

/ mju@kari.re.kr, ,

가

1.

1999

1

3

1

2004

가

2003

5

가

2010

(ICBM)

(reentry)

가

가

2.

milli-Newton

kilo-Newton

가

(launch

vehicle dispersion),

(drag make-up)

V

1

가 (cold gas system),
(monopropellant system),
(bipropellant system), (dual
mode propulsion system)
(solid rocket motor system)

(electric
propulsion system), (nuclear
propulsion system),
(laser & solar propulsion system)
(high specific impulse)

40 가

1 impulse range

가

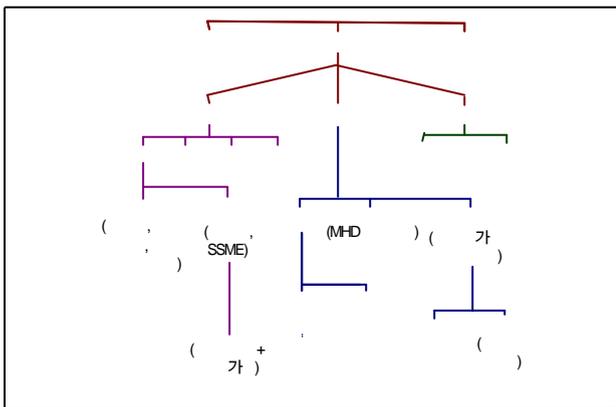
complexity ranking

1.

	가			
Specific impulse, s	50	225	310	290
Thrust range, lb _r	0.01-0.02	0.1-600	>2	>300
Impulse range, lb _r -s	<10 ³	10 ³ -10 ⁵	10 ⁴ -10 ⁸	10 ⁴ -10 ⁸
Min. impulse bit, lb _r -s	0.0002	0.003	0.03	N
Complexity	Least	Midrange	Most	Midrange
S/C contamination	N	N	Y	Y
Restart	Y	Y	Y	N
Pulsing	Y	Y	Y	N
Throttling	N	Y	Y	N

가
가

[1,2]



1.

2.1.1 가

가

가

(regulator)

(2, 3)

1960

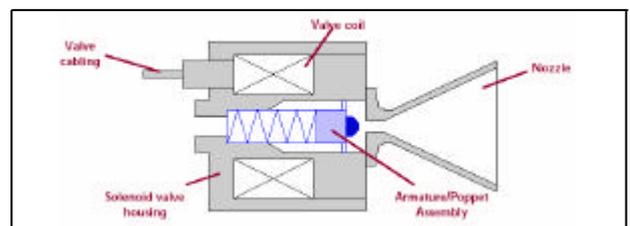
가

가

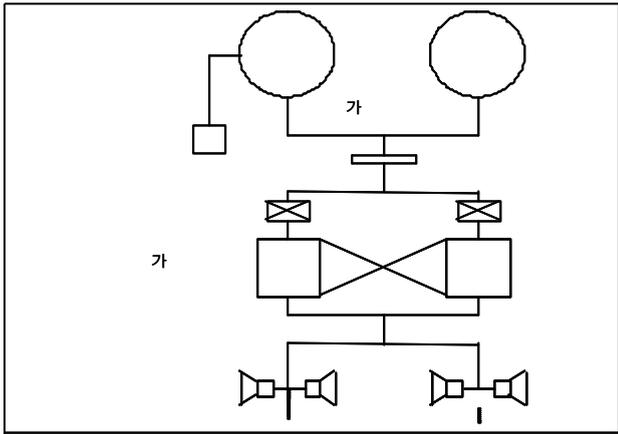
[2]

2.1

5



2. 가



3. 가

2.1.2

(monopropellant system)

1960

40

가

가

가

225s)

0.1

10

가

(anhydrous hydrazine)

