

/ mju@kari.re.kr, 가

### 1.

1999 1 3 2004 1  
가 .

2003

가 5 , , ,

2010

(ICBM)

(reentry)

가

가

### 2.

milli-Newton

kilo-Newton

가

(launch

vehicle dispersion),

(drag make-up)

V

1

가 (cold gas system),  
(monopropellant system),  
(bipropellant system), (dual  
mode propulsion system)  
(solid rocket motor system)

(electric  
propulsion system), (nuclear  
propulsion system),  
(laser & solar propulsion system)  
(high specific impulse)

40 가

1 impulse range

가

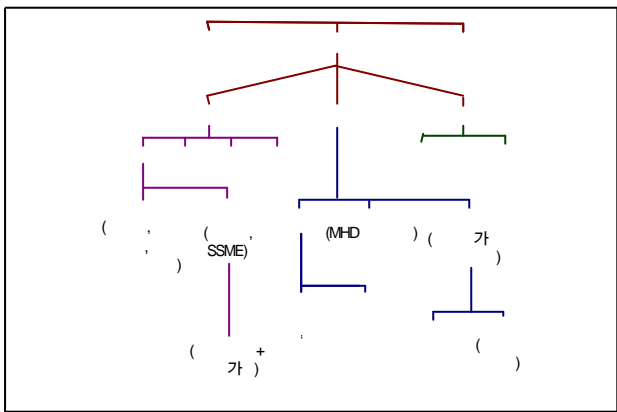
complexity ranking

	가			
Specific impulse, s	50	225	310	290
Thrust range, lb <sub>r</sub>	0.01-0.02	0.1-600	>2	>300
Impulse range, lb <sub>r</sub> -s	<10 <sup>3</sup>	10 <sup>3</sup> -10 <sup>5</sup>	10 <sup>4</sup> -10 <sup>8</sup>	10 <sup>4</sup> -10 <sup>8</sup>
Min. impulse bit, lb <sub>r</sub> -s	0.0002	0.003	0.03	N
Complexity	Least	Midrange	Most	Midrange
S/C contamination	N	N	Y	Y
Restart	Y	Y	Y	N
Pulsing	Y	Y	Y	N
Throttling	N	Y	Y	N

가

가

[1,2]



1.

2.1.1 가

가

가

(regulator)

( 2, 3)

1960

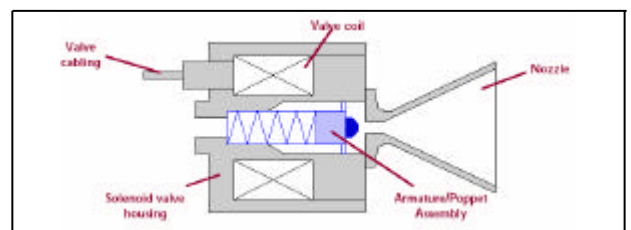
가

가

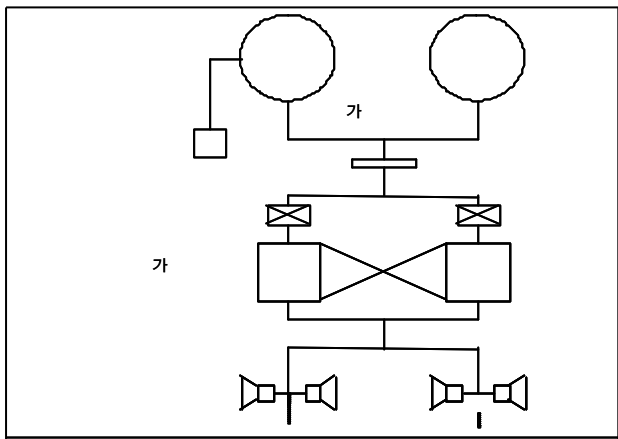
[2]

2.1

5



2. 가



3. 가

2.1.2

(monopropellant system)

1960

40

가

가

가

225s)

