

애착의 신경생물학

NEUROBIOLOGY OF ATTACHMENT

신의진*† · 홍현주** · 오태성***

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요 약 :

(social attachment) 가
 Harry Harlow 가 가
 John Bowlby 가 가
 가
 1) -
 , 2) , 3) mal-
 treatment/deprivation 가 가
 가

중심 단어 :

서 론

2-4).
 1) -
 , 2)
 , 3) maltre-
 (social attachment) atment/deprivation
 가 Harry Har- 가
 low¹⁾
 가 가
 가
 유아 - 부모, 부모 - 유아 애착에 대한
 신경생물학적 연구
 가 가 1. 유아 - 부모 애착
 가

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가 visual imprinting⁵⁾ .
 selectivity
 가 sheep vaginocervical stimulation(VCS)¹⁷⁾ .
 (arousal) 가 (avoid-
 ance)가 VCS
 , oxytocin
¹⁸⁾ VCS
 imprinting , selectivity
 immediate medial olfactory learning¹⁹⁾ .
 part of hyperstriatum ventrale(IMHV)⁶⁾ olfactory bulb granule cell -
 mitral cell 가
⁷⁾ 가 .
 imprinting
 rat pup noradre- selectivity가 , imprinting
 naline ⁸⁾ Oxytocin
 가 ⁹⁾ .
 oxytocin

애착의 동물연구

10) . Harlow
 2. 어머니 - 유아 애착관계
 Kramer Meaney 가 .
¹¹⁾ 1. 분리 및 또래양육 연구
 Rhesus
 (amine) hypothalamic - pituitary - ad-
 renal(HPA)axis 가
 (NE), (DA), (5HT)
 estrogen, pr- (NE, DA),
 ogestosterone , (5HT), (HPA axis)
¹²⁾ .
¹³⁾ lesion medial . NE/5HT , DA
 preoptic area(MPOA)가 , 5HT , HPA
¹⁴⁾ pro- axis ²¹⁾ .
 lactin, oxytocin rat Kraemer²²⁾ Rhesus 가
 . Prolactin non - pregnant rat 30 .
 , prolactin 2, 3
¹⁵⁾ Oxytocin
¹⁶⁾ . 가 . 가
 rat sheep selective mat- , .
 ernal care . Sheep rat

가 5HT, NE, DA²⁴⁾,
homovalinic acid²⁵⁾ NE, DA
1~6 CNS NE 가 9
7~8
NE 가
가 NE, HVA
가 NE, DA
postsynaptic receptor upregulation²⁷⁾
cortisol²¹⁾ 가 ACTH 가 ACTH
blunted HPA axis
Kraemer Clarke²⁷⁾ 8 10 48
Rhesus 7
(amine)
(Table 1, 2).
'Psychobiological Disorganization'²⁷⁾

Table 1. 어머니에 의해 자란 원숭이들의 행동과 신경화학적 관계 (N= 24)

	NE	HVA	5HIAA		
NE					
HVA	0.38				
5HIAA	0.55	0.63*			
	-0.58 [†]	-0.20	-0.27		
	-0.16	0.05	-0.04	-0.04	
	-0.57*	-0.24	-0.46*	0.59 [†]	0.23
	-0.43*	-0.10	-0.58 [†]	0.33	0.28 0.57 [†]

* : p<0.05, † : p<0.05 (Kraemer Clark, 1996)

Table 2. 또래에 의해 자란 원숭이들의 행동과 신경화학적 관계 (N= 23)

	NE	HVA	5HIAA		
NE					
HVA	0.26				
5HIAA	0.24	0.71*			
	0.16	-0.25	-0.37		
	0.02	0.71	0.39	-0.54 [†]	
	-0.26	-0.14	-0.19	0.17	0.02
	0.04	-0.03	-0.14	-0.15	0.07 -0.08

* : p<0.05, † : p<0.05 (Kraemer Clark, 1996)

2. Handling study

Meaney²⁸⁾ 1
(handled rat) ,
(nonhandled rat) HPA axis
Handled rat
