

1.

5.0mm, 3.0mm, 1.0mm

가 (W/C) , 3 (W/C)
 55, 60, 65% , 3.0 ~ 5.0mm,
 1.0 ~ 3.0mm, 1.0mm , 0%, 10%,
 가 30%, 50%

가 24 , 28
 50% 12 , 7 , 14 , 28
 50% , 91 , 7 , 28
 , 28
 ?

2.2

2.2.1

가 KSL 5201
 S 1
 가 Table 1
 가

2.2.2

가
 가 19mm
 가

Table 2

Table 1

Table 1							
(%)							
Ig loss	Insol. residue	SiO ₂	Fe ₂ O ₃	Al ₂ O ₃	CaO	MgO	SO ₃
0.9	0.1	20.9	3.2	6.0	62.6	3.3	2.3
							3.14

2.

Table 2

Table 2						
					(%)	(kg/m ³)
	-	-	2.59	1.85	1.61	1652
5mm	2.737	2.658	2.687	6.67	1.09	1551

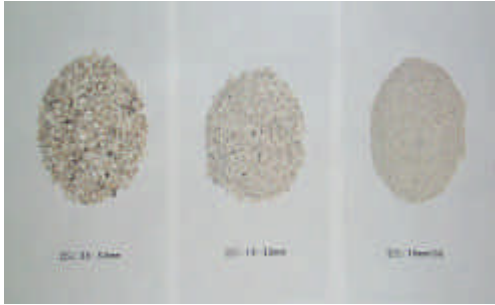


Photo 1

Table 3

				W/C (%)	Density (kg/m³)	W/C (%)
	2.27	2.36	2.50			
5.0 ~ 3.0mm	2.27	2.36	2.50	3.90	914.9	40.3
3.0 ~ 1.0mm	2.27	2.38	2.54	4.45	938.9	41.4
1.0mm	2.28	2.41	2.61	5.21	1050.7	46.1
	2.27	2.38	2.55	4.52	968.2	42.6

110 ± 0 24
5.0mm, 3.0mm, 1.0mm

(Photo 1)

Table 3

2.3

Table 4

2.4

가

Table 4

W/C (%)		W/C (%)	Density (kg/m³)					
60	A-60-n-0	0	268	446	0	759	1518	
		-1	10	268	446	76	681	1518
		-3	30	268	446	228	531	1518
		-5	50	268	446	380	379	1518
55	B-55-n-0	0	184	335	0	759	1518	
		-1	10	184	335	76	681	1518
		-3	30	184	335	228	531	1518
		-5	50	184	335	380	379	1518
60	B-60-n-0	0	201	335	0	759	1518	
		-1	10	201	335	76	681	1518
		-3	30	201	335	228	531	1518
		-5	50	201	335	380	379	1518
65	B-65-n-0	0	218	335	0	759	1518	
		-1	10	218	335	76	681	1518
		-3	30	218	335	228	531	1518
		-5	50	218	335	380	379	1518
60	C-60-n-0	0	134	223	0	759	1518	
		-1	10	134	223	76	681	1518
		-3	30	134	223	228	531	1518

* n: , a:5.0 ~ 3.0mm, b:3.0 ~ 1.0mm, c:1.0mm

가 4 ~ 5 가
KS F 2403

10cm × 20cm

3

KS F 2402

AE

2732

KS F 2405
KS F 2423
KS F
SD400 D10 10cm

3.