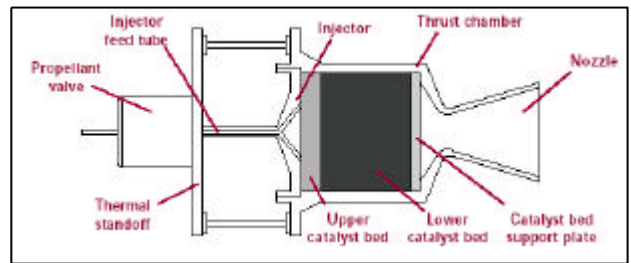
0.1

10

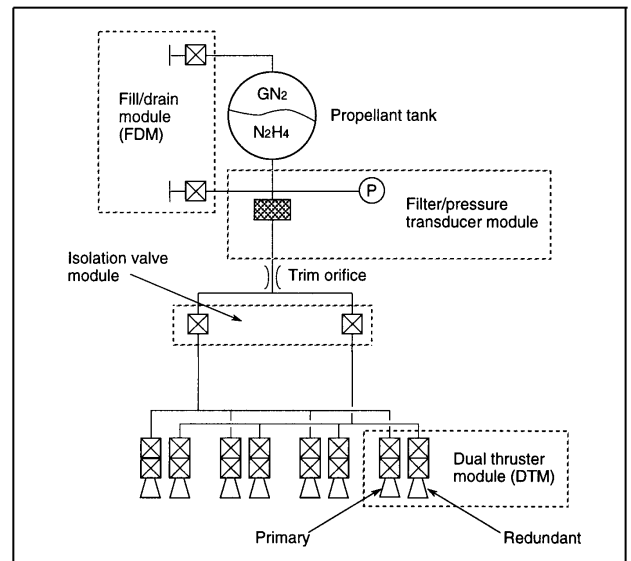
가

(anhydrous hydrazine)

가



4.



5.

(N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>) hydrogen peroxide (H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>)

hydrogen peroxide 2

1964

(2) 가

(1)

(3)

Shell Oil

(Shell 405)

hydrogen peroxide

, 1960

(3)

(4)

(1)

(2)

(1)

가 , 가 (dissociation) 가  
 , (3) 가 , (2) , (4)  
 가  
 가  
 ABLE 4, 5  
 1970

55%  
 50:1  
 240  
 93% 가

Aerojet ( )  
 duty cycle (pulse width)

6

[3].

가

(1) , (2)  
 , (3) , (4)

가

가

warming pulse  
 (cold start)

10ms

가

4~21 10~20ms가 가 260  
 가 1~2ms  
 (pressure rise time)

RCS

가

2W

가

가

5 , 90% rating  
 15ms tail-off time 20ms  
 duty cycle , pulse-off

가

가

가

가

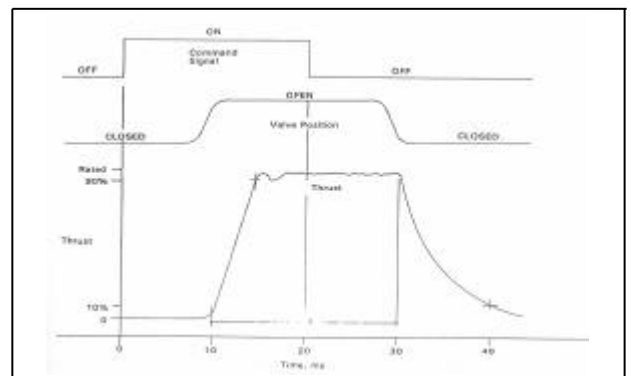
100%

가

가

(steady - state)

가 1400



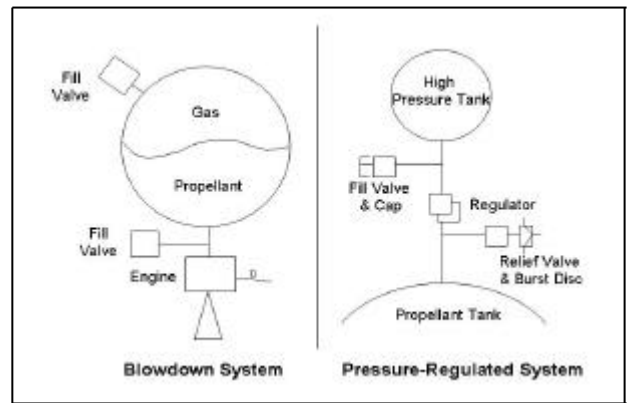
6. (20 mspulsewidth)

