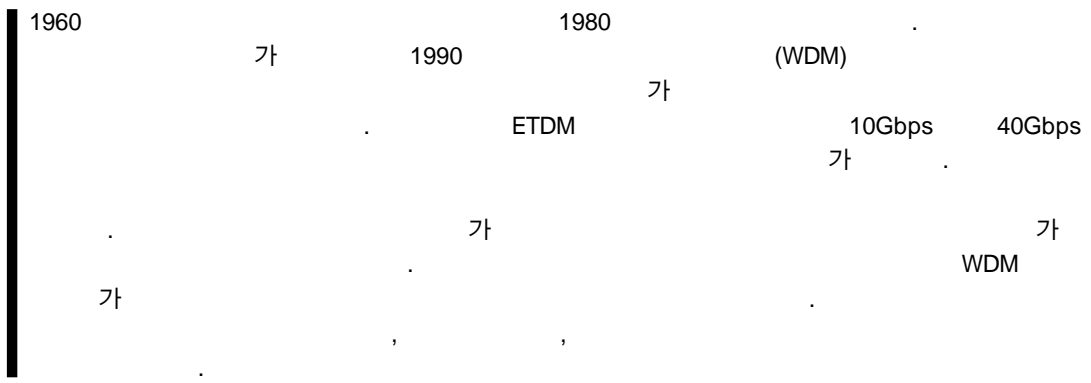


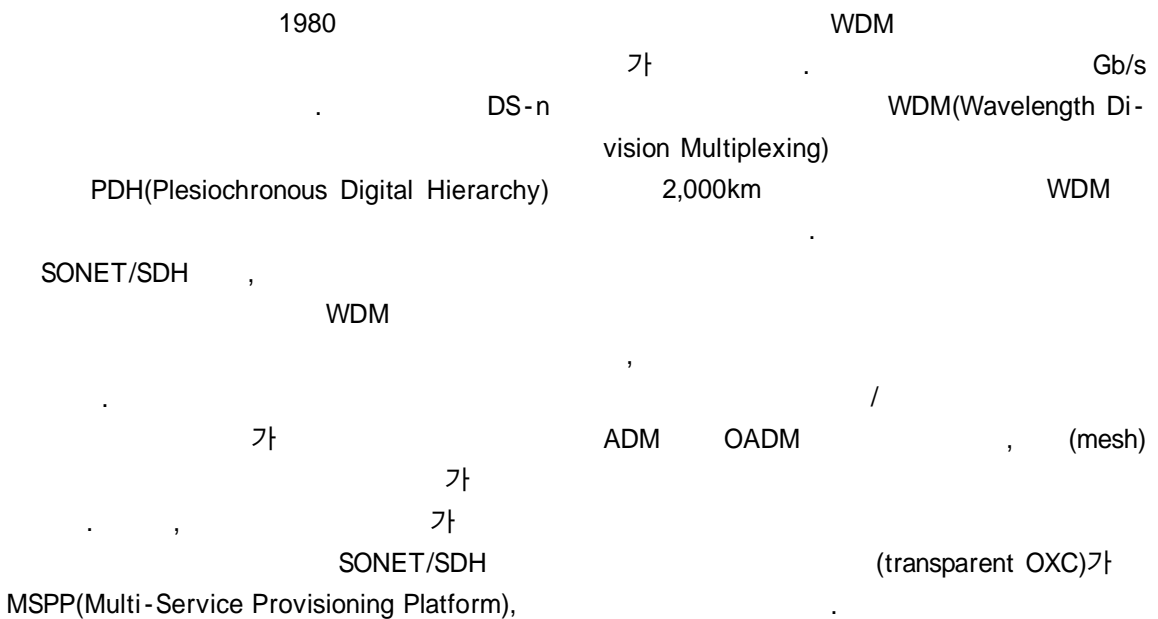


Current Status and Prospect of Optical Communication Technology

(K.J. Kim) WDM
(J.S. Ko) TDM
(M.J. Chu)



I.