3.1

3.1.1

Table 5

Table 6

X (XRF)
Fig. 1 Table 5 5%

Table 5 (: %)

	A	B	C	D	E
MgO	0.618	1.372	1.346	1.422	2.455
Al ₂ O ₃	0.947	6.851	3.09	4.422	10.714
SiO ₂	2.656	35.251	11.695	21.967	33.797
P ₂ O ₅	0.275	0.142	0.187	0.176	0.28
SO ₃	0.616	1.839	1.757	2.093	1.889
Cl	0.071	-	0.042	0.041	-
K ₂ O	0.126	1.911	0.875	1.309	1.614
CaO	93.988	46.959	76.821	63.703	38.613
TiO ₂	-	0.33	0.278	0.286	0.603
MnO	-	0.213	0.215	0.235	1.097
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.45	4.946	3.443	4.119	7.994
ZnO	-	0.109	0.12	0.133	0.769
SrO	0.253	0.055	0.132	0.092	0.074
ZrO ₂	0.45	0.022	-	-	0.028
PbO	-	-	-	-	0.074

A: B: (+) C: +
D: + + E: + + +

Table 6 XRD

A		-	
B	+	1: 1	W/C=60%, 28
C	+	1: 1	W/C=60%, 28 :1.0 ~ 3.0mm
D	+ +	2 : 1: 1	W/C=60%, 28 :1.0 ~ 3.0mm
E	+ + +	1 : 1.5/2 : 1.5/2 : 3	W/C=60%, 28 :1.0 ~ 3.0mm

Table 5 Fig. 1

94.0%

가

Fig. 2

X (XRD)