가

가

(N₂H₄) hydrogen peroxide (H₂O₂)

hydrogen peroxide 2

1964

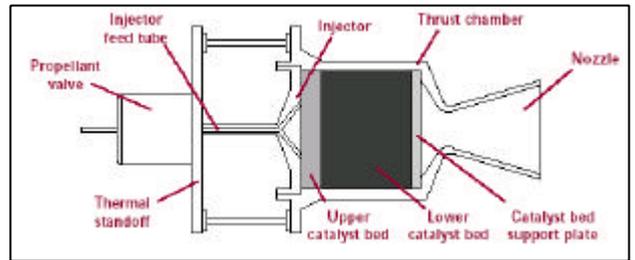
Shell Oil

(Shell 405)

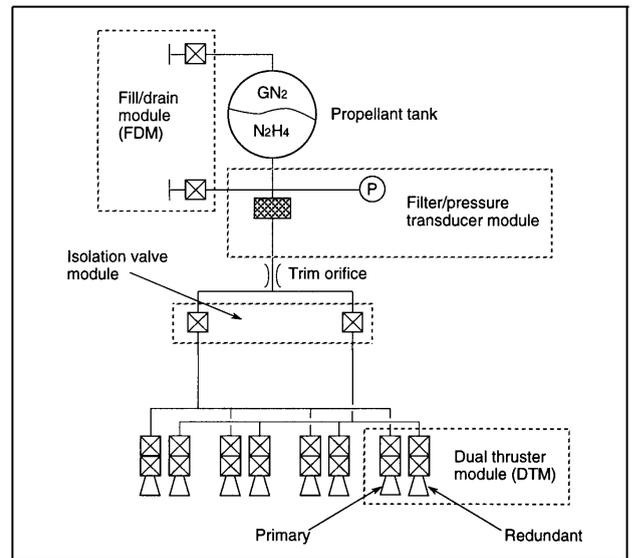
hydrogen peroxide

, 1960

가
[3] 4 5
[4] (chamber)
0.1~600lb_f
가 blowdown ratio 6
가



4.



5.

(1)
, (2) 가 , (3) ,
, (4)
, (1)
, (2)
, (3)
(1)

가 , 가 (dissociation) 가
 가 , (2)
 , (3) 가 , (4)
 가
 가
 ABLE 4, 5
 1970

55%
 50:1
 240
 93% 가

Aerojet ()
 duty cycle (pulse width)

6

[3].

가

(1) , (2)
 , (3) , (4)

가

가

warming pulse
 (cold start)

10ms

가

4~21 10~20ms가 가 260
 가 1~2ms
 (pressure rise time)

RCS

가

2W

가
 가

5 , 90% rating
 15ms tail-off time 20ms
 duty cycle , pulse-off

가

가

가

가

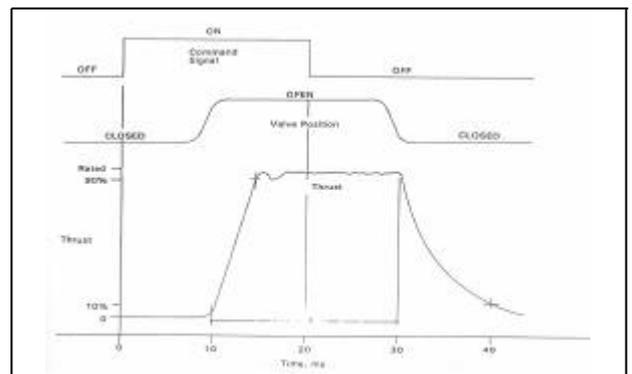
100%

가

가

(steady - state)

가 1400



6. (20 mspulsewidth)