II. WDM ETDM

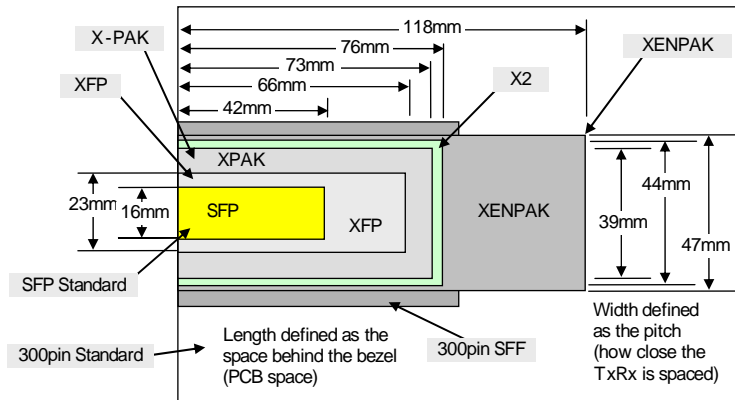
300pin MSA 10Gbps
 가 , 10Gbps
 SONET/SDH WDM
 WDM ETDM(Electrical Time Division Multiplexing)
 XENPAK MSA 10Gigabit , XPAK
 Ethernet X2 XENPAK
 ETDM
 < 1> MSA
 MSA , XAUI pin
 XFI MSA

1.

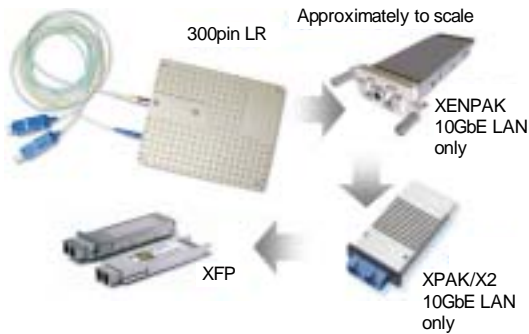
< 1> MSA 가 (
 1)
 MSA 300pin MSA가
 long-haul 가
 가 XPAK XENPAK 가
 10Gbps , (2)
 () MSA 10Gbps
 가 가 40Gbps XFP
 가. 10Gbps XFP MSA SERDES
 SONET/SDH , WDM , 10Gigabit Ethernet,
 10Gbps 300pin[1], 10Gbps Fiber Channel
 XENPAK[2], XFP[3], XPAK[4], X2[5]
 MSA 가 hot-pluggable , SERDES

< 1> 10Gbps

	300Pin	XENPAK	XPAK	X2	XFP
Access of Application	CC192, 10GbE	10GbE	CC192, 10GbE, 10G Fiber Channel	CC192, 10GbE, 10G Fiber Channel	CC192, 10GbE, 10G Fiber Channel
Type of Electrical Interface	SF14 16bit	XAUI 4bit	XAUI and SF14-Phase 2 4bit	XAUI and SF14-Phase 2(XFI) 4bit(1bit)	XFI 1bit
Type of Connector	300pin	70pin	70pin	70pin	30pin
Size(mm ³)	127×127×18	120×36×17	85×40×10	100×36×12	78×18×10
Power Consumption(W)	6~14	3~6	3~4	3~4	1.5~3.5



(1) MSA



(2) 10Gbps

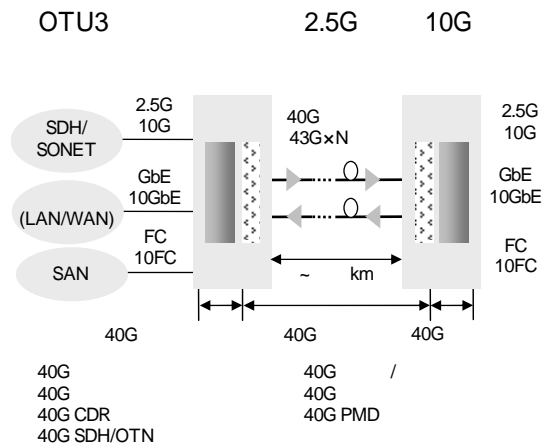
ETDM PDH SDH
 , DS_n(n=1, 2, 3, 4)
 STM-N(N=1, 4, 16, 64, 256)
 2000 10Gbps SDH 가