Photo 2

Fig. 2

가

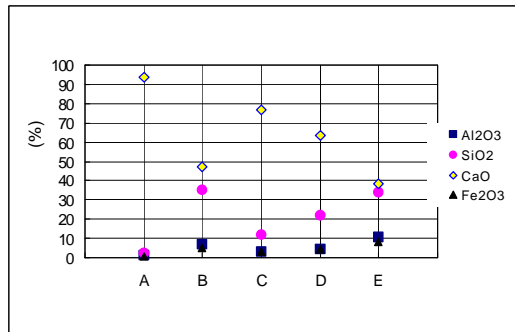


Fig. 1

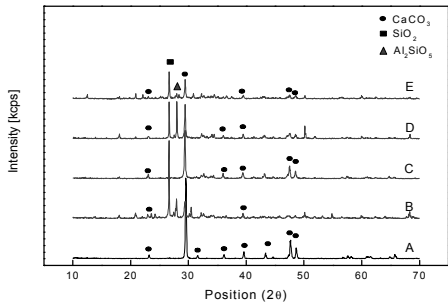


Fig. 2 XRD

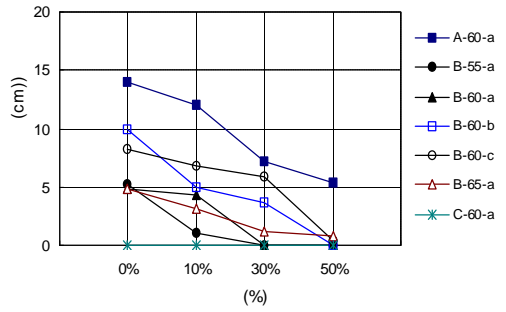


Fig. 3

Photo 2

D, E

가

50%

A

Table 3

가

가

W/C

가

가

W/C

30%

W/C

3.3

3.3.1

Table 7

Fig. 4 Table 7

W/C 가

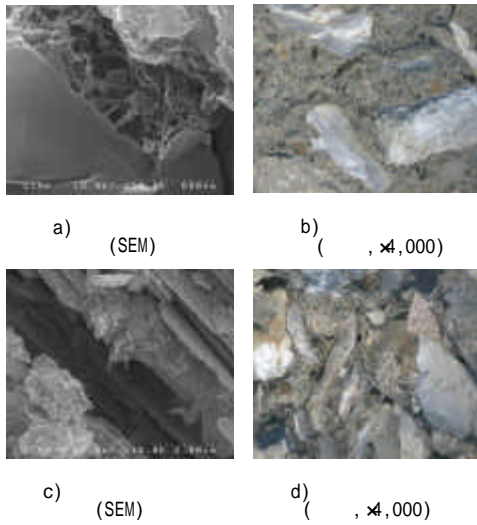


Photo 2

3.2

Fig. 3 W/C ,

가

7

28

63 ~ 72%

54 ~ 74%

가

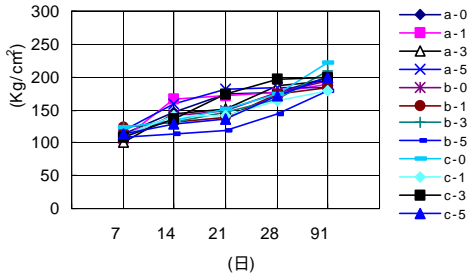


Fig. 4

28 91

가

90%

W/C 가

Table 7

(kgf/cm²)

	(%)								
		7	14	21	28	91	7	28	
A-60-a-0	0	193.21	200.32	221.54	240.64	241.98	19.21	20.90	13.52
A-60-a-1	10	137.93	145.15	157.03	183.13	213.48	17.96	17.98	12.22
A-60-a-3	30	156.44	163.19	180.38	182.07	204.78	16.71	17.61	9.04
A-60-a-5	50	158.09	166.58	176.56	180.16	193.74	16.02	17.40	8.81
B-55-a-0	0	168.62	170.40	184.41	208.81	242.34	20.27	21.22	12.49
B-55-a-1	10	158.09	160.64	184.41	197.35	220.27	19.74	19.84	9.87
B-55-a-3	30	155.97	159.16	172.95	185.26	227.27	18.25	19.36	8.54
B-55-a-5	50	157.03	163.19	173.37	175.07	205.42	17.05	18.09	8.49
B-60-a-0	0	113.74	145.36	174.22	177.61	198.63	16.18	21.49	13.66
B-60-a-1	10	106.95	166.37	170.83	177.19	189.03	15.76	20.74	12.54
B-60-a-3	30	100.80	143.45	151.94	187.17	193.11	14.37	20.21	9.94
B-60-a-5	50	117.77	159.16	180.59	182.92	183.13	14.32	19.95	9.62
B-60-b-0	0	110.98	140.69	148.97	176.13	195.02	16.18	23.08	13.66
B-60-b-1	10	123.93	131.14	138.36	173.59	184.62	15.12	20.01	8.64
B-60-b-3	30	123.08	130.51	146.13	166.37	209.02	11.45	20.90	8.46
B-60-b-5	50	109.07	113.96	117.77	143.67	178.04	11.14	19.74	5.32
B-60-c-0	0	123.93	134.54	151.30	172.74	220.70	15.33	20.80	13.66
B-60-c-1	10	110.77	142.39	142.39	162.98	178.47	14.69	19.21	10.96
B-60-c-3	30	108.65	135.81	173.80	196.50	199.47	13.74	17.93	8.56
B-60-c-5	50	113.32	129.32	136.02	170.61	199.47	11.88	16.87	3.31
B-65-a-0	0	131.36	134.33	136.87	169.55	170.61	18.57	20.00	11.46
B-65-a-1	10	114.59	130.93	137.19	148.97	170.40	18.52	18.78	12.29
B-65-a-3	30	117.99	126.05	139.42	141.12	152.36	15.07	18.73	10.48
B-65-a-5	50	108.65	113.11	121.81	122.66	129.45	13.79	16.87	-
C-60-a-0	0	47.32	62.81	68.12	105.68	123.93	14.01	17.75	9.92
C-60-a-1	10	51.78	57.08	59.63	73.64	83.40	12.31	13.74	8.29
C-60-a-3	30	89.98	105.25	107.59	111.20	114.38	10.04	11.09	6.08