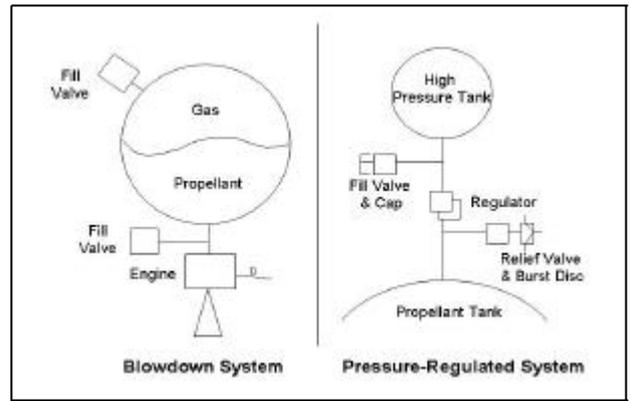
hydroxyl ammonium nitrate(HAN)/glycine
 Monopropellant ' Green 가

blowdown
 ratio , blowdown ratio
 3~4

blowdown

가

가
 (pressurant) 가
 가 , 가
 . 가
 , 가 가



7. Blowdown & Pressure-regulated

pressure-regulated 가
 가 (3000~5000psi)

7 가 가
 blowdown 가 가
 가
 blowdown 가 가
 , bladder

(1)가 (2)
 (1) (2)
) (

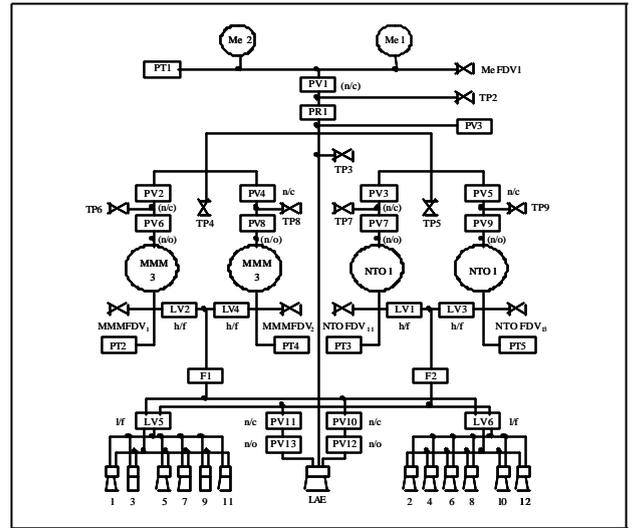
2.1.3

가

blowdown

(LAE)

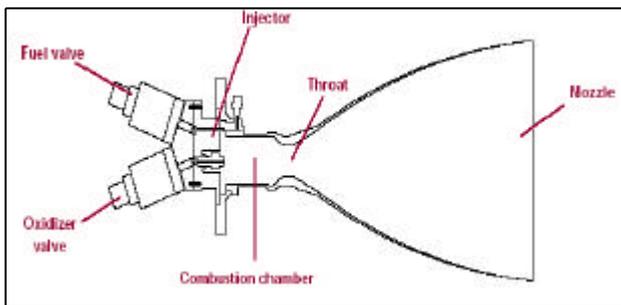
() 가
 310
 monomethyl
 hydrazine(MMH) nitrogen tetroxide(N₂O₄)
 가 가 가



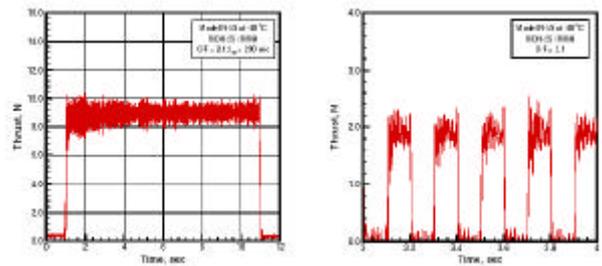
9.

8 9
 가
 converging-diverging
 가 가 ,
 8 9
 , , , /
 , , V
 가 , 가
 , (1) 가 , (2) /
 , (3) (mixture ratio)

가
 blowdown 가
 가
 MON(mixed oxides of nitrogen) MMH
 (monomethyl hydrazine)가
 1.6 . , ,
 가 가
 MON
 bellows,
 capillaries, teflon bladder trap



8.



10. R-53

NASA Mars Flyer
 Primex R-53 8.9N

10 .[5]
 / 1.6~2.7, 689~2070kPa
 가 ,
 10 8.9N ,
 50% duty cycle, 0.2 20
 0.22N-s .