OTH(Optical Transport Hierarchy)
 OTU_k(k=1, 2, 3)가

ETDM 가
 40Gbps 40G /
 가
 (optical transponder)
 40G SDH 43G OTN
 /FEC
 40G SDH OTN ITU-T
 G.707 G.709 가
 OIF PLL WG 40G
 SFI-5(2.5G×16) , SFI-5 Phase
 2(10G×4) . 11
 MSA 300pin 40Gb
 2004 Cisco
 (CRS-1) 40G , MCI
 Sprint StrataLight Mintera
 40G 10G
 DWDM

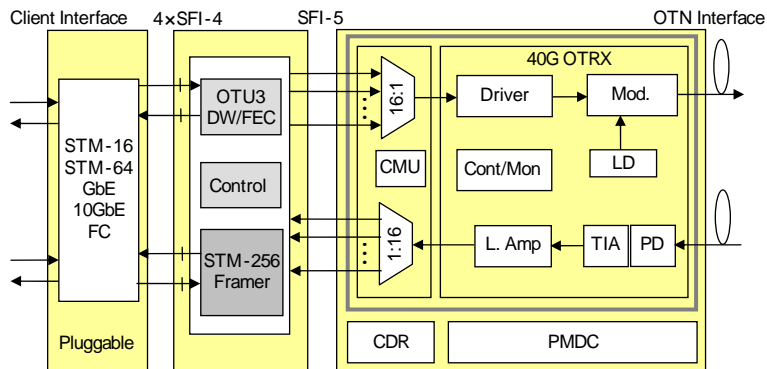
XFP TOSA ROSA
 40km 80km
 Limit-
 ing Amp., CDR, High Speed Drive Amp.,
 LD Driver 가
 300pin MSA EDC
 (Electronic Dispersion Compensation)
 가 XFP
 300pin MSA XFP SERDES가
 가
 300pin MSA
 가
 OIF tunable MSA [6] [7]

40G ETDM (MUX), OTU3(43 Gbps)
 (3) (Digital Wrapper: DW), (Forward Error Correction: FEC)
 40G (TDM) (OTN) (4)
 (STM-16, STM-64) GbE/10GbE 64 622Mb/s (4xSFI-4)
 40Gbps OTN 16 2.7Gbps
 TDM STM- (SFI-5)
 256 SDH 40G SDH STM-256
 WDM, NG-SDH
 SDH (STM-16, STM-64, STM-256), 가 GFP(Generic Framing Procedure), VCAT(Virtual Concatenation) LCAS(Link Capacity Adjustment Scheme)
 GbE/10GbE, FC 가 . GFP G.7041
 OTN 40G OTU3(Optical channel Transport Unit-3) , SDH 가 , FC SDH

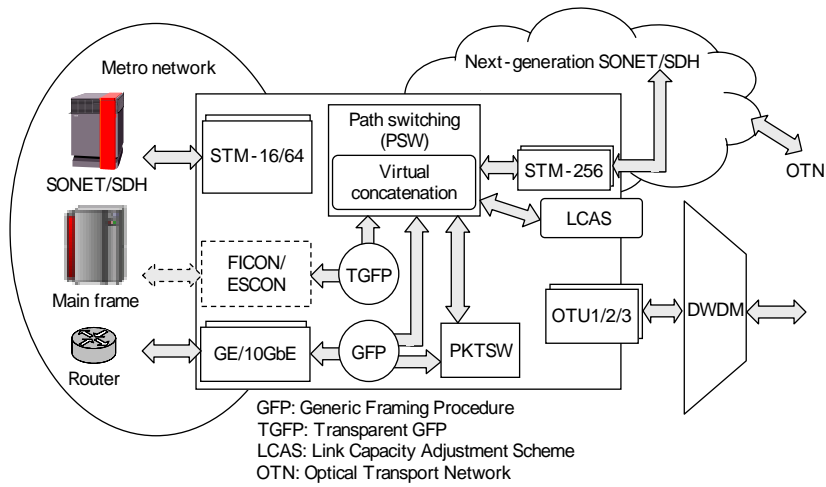


[8]-[10]. (5) NG-SDH OTN
 40G (4)
 2.5G/10G SDH, GbE/10GbE, FC/10FC
 pluggable
 , 40G SDH OTN
 STM-256 OTU3
 , 2003