hydroxyl ammonium nitrate(HAN)/glycine  
 Monopropellant ' Green 가

blowdown  
 ratio , blowdown ratio  
 3~4

blowdown

가



7. Blowdown & Pressure-regulated

가  
 (pressurant) 가  
 가 , 가  
 . 가  
 , 가 가

pressure-regulated  
 가 (3000~5000psi)  
 가

7 가 가  
 blowdown 가 가  
 가  
 blowdown 가 가  
 , bladder

(1)가 (2)  
 (1) (2)  
 ) (

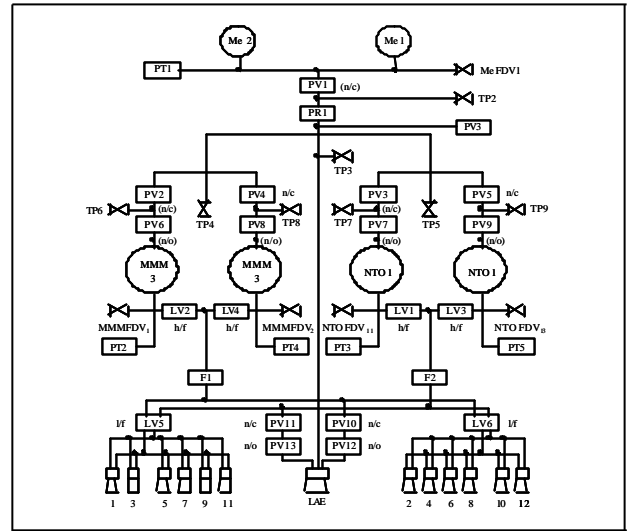
2.1.3

가

blowdown

(LAE)

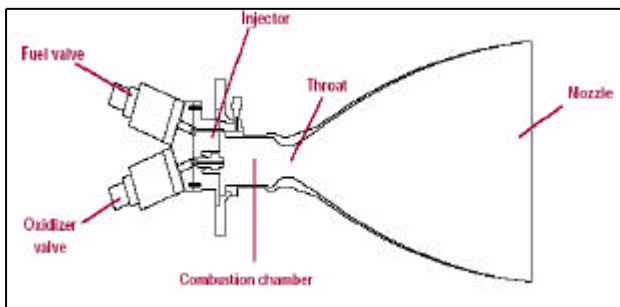
( ) 가  
 310  
 monomethyl  
 hydrazine(MMH) nitrogentetroxide(N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)  
 가 가 가



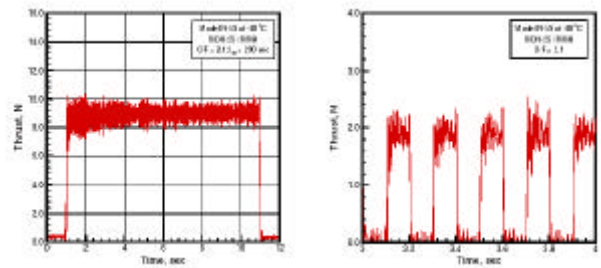
9.

8 9  
 가  
 converging-diverging  
 가 가 ,  
 8 9  
 /  
 , V  
 가 , 가  
 , (1) 가 , (2) /  
 , (3) (mixture ratio)

가  
 blowdown 가  
 가  
 MON(mixed oxides of nitrogen) MMH  
 (monomethyl hydrazine)가  
 1.6  
 가 가  
 MON  
 bellows,  
 capillaries, teflon bladder trap



8.



10. R-53

NASA Mars Flyer  
 Primex R-53 8.9N

10 .[5]  
 / 1.6~2.7, 689~2070kPa  
 가 ,  
 10 8.9N ,  
 50% duty cycle, 0.2 20  
 0.22N-s .

2.1.5

가 ,  
 가 ,  
 가 ,

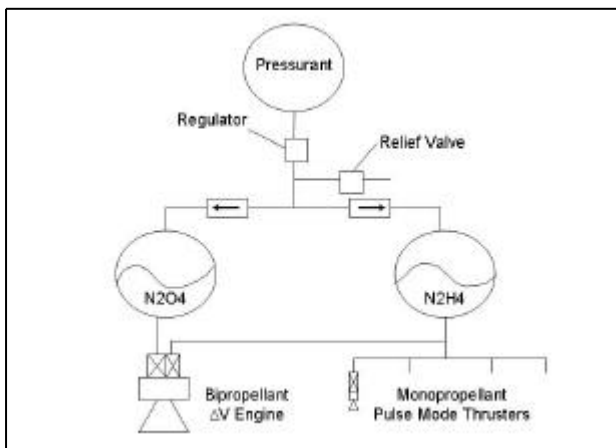
2.1.4

(dual mode system)

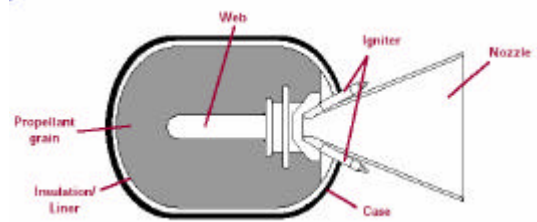
(LAE) , 75%  
 가 , 가  
 가  
 .( 11)  
 MMH/N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>/N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> LAE  
 LAE  
 가

N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>/N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 200~300  
 MMH/N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 261

가



11.

