

| / |



1)

가

가

가 ,

가

. FAO

1961

5

2001

1 7

가

5

7

(1), 가

3가

: , , .

,

가

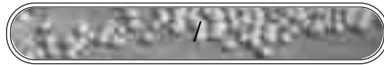
가



(Lim et al., 1998:

Hardy 1999: Storebakken et al., 2000: and Swick., 2002). 가

www.soymeal.org, www.unitedsoybean.org, www.centralesoya.com, wwwsoygrowers.com.



(Table 1).

가 가

가

48%

가

44%

1)

glycinin, -conglycinin,

가

(soy protein concentrate)

(isolated soy protein)

70% 90% 가

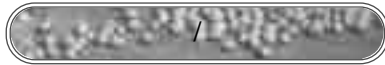
가

가

Ingredient	Moisture	Protein	Lipids
Soybean meal	11.0%	45.0%	1.2%
Full fat soybean meal	10.0%	38.0%	18.9%
Soy protein concentrate	8.0%	84.0%*	0.5%
Ingredient	Fiber	Ash	
Soybean meal	4.1%	4.1%	
Full fat soybean meal	3.0%	4.1%	
Soy protein concentrate	0.1%	2.5%	

*Note that the protein level reported for soy protein concentrates is considerably higher than the commercially accepted definition of greater than 65% on a moisture free basis.

Source: NRC, 1989; Timm, 1990



가

가

가

가

65% (),

가

1%

6%

()

(Table 2)

가

가

가

2)

Table 2: Typical Essential Amino Acid Levels of Fish Meal and a Soy Protein Concentrate Including Cystine, Tyrosin and Taurine

Amino Acid	Fish Meal (% as fed)	Soy Protein Concentrate (% as fed)
Tryptophan	0.731	0.721
Lysine	5.752	4.278
Histidine	1.456	1.790
Arginine	4.763	5.004
Threonine	3.036	2.742
Cystine	0.393	1.010
Valine	3.701	3.353
Methionine	2.368	1.554
Isoleucine	3.063	3.145
Leucine	5.400	5.378
Tyrosine	2.183	2.472
Phenylalanine	2.705	3.392
Taurine	0.112	0.000
Essential Amino Acids Sum	37.017	34.908

Source: *IT-P4 SSP, Norway*

가

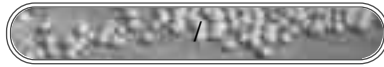
(

),

(

)

가



Japanese Flounder ()

Turbot ()

Turbot *Scophthalmus maximus*

가가

가 가

(Day

()

and Gonzalez, 2000).

0, 25, 50, 75, 100%

).

Dr. Kikuchi

(13g)

25%

가

0%

가

)

45%

가

가

50%

가

Yellowtail ()

가

. Masumoto

가

가

(2001)

phytase

10

phytase 가

(Watanabe , 1991).

가

20%

가가

phytase

50

가

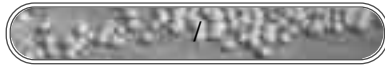
. Watanabe (1992)

0, 10, 20

30%

20%

가



가 0.5% 가

Viyakarn (1992) 가

12

가 () 28%

(44%) 가

(

) , 가

(3.5-4.5%) (Lusas and Rhee, 1995).

30%

Atlantic Halibut (가)

Asian Seabass ()

Lates calcarifer

가

가

가 Boonyaratpalin (1998)

()

가 37.5% 가 4가

(, ,

, 가

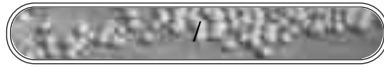
, Berge (1999) Atlantic halibut

Hippoglossus hippoglossus 가)

가 10

, . 10

39% . 83.7%



83.3% 가 (169g) 가
 . 4가 . 246 가
 data ,
 가 가
 (.
) . 91%
 , , Tulli (2000) 0,
 20, 40 60% ()
 가 가 11.7g)
 가 90 .

European Seabass () 40% 가가 .
 Dicentrarchus labrax Tulli Tibaldi(2001)

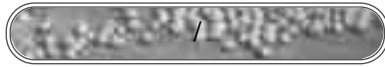
(97.3% 87.95%)
 (88.9% 69.3%)

Lanari (1998) (100g) .
 (,) (97.3%)
 25%, 50%가 Gomes (1997)
 . 97 (2.5%)

25% 가 가 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가 가 가

25% .
 91% Gilthead seabream ()
 92.2% Gilthead seabream
 Robania (1995)

Amerio (1991)
 25% 28% (0.8%)



0, 10, 20 30% 가 0,

60 20% 30, 60 100% . (

가 50g (

12.1g)

30% 가 가

가 가

Nengas (1996) 가

0, 10, 20, 30, 40%

Gilthead seabream Silver seabream ()

Silver seabream Rhabdosargus sarba

20% 가

150 5, 가 가 EI-

20 45 가 (cooked) sayed (1994)

가 , , 0, 25, 50,

가 75 100%

가 가

0% 가 5, 20, 40 . 60

가 67%, 73% 85% 가 25%

가 가

35% 가

가

Red sea bream ()

가 , 가 가 Pagrus major 가

. Takagi (1999, 2001)

Aoki (1996, 2000)