(3) 40G ETDM

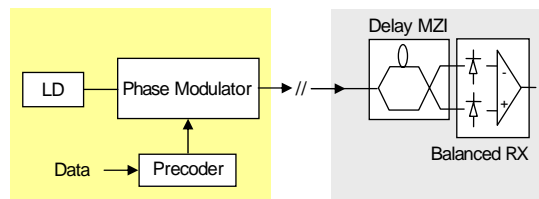


(4) 40G OTN



(5) NG-SDH OTN

distance (km) : 1,600~2,500km, CSRZ-DPSK
 bit rate x distance : 2004 SMF, NRZ



(6) DPSK

ETRI 40Gbps, 40G, 320km
 2004 KT 40Gx40, 10Gx
 SMF 525km, 40G TDM [11].
 10Gbps WDM, 10Gbps 40Gbps

(6) PSK(Phase-Shift Keying)
 DPSK
 가 0 π가
 가 1
 가 0 π 1 0
 OOK(On-Off Keying)

[12], 가 3dB [13],[14].

(Differential Phase-Shift Keying:

DPSK)

가

RZ-DPSK(Return-to-Zero Differential Phase-Shift Keying) OTDM 640Gbps, 160km 가 [15].

CSRZ-DPSK(Carrier Suppressed RZ-DPSK) 40 42.7Gbps 10,000km 가 [16].

VSB, SSB [17]. DPSK

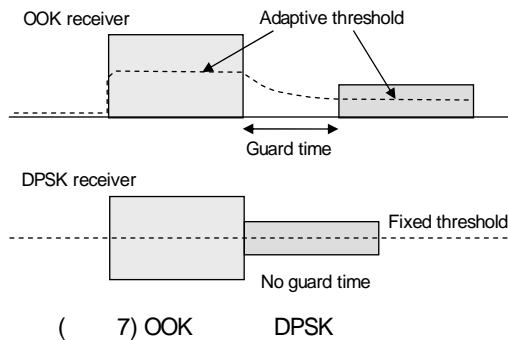
DQPSK(Differential Quadrature Phase Shift Keying) . DQPSK

160% 85.4Gbps 64 RZ-DQPSK [18]. TDM 가 가 가 CW

adaptive threshold 가 DPSK (7)

가 가 [19]. LOA

25dB DPSK [20].



2.

WDM 가 /

EDFA(Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifier) 가

가 optical parametric amplifier

가. EDFA

EDFA C (1525~1560nm) L (1565~1600nm)

EDFA 가 , 2.5G/s (cross-talk)

EDFA EDF(Erbium-Doped Fiber),

EDFA

, Bookham, Avanex, JDS-Uniphase [21] - [23].

EDFA

2003 가 MSA EDFA

가 가

가 , EDFA

C

가 L
가 C/L EDFA가
. repeater 350km 가
, 가 [26],
/ , All-Raman
가 가 EDFA [27].
가 가 R-OADM, 가, EDFA 가
OXC 가 가

EDFA
LUXPERT LiComm,
[24],[25]. SOA(Semiconductor Optical Amplifier)
가
가

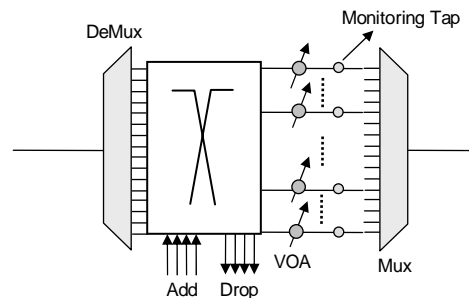
(distributed amplification) , SOA 가 ,
(discrete) 가
EDFA (optical
signal to noise ratio) 가
1530~1610nm 가 EDFA SOA, (quantum dot) SOA (gain-clamped)
(1550nm 100nm) 13THz 가 [28],[29].
SOA

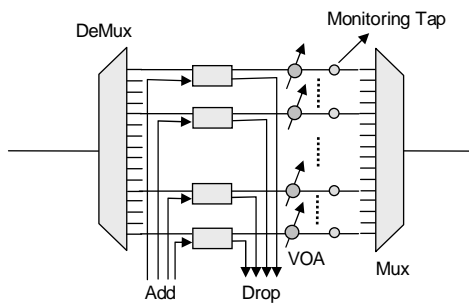
C L
S , U [30].
가 EDFA SOA가
가 SOA
EDFA가 가 가
, 가 가