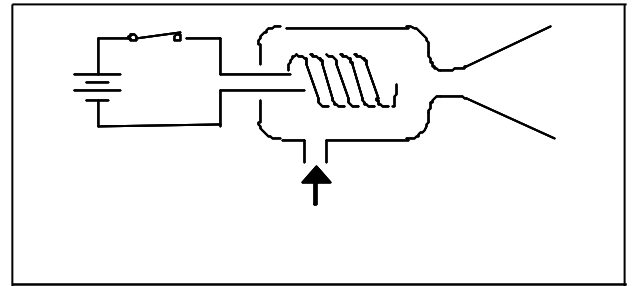


12.

2.2

가 ,  
 가 가  
 가 ,

가



(a)

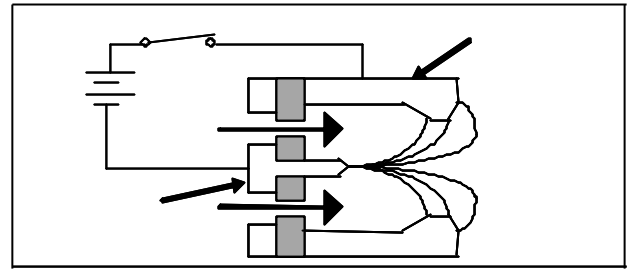
2.2.1

(electrothermal thruster system)

가

가

가



(b)

13.

가 가

13

가

(resistojet)

가

(arcjet) 가

2.2.2

(electrostatic thruster system)

가

가

가

1965

Vela

가

가

[6]

가

가

km/s

가

가

가

( 14)

/

300

Olin Aerospace

(electrothermal

hydrazinethruster)가

(electron bombardment),

(ion contact),

(colliod)

가

가

50~100%

가

가

1993 Telstar 401 /

1000

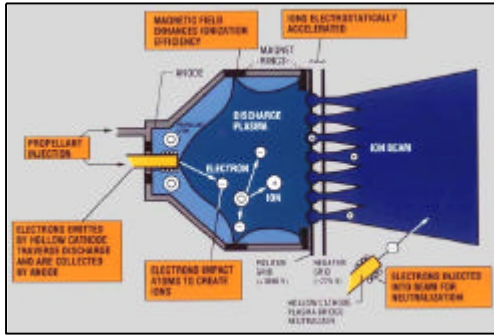
가



가 . 2.3

가

가  
가



14.

가 .  
16  
/ 가  
.[8]

2.2.3

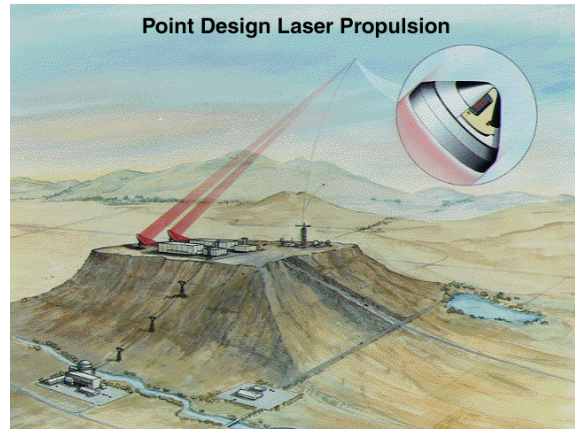
가 가

가 가

가 가

(pulsed plasma),  
(stationary plasma), (magnetic  
plasma)

15



16.

가

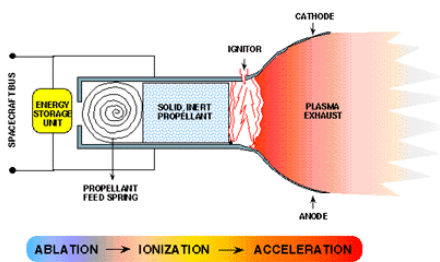
가 가

가 가

가

.[7]

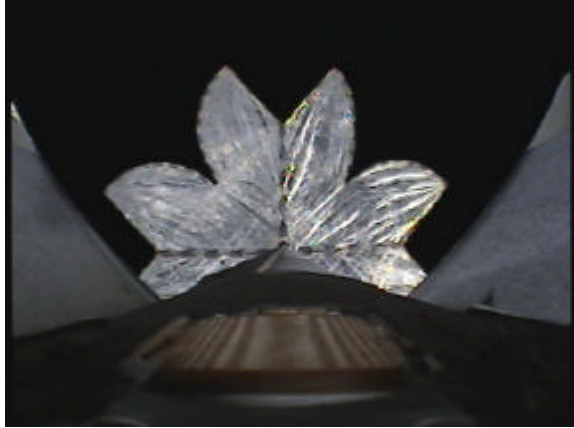
가  
가 가  
가



15.