2.1.5

가 ,
 가 ,
 가 ,

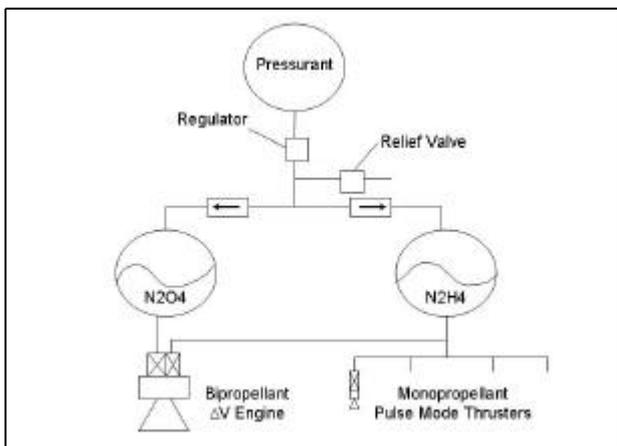
2.1.4

(dual mode system)

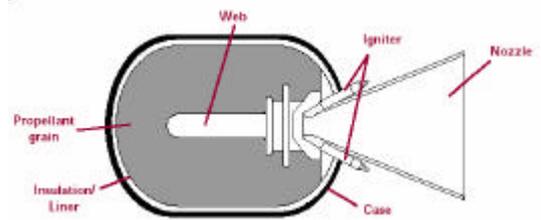
(LAE) , 75%
 가 , 가
 가
 .(11)
 MMH/N₂O₄ N₂H₄/N₂O₄ LAE
 LAE
 가

N₂H₄/N₂O₄ 200~300
 MMH/N₂O₄ 261

가



11.

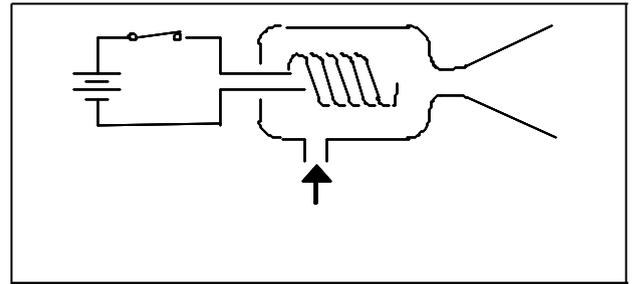


12.

2.2

가 ,
 가 가
 가 ,

가



(a)

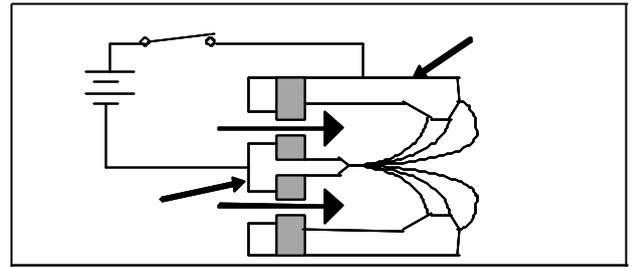
2.2.1

(electrothermal thruster system)

가

가

가



(b)

13.

13

(resistojet)

(arcjet) 가

가 가

가

가

2.2.2

(electrostatic thruster system)

가

가

가

1965

Vela

가

가

[6]

가

가

km/s

가

가

가

(14)

/

300

Olin Aerospace

(electrothermal

hydrazinethruster)가

(electron bombardment),

(ion contact),

(colliod)

가

가

50~100%

가

가

1993 Telstar 401 /

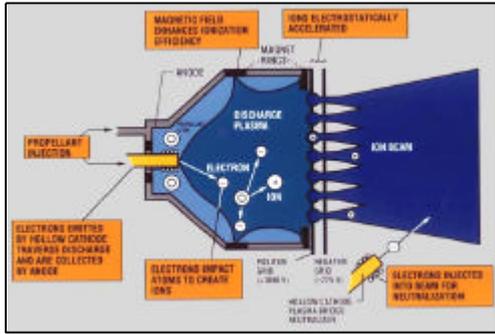
1000

가

가 . 2.3

가

가
가



14.