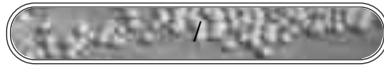
85%

Aoki(1996) (730g) 40%

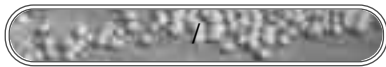
kissil (2000) gilthead , 10% , 3% 12%

seabream (67%) 100%

(sensory



panel) milkfish
 . Takagi (2001) 0, 33, 67 100%
 (11g) 가 .
 가 . 3
 milkfish (4g) 8
 (179g) 가 . 8
 가 . 33%
 Red drum () 67%
 Reigh Ellis (1992) Sciaenops
 ocellaus 30 40%
 가 . 가 .
 가 Davis (1995) ,
 가 가 Soy oil ()
 () 가 . ()
 가 () 가 . ()
 가) 가 .
 . McGoogan and Gatlin (1997)
 90% 40 가 가
 가 100% 가 .
 가 2% 가 .
 95% 가 .
 Milkfish ()
 Milkfish *Chanos chanos* 가
 (Table 3).
 Shiau (1988) 30 40%



3)

Table 3: Typical Fatty Acid Profile of Soybean Oil

Fatty Acid	Level (% of oil)
Saturated	
C12 (lauric acid)	Trace
C14 (myristic acid)	Trace
C16 (palmitic acid)	11.0
C18 (stearic acid)	4.1
C20 (arachidic acid)	Trace
Unsaturated	
16:1 (palmitoleic acid)	Trace
18:1 (oleic acid)	22.0
18:2 (linoleic acid)	54.0
18:3 (linolenic acid)	7.5

Source: American Soybean Association

Tucker (1997)

가
가

가
가
(
가
)

4)

가

Table 4: Examples of Soy Inclusion Feeds for Use in Field-Caged Feeding Trials in China with Marine Fish

All feeds were formulated to be isonitrogenous (16.00%) for use with 10% crude protein and 11% crude lipid. The number following the ingredient name refers to its protein content.

Ingredient	Inclusion Level		
	Low Protein Soybean Meal Base (87% Protein)	Med-High Protein Meal Base Soybean (10% Protein)	High Protein Soybean (10% Protein)
Fish meal (sockeye #1)	17.30%	14.20%	44.20%
Wheat flour (28)	14.20%	15.50%	21.20%
Dicalcium phosphate (47.5)		40.50%	31.50%
Soybean meal (20)	11.30%		
Soybean gluten	4.40%		
Cracked wheat (30)		1.00%	1.50%
Fish oil (suspended)	1.40%	0.20%	1.20%
Mineral premix	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
Vitamin premix (10% stock)	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
VitE-vitamin C (20% stock)	0.20%		
Chitosan	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Source: American Soybean Association

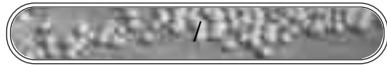
ASA()

가
가 Japanese sea bass (*Lateolabrax japonicus*),
가 pompano (*Trachinotus ovatus*), yellow croaker
(*Pseudosciaena crocea*), (*Sciaenops ocellata*),
가 green grouper (*Epinephelus awoara*)
(blackfin seabream (*Acanthopagrus sp.*).

가

가

Table 5



5)

가

Table 5: Summary of Feeding Trials in China to Examine the Suitability of Soy-based Protein in Diets for Non-Salmonid Marine Fish Species

Species	Feeds used (% protein)	Initial fish weight (g/mean)	Duration (days)	Results
Japanese Sea Bass	SM20 (47) versus fish meal (47)	3	123	Fish weight: SM20 197 grams, Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR) 1.33, Fish meal 214 grams, FCR 1.34
	SM24 (47) versus fish fish	11.9	102	Fish weight: SM24 178.9 grams, fish fish 176.2 grams
	SM20 (47) to 22 grams, followed by SM24(47)	2.3	124	Fish weight 212 grams, FCR 1.05
	SM24 (47)	25	96	Fish weight 195 grams, FCR 1.43
Red Drums	SM24 (47)	6.7	90	Fish weight 5.6 grams, FCR 1.34
	SM24 (47)	2.6	88	Fish weight 87.3 grams, FCR 1.31
	75% fish meal fish fish to SM24 (47) extruded feed	110	115	Fish were noticeably stressed, final fish weight 834 grams, FCR 1.39, growth and FCR impacted by poor water quality
Yellow Croaker	SM24 (47) versus fish fish	3.7-1.4	102	Fish weight: SM24 17.9 grams, FCR 1.09, fish fish 64 grams, FCR 0.92
	SM24 (47) versus fish fish	5.4-1.6	82	Fish weight: SM24 25.2 grams, fish fish 25.4 grams
	SM24 (47)	2.2	76	Fish weight 3.7 grams, FCR 1.29
	SM24 (47) versus SM24 (47)	2.8	85	Fish weight 42 grams, FCR 1.67, same for both treatments
	75-Pe Diets (75) versus fish fish	2.07	45	Fish weight was the same for both treatments 1.2-1.6 grams, FCR 1.55 (75-Pe Diets) versus 1.54 (fish fish)
	SM24 (47) versus fish fish	3.3-1.3	105	Fish weight: SM24 18 grams, FCR 1.39, fish fish 44 grams, FCR 1.31
Parrotfish, Devils	SM24 (47) to 30 grams, followed by SM24(47)	2	126	Fish fish weight 149 grams, FCR 1.1

Source: Adapted by Sun, A. (2008)

가
가 가
가

1)
2)

가
, 가 ,
(
)
가
,
(가)
가
가 (,)
) 가 , 가
, 가