가 SOA
 가 . Avanex, Covega, Finisar[31]-[33]
 SOA
 . Optical Parametric Amplifier
 Fiber-based Optical Parametric Amplifier(OPA) 3 가
 Four Wave Mixing(FWM)
 , , Optical Time Domain Multiplexing(OTDM)
 가 가
 [34],[35].
 OPA 가
 가 . OPA self-phase modulation cross-phase modulation,
 CW(Continuous Wave)
 [35],[36].
 OPA 가
 cross-talk [37]. birefringence가 birefringence
 [38].
 OPA 가 . OPA
 가 , cross-talk , SBS(Sideband Brillouin Scattering) 가

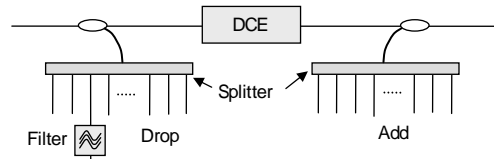
3.

OADM(Optical Add/Drop Multiplexer) 가
 가 transparent
 OXC 가
 가 R-OADM 가
 RWA 가
 가. OADM
 OADM /
 F-OADM(Fixed OADM) /
 R-OADM(Reconfigurable OADM)
 F-OADM
 (network operator)
 가 R-OADM
 R-OADM broadcast and select [39].
 (8) full-matrix
 (9) 2x2





(9) 2x2 R-OADM Full-matrix



(10) Broadcast and Select R-OADM

ing) TFF(Thin Film Filter)

가

가
가
2x2
2x2
가
Full-matrix
가
2x2
full-matrix
R-OADM
Broadcast and select (10)
broadcast
cast and select 가 가
blocker DCE(Dynamic Channel Equalizer)
DCE
)
가
AWG(Arrayed Waveguide Grating)

/
가 , 가
가
1:N (wavelength selective switch)가
가
R-OADM 가
2004 R-OADM RFP(Request for Proposal)
[40], 2004 R-OADM
8 5
[41]. Moavaz가 R-OADM
, Marconi, Ciena, Tropic Networks broadcast and select
R-OADM [42].
. RWA
WDM
O/E/O all-
optical
ent OXC
transpar-

