has developed from extended radical surgery to function preserving surgery on the basis of modern biology. With the development of minimally invasive technique, it changed to be minimal-invasive surgery. And nowadays technical revolution made non-invasive surgery possible with appearance of several kinds of non-surgical knives such as gamma knife, cyber knife, and HIFU (high intensity focused ultrasound) knife.

In this article, history, HIFU machine and treatment procedure, histological change and its mechanism, clinical applications, advantage, disadvantage, and future prospect of extracorporeal high intensity focused ultrasound therapy using HIFU knife will be reviewed.

Key Words: Neoplasm, High intensity focused ultrasound, HIFU knife, Extracorporeal high intensity focused ultrasound therapy, Diagnostic ultrasound, MRI

Address reprint requests to

Sang-Suk Han

Department of radiology, Busan Paik hospital,

633-165, Kaekum Dong, Buanjin Ku, Busan, 614-735, Korea

TEL: 82-51-890-6544, Fax: 82-51-892-7285, E-mail: hansono@hanmail.net