가
16
[8]

2.2.3

가 가

가 가

가 가

(pulsed plasma),
(stationary plasma), (magnetic
plasma)

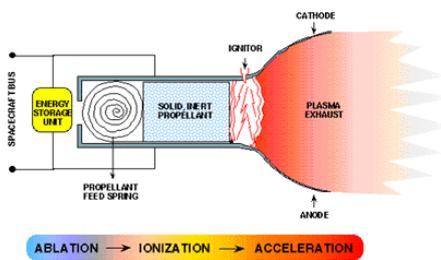
15

가 가

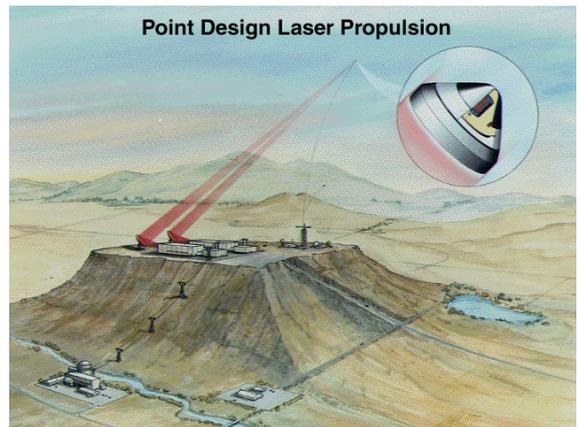
가 가

가

[7]



15.



16.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

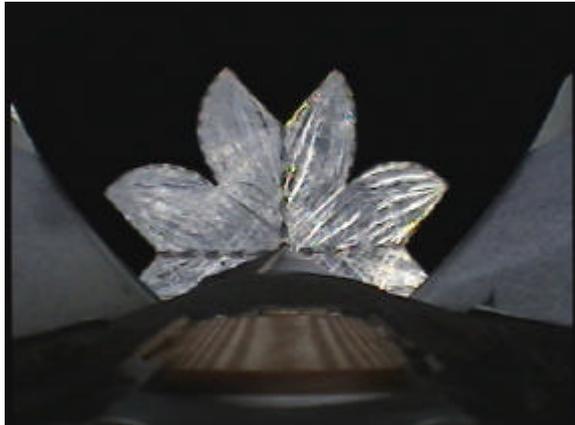
가

가

(ISAS)

2004 8 9

S-310
 2 7.5μm 가
 .(17)
 가



17. ISAS가

1970
 (gel)
 1000
 , 가
 30mlbf~8lbf
 1lbf MRE-1(monopropellant rocket engine-1)
 NASA 5N
 .[10] MRE-1
 ()

2.4.2 AtlanticResearch Corp.(Aerojet)

Atlantic Research Corp.(ARC)
 가 1949
 200
 . 30
 Hamilton Standard Kaiser
 Marquardt 2000
 5 . 2003 10 Aerojet
 1N 445N

[11]

2.4.3 PRIMEX (Aerojet)

가 PRIMEX 1960 Rock
 et Research Corp. Olin Aerospace
 PRIMEX Aerospace Company 2001
 General Dynamics Ordnance & Tactical
 Systems (GD-OTS) Aerojet
 MR-103, MR-106 0.2~600lbf

2.4.1 TRW(Northrop Grumman)

2003 Northrop Grumman Space Technology
 TRW 40
 가
 650,000lbf LOX/LH2
 . 1958
 가 , 가 ,

HIPAT, R-4 2~900
 lbf .[12]

2.4.4 Snecma Moteurs

20
 1N CNESRO
 1~15N

가
 가
 가 .[9]