Fig. 5~7

W/C ,

28

Fig. 5 6

W/C

W/C 55% 65%

W/C 60%

A
가

30%

가

Fig. 5 C

AE

30%

3.0 ~ 1.0mm

5.5%

5.0 ~ 3.0mm

1.0mm

Fig. 7

10%

5.6%

5.0 ~ 3.0mm

30%

가

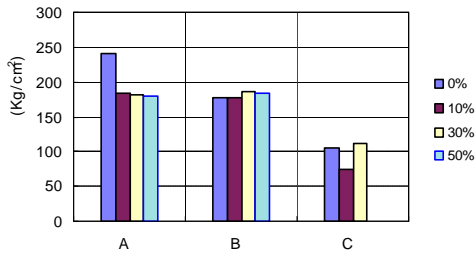


Fig. 5

(W/C =60%,

: 5.0-3.0mm)

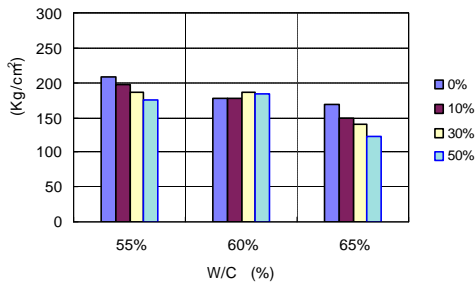


Fig. 6 W/C

(: B,

: 5.0-3.0mm)

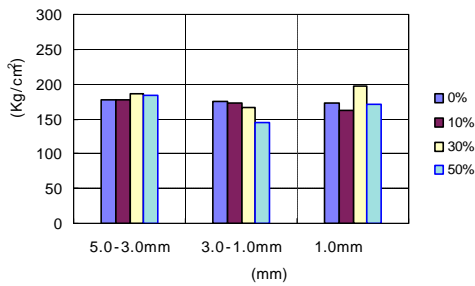


Fig. 7

(: B, W/C =60%)

3.3.2

Table 7

7

28

13.4%

11.7%

7

28

82.6%

Fig. 8 ~ 10

W/C ,

28

Fig. 8 ~ 10

가

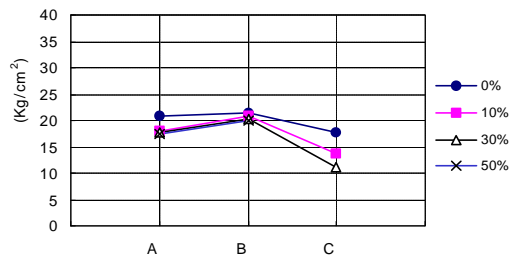


Fig. 8

(W/C =60%,

: 5.0-3.0mm)

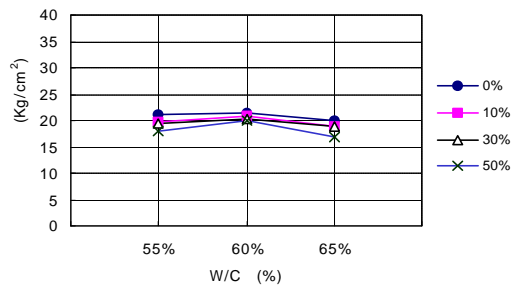


Fig. 9 W/C

(: B,

: 5.0-3.0mm)

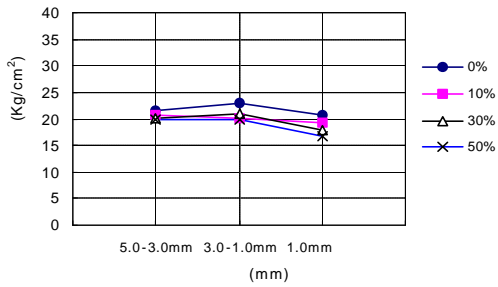


Fig. 10 (: B, W/C =60%)