- tion of Return-to-zero Signaling in Both LLK and DPSK Formats to Improve Receiver Sensitivity in an Optically Preamplified Receiver," *Proc. LEOS 12th Annu. Meeting*, Vol.1, 1999, pp.226-227.
- [14] A.H. Gnauck et al., "Demonstration of 42.7-Gb/s DPSK Receiver with 45 Photons/bit Sensitivity," *IEEE Photon. Technol. Lett.*, Vol.5, Jan. 2003, pp.99-101.
- [15] V. Marembert et al., "Single-channel 640Gb/s DPSK Transmission over a 160km Fibre Lnk," *Proc. ECOC*, Th4.4.2, 2004.
- [16] C. Rasmussen et al., "DWDM 40G Transmission over Transpacific Distance(10000km) Using CSRZ-DPSK, Enhanced FEC, and All-Raman Amplified 100-km Ultra Wave Fiber Spans," *J. Lightwave Technol.*, Vol.22, Jan. 2004, pp.203-207.
- [17] J. Lee et al., "Optically Preamplified Receiver Performance Due to VSB Filtering for 40-Gb/s Optical Signals Modulated with Various Formats," *IEEE Photon. Technol. Lett.*, Vol.21, Feb. 2003, pp.521-523.
- [18] N. Yoshikane and I. Morita, "160% Spectrally-efficient 5.12Tb/s(64x85.4Gb/s RZ DQPSK) Transmission Without Polarization Demultiplexing," *Proc. ECOC*, Th4.4.3, 2004.
- [19] H. Nixhizawa et al., "10-Gb/s Optical DPSK Packet Receiver Proof Against Large Power Fluctuations," *IEEE Photon. Technol. Lett.*, Vol.11, June 1999, pp.733-735.
- [20] Y. Su et al., "Wide Dynamic Range 10-Gb/s DPSK Packet Receiver Using Optical-limiting Amplifiers," *IEEE Photon. Technol. Lett.*, Vol.16, Jan. 2004, pp.296-298.
- [21] <http://www.bookham.com/>
- [22] <http://www.avanex.com/>
- [23] <http://www.jdsu.com/>
- [24] <http://licomm.com/>
- [25] <http://luxpert.com/>
- [26] "Using Raman Amplification, Nortel Extends Unrepeated Submarine Links to 350km," *Lightwave Web Exclusive*, Mar. 13, 2003.
- [27] "Xtera Uses Distributed, Discrete Raman for Greater Capacity, Longer Distance," *Lightwave Web Exclusive*, Feb. 20, 2002.
- [28] D.A. Francis, S.P. DiJaili, and J.D. Walker, "A Single-chip Linear Optical Amplifier," presented at the Optical Fiber Communications Conf., Anaheim, CA, Postdeadline paper PD13, 2001.
- [29] T. Akiyama, M. Ekawa, and D.M. Sugawara et al., "Recent Advances in Quantumdot Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers for Telecommunications," presented at the European Conf. on Optical Communication, Stockholm, Mo3.4.1, 2004.
- [30] J. Leuthold, C.H. Joyner, and B. Mikkelsen et al., "100Gb/s All-optical Wavelength Conversion with Integrated SOA Delayed Interferometer Configuration," *Electron. Lett.*, Vol.36, No.13, 2000, pp.1129-1130.
- [31] <http://avanex.com/>
- [32] <http://covega.com/>
- [33] <http://finisar.com/>
- [34] Jonas Hansryd, Peter A. Andrekson, Mathis Westlund, Jie Li, and Per-Olof Hedekvist, "Fiber-based Optical Parametric Amplifiers and Their Applications," *IEEE Select. Topics Quantum Electron.*, Vol.8, No.3, 2002, p.506.
- [35] M. Marhic, "Toward Practical Fiber Optical Parametric Amplifiers," OFC'03, paper ThT3, 2003.
- [36] Min-Chen Ho, Katsumi Uesaka, Michel Marhic, Youichi Akasaka, and Leonid G. Kazovsky, "200-nm-bandwidth Fiber Optical Amplifier Combining Parameter and Raman Gain," *J. Lightwave Technol.*, Vol. 19, No.7, 2001, pp.977-981.
- [37] K.K.Y. Wong, M.E. Marhic, K. Uesaka, and L.G. Kazovsky, "Polarization Independent and Flat Gain CW Two-pump Fiber Optical Parametric Amplifier and Wavelength Converter," OFC '02, paper TuS5, 2002.
- [38] S. Radic, C. Mckinstrie, and R. Jopson, "Polarization Dependent Parametric Gain in Amplifiers with Orthogonally Multiplexed Optical Pumps," OFC'03, paper ThK3, 2003.
- [39] Ben Bacque and Dan Oprea, "Now You can Control the Light," Tropic Networks, Architectural White Paper, www.tropicnetworks.com, 2003.
- [40] "SBC: ROADM Search Aint' Over," *LightReading*, July 7, 2004.
- [41] "Supercomm: A ROADM Show?," *LightReading*, June 17, 2004.
- [42] "Who Makes What: ROADMs," *LightReading*, July 26, 2004.
- [43] Byrav Ramamurthy, Debasish Datta, Helena Feng, Jonathan P. Heritage and Biswanath Mukherjee, "Impact of Transmission Impairments on the Teletraffic Performance of Wavelength-Routed Optical Networks," *Journal of Lightwave Tech.*, Vol.17, No.10, Oct. 1999.
- [44] S. Subramanim, M. Azizoglu, and A.K. Somani, "All

- Optical Networks with Sparse Wavelength Conversion," *IEEE Trans. On Net.*, 1996.
- [45] D. Mitra, C. Nuzman, and I. Saniee, "Optical Cross-Connect with Shared Wavelength Conversion under Dynamic Loading," OFC, 2002.
- [46] Changhyung Lee and Kwangjoon Kim, "Blocking Probabilities in Fixed Routing WDM Networks Based on Optical Cross Connect with Limited Number of Wavelength Converters," *Proc. of COIN*, Korea, July 2002.