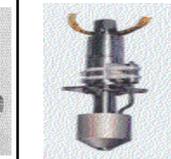
2.4

2, 3 4
 1N

2,

		(N)	I _{sp} (s)		
가	N ₂ He H ₂	0.2 - 2700	60 - 225	? ? ? on/off	? ? ?
	H ₂ /LOX Kerosene/LOX N ₂ H ₄ N ₂ H ₄ /N ₂ O ₄	10 - 6 × 10 ⁶	270 - 530	? ? 가	? ? 가 ?
	Al/NH ₄ ClO ₄ Asphalt/NH ₄ ClO ₄ HTPB/NH ₄ ClO ₄	0.1 - 1.2 × 10 ⁷	200 - 300	? ? ? 가	? ? / 가 가 ?
	Plexiglass/LOX HTPB/LOX	10 - 3.0 × 10 ⁵	250 - 350	? 가 ? ? ?	? ? ?
	H ₂	3000 - 6 × 10 ⁵	700 - 1100	? ? on/off 가 ? 가	? ? ? ?
	H ₂ NH ₃	0.05 - 40	500 - 2500	? ? ()	? ? ?
	NH ₃ H ₂	5 × 10 ⁻⁴ - 10	250 - 900	? ?	?가
	Cs Hg Xe C ₆₀	0.02 - 2.0	5,000 - 10,000	? ? ? on/off	? ? ?
	H ₂ Ar Xe	0.2 - 200	2,000 - 10,000	? ? ?	? ? ? on/off

3. Comparison of 1-N Monopropellant Thruster Characteristics

Model	MRE-0.1	MONARC-1	1-N mono	MR-103	CHT-1	LT-1N SP
Manufacturer	TRW	ARC	Snecma	PRIMEX	Astrium	RAFAEL
Propellant	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine
Specific impulse [sec]	216	232	229	202-224	213-240	210
Inlet P. range [psia]	80-600	102-406	80-315	70-420	78-312	80-319
Max. impulse [N-s]	-	111,250	155,000	90,188	-	60,000
Weight [kg]	0.5	0.33	0.38	0.33	0.20	0.25
Accumulated pulses	370,000	-	-	745,864	501,000	150,000
Engine length [cm]	17.5	13.3	15.2	17.3	-	16.1
Configuration						

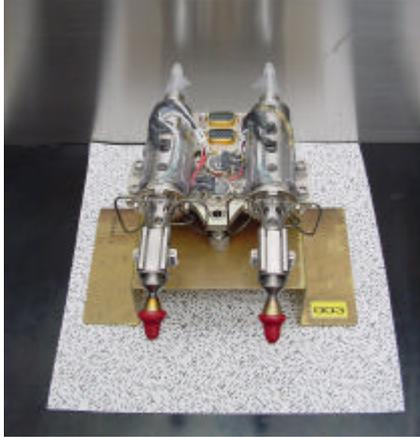
가 engine assembly) 0.33N
 200N
 Euro pe's 3 AKM ARC LEROS-1B ,
 Automated Transfer Vehicle(ATV) Primex MR-103G 0.9N REA,
 .[13] MR-106E 22N REA, MR-510 2kW Arcjet
 .[16]
 2.4.5 ASTRIUM (EADS ST) 1999 12 1
 Astrium 2000 5 TRW 1lbf MRE-1
 Matra Marconi Space Diamler (primary) (redundant)
 Chrysler Aerospace 가 (dual thruster module)
 2 . MRE-1 DTM
 , thruster
 0.5~400N mounting plate, , , , standoff,
 .[14] heater block . 2
 1 ,
 2.4.6 RAFAEL ()
 1948 가 가
 RAFAEL 2002 가 .[17] 18 가
 OFFEQ 1~200N , 19 2003 9
 2
 .[15]
 2.4.7 () 1lbf
 1N
 (KOREASAT) 1,
 2 Thiokol/Elkton Star 30E AKM(apogee kick 가
 motor) , Primex MR-103C 0.9N REA(rocket

4. Comparison of Bipropellant Thruster Characteristics

Model	TR-308	LEROS 2	200N bi	R-4D	S400-12
Fuel/Oxidizer	N2H4/N2O4	MMH/N2O4	MMH/MON	MMH/N2O4	MMH/MON
Thrust [N]	472	445	200	490	400
Specific impulse [sec]	322	325	300	312	318
Manufacturer	TRW	ARC	Snecma	PRIMEX	Astrium
Inlet Pressure [psia]	205	-	247 ± 100	-	188-261
Configuration					