W/C 60%
55% 가 3 ~ 7%
3.0 ~ 1.0mm 가
W/C ,

가

3.3.3

Fig. 11

28

3.0mm, 1.0mm , 3.0 ~ 1.0mm

5.0 ~

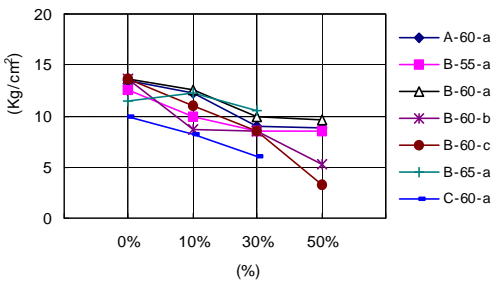


Fig. 11

30%

62%

3.3.4

Fig. 12 ~ 14

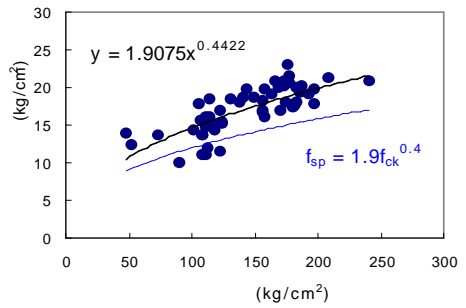


Fig. 12

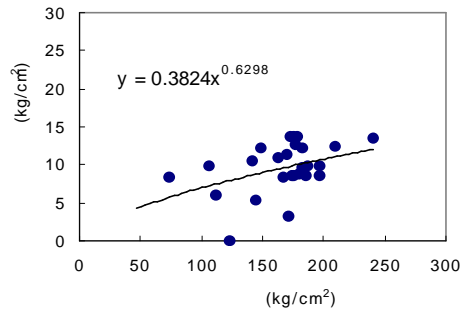


Fig. 13

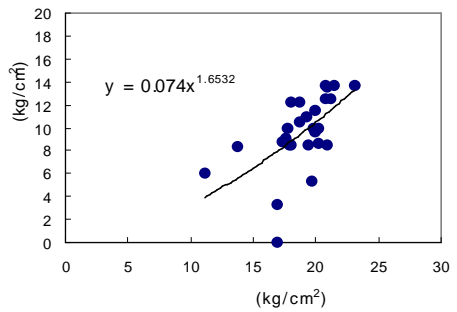


Fig. 14

6 ~ 9%
5 ~ 7%

10 ~ 17%
9 ~ 14%

가

5.0 ~ 3.0mm가
30% 가

1.5 ~ 2.5

가

4)

$$t_{zb} = I \cdot \partial t_{cK}^{0.4}$$

$$t_{zb} = I \cdot \partial t_{cK}^{0.44} \quad (1)$$

$$n_s = 0.385 t_{cK}^{0.93} \quad (2)$$

$$n_s = 0.01 t_{zb}^{1.92} \quad (3)$$

(R01-2002-

000-00084-0)

t_{cK} :

t_{zb} :

n_s :

1. , , , “ ” , , 4 1 , 2004. 3. pp.141 ~ 146.
2. , , , “ ” , , 14 4 , 2002. 8. pp.540 ~ 548.
3. , , , “ ” , , 21 6-A , 2001. 11. pp.773 ~ 784.
4. , , “ ” , , 1992.
5. , , “ ” , , 1997.
6. “ ” , , 2004.
7. , , “ ” , , 2003.
8. Falade, F., “An Investigation of Periwinkle Shells as Coarse Aggregate in Concrete”, Building and Environment, Vol.30, No.4, pp.573 ~ 577, 1995.
9. Okafor, F. O., “An Investigation on the Use of Superplasticizer in Palm Kernel Shells Aggregate Concrete”, Cement and Concrete Research, Vol.21, pp.551 ~ 557, 1991.
10. Okpala. D. C., “Palm Kernel Shells as a Lightweight Aggregate in Concrete”, Building and Environment, Vol.25, No.4, pp.291 ~ 296, 1990.
11. Neville, “Properties of Concrete”, 3rd Edition, Pitman publishing Limited, London, 1981.

$$t_{zb} = I \cdot \partial t_{cK}^{0.4} \quad (4)$$

4.

1)

가

가

가

2)

60%

7

, 28 , 91

10%

(: 2005 4 29)