(ISAS) 2004 8 9

S-310  
 2 7.5μm 가  
 .( 17)  
 가



17. ISAS가

가  
 가  
 가 .[9]

2.4

2, 3 4  
 1N

2.4.1 TRW( Northrop Grumman )

2003 Northrop Grumman Space Technology  
 TRW 40  
 가  
 650,000lbf LOX/LH2

. 1958  
 가 , 가 ,

1970  
 (gel)  
 1000  
 , 가  
 30mlbf~8lbf  
 1lbf MRE-1(monopropellant rocket engine-1)  
 NASA 5N  
 .[10] MRE-1  
 ( )

2.4.2 AtlanticResearch Corp.( Aerojet)

Atlantic Research Corp.( ARC)  
 가 1949

200

. 30

Hamilton Standard Kaiser  
 Marquardt 2000  
 5 . 2003 10 Aerojet  
 1N 445N

[11]

2.4.3 PRIMEX ( Aerojet)

가 PRIMEX 1960 Rock  
 et Research Corp. Olin Aerospace  
 PRIMEX Aerospace Company 2001  
 General Dynamics Ordnance & Tactical  
 Systems (GD-OTS) Aerojet

MR-103, MR-106 0.2~600lbf

HIPAT, R-4 2~900  
 lbf .[12]

2.4.4 Snecma Moteurs




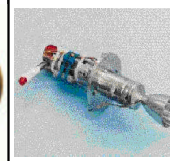
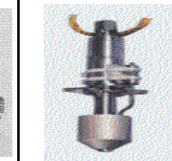

20

1N CNESRO  
 1~15N

2,


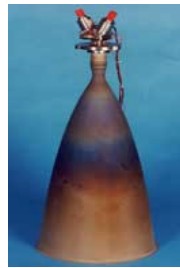



		(N)	I <sub>sp</sub> (s)		
가	N <sub>2</sub> He H <sub>2</sub>	0.2 - 2700	60 - 225	? ? ? on/off	? ? ?
	H <sub>2</sub> /LOX Kerosene/LOX N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> /N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	10 - 6 × 10 <sup>6</sup>	270 - 530	? ? 가	? ? 가 ?
	Al/NH <sub>4</sub> ClO <sub>4</sub> Asphalt/NH <sub>4</sub> ClO <sub>4</sub> HTPB/NH <sub>4</sub> ClO <sub>4</sub>	0.1 - 1.2 × 10 <sup>7</sup>	200 - 300	? ? ? 가	? ? / 가 가 ?
	Plexiglass/LOX HTPB/LOX	10 - 3.0 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	250 - 350	? 가 ? ? ?	? ? ?
	H <sub>2</sub>	3000 - 6 × 10 <sup>5</sup>	700 - 1100	? ? on/off 가 ? 가	? ? ? ?
	H <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>3</sub>	0.05 - 40	500 - 2500	? ? ( )	? ? ?
	NH <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> - 10	250 - 900	? ?	?가
	Cs Hg Xe C <sub>60</sub>	0.02 - 2.0	5,000 - 10,000	? ? ? on/off	? ? ?
	H <sub>2</sub> Ar Xe	0.2 - 200	2,000 - 10,000	? ? ?	? ? ? on/off