가

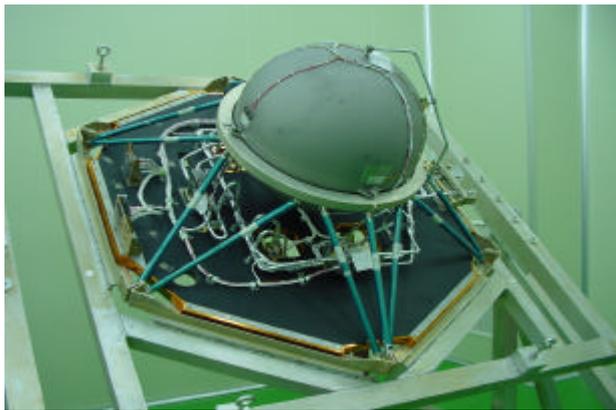
가



18.

(orifice)

(plume)



19. KOMPSAT-2

가

가 가

(continuum model)

가

20,

21

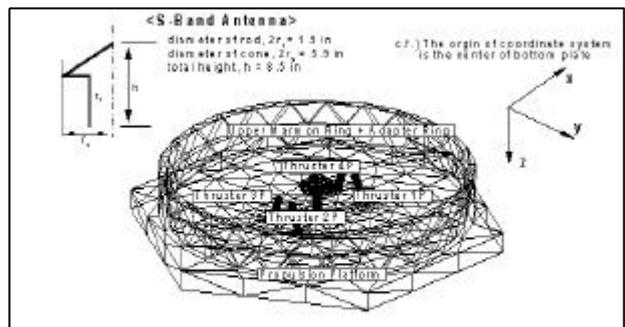
가

2

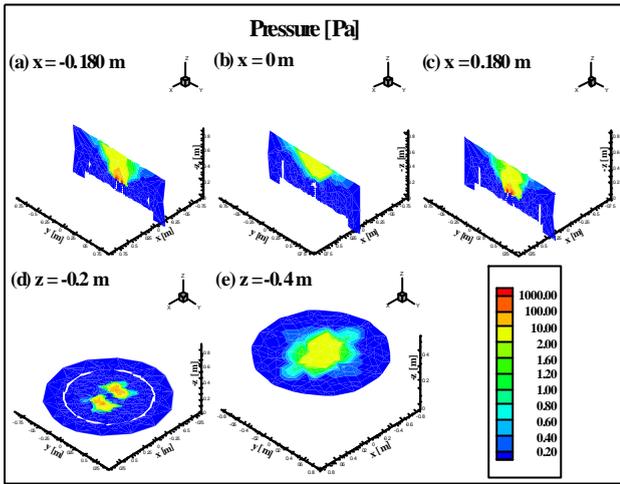
1,

가

(MLI)



20.



21.

3.

1. , , , 1997
2. , , , 1997
3. Charles D. Brown, Spacecraft Propulsion, AIAA, 1996
4. Daniel Thunnissen, Chemical Propulsion, NASA JPL, 2001
5. Mars Flyer Rocket Propulsion Risk Assessment, NASA Glenn Research Center, CR2001-210710
6. www.ucar.edu/eo/staff/dward/sao/fit/electric.htm
7. www.daviddarling.info/encyclopedia/P/pulsedplasma.html
8. www.daviddarling.info/encyclopedia/L/laserprop.html
9. www.isas.ac.jp/e/snews/2004/0809.shtml
10. www.st.northropgrumman.com
11. www.atlanticresearchcorp.com
12. www.aerojet.com
13. www.snecma-moteurs.com
14. www.launchers.eads.net
15. www.rafael.co.il
16. KOREASAT-3 Spacecraft Analyst Course
17. , 2 (V), 2004, ()

, 가

가

가

가