3. Comparison of 1-N Monopropellant Thruster Characteristics

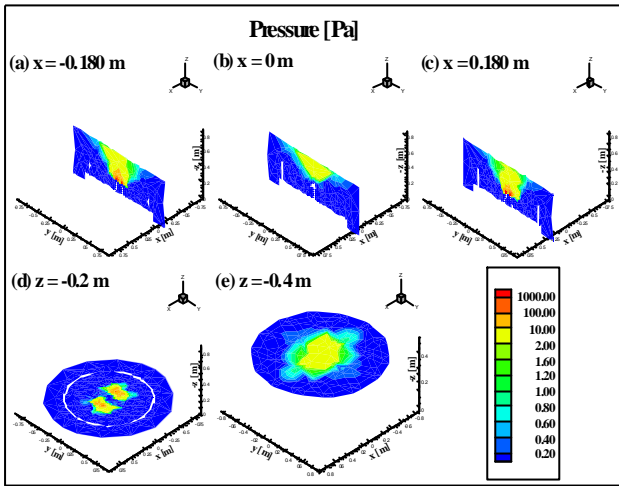
Model	MRE-0.1	MONARC-1	1-N mono	MR-103	CHT-1	LT-1N SP
Manufacturer	TRW	ARC	Snecma	PRIMEX	Astrium	RAFAEL
Propellant	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine	hydrazine
Specific impulse [sec]	216	232	229	202-224	213-240	210
Inlet P. range [psia]	80-600	102-406	80-315	70-420	78-312	80-319
Max. impulse [N-s]	-	111,250	155,000	90,188	-	60,000
Weight [kg]	0.5	0.33	0.38	0.33	0.20	0.25
Accumulated pulses	370,000	-	-	745,864	501,000	150,000
Engine length [cm]	17.5	13.3	15.2	17.3	-	16.1
Configuration						

가 engine assembly) 0.33N  
 200N  
 Euro pe's 3 AKM ARC LEROS-1B ,  
 Automated Transfer Vehicle(ATV) Primex MR-103G 0.9N REA,  
 .[13] MR-106E 22N REA, MR-510 2kW Arcjet  
 .[16]  
 2.4.5 ASTRIUM ( EADS ST) 1999 12 1  
 Astrium 2000 5 TRW 1lbf MRE-1  
 Matra Marconi Space Diamler (primary) (redundant)  
 Chrysler Aerospace 가 (dual thruster module)  
 2 . MRE-1 DTM  
 , thruster  
 0.5~400N mounting plate, , , , standoff,  
 .[14] heater block . 2  
 1 ,  
 2.4.6 RAFAEL ( )  
 1948 가 가  
 RAFAEL 2002 가 .[17] 18 가  
 OFFEQ 1~200N , 19 2003 9  
 2  
 .[15]  
 2.4.7 ( ) 1lbf  
 1N  
 (KOREASAT) 1,  
 2 Thiokol/Elkton Star 30E AKM(apogee kick 가  
 motor) , Primex MR-103C 0.9N REA(rocket

4. Comparison of Bipropellant Thruster Characteristics

Model	TR-308	LEROS 2	200N bi	R-4D	S400-12
Fuel/Oxidizer	N2H4/N2O4	MMH/N2O4	MMH/MON	MMH/N2O4	MMH/MON
Thrust [N]	472	445	200	490	400
Specific impulse [sec]	322	325	300	312	318
Manufacturer	TRW	ARC	Snecma	PRIMEX	Astrium
Inlet Pressure [psia]	205	-	247 ± 100	-	188-261
Configuration					





21.

3.

1. , , , 1997
2. , , , 1997
3. Charles D. Brown, Spacecraft Propulsion, AIAA, 1996
4. Daniel Thunnissen, Chemical Propulsion, NASA JPL, 2001
5. Mars Flyer Rocket Propulsion Risk Assessment, NASA Glenn Research Center, CR2001-210710
6. [www.ucar.edu/eo/staff/dward/sao/fit/electric.htm](http://www.ucar.edu/eo/staff/dward/sao/fit/electric.htm)
7. [www.daviddarling.info/encyclopedia/P/pulsedplasma.html](http://www.daviddarling.info/encyclopedia/P/pulsedplasma.html)
8. [www.daviddarling.info/encyclopedia/L/laserprop.html](http://www.daviddarling.info/encyclopedia/L/laserprop.html)
9. [www.isas.ac.jp/e/snews/2004/0809.shtml](http://www.isas.ac.jp/e/snews/2004/0809.shtml)
10. [www.st.northropgrumman.com](http://www.st.northropgrumman.com)
11. [www.atlanticresearchcorp.com](http://www.atlanticresearchcorp.com)
12. [www.aerojet.com](http://www.aerojet.com)
13. [www.snecma-moteurs.com](http://www.snecma-moteurs.com)
14. [www.launchers.eads.net](http://www.launchers.eads.net)
15. [www.rafael.co.il](http://www.rafael.co.il)
16. KOREASAT-3 Spacecraft Analyst Course
17. , 2 (V), 2004, ( )

, 가

가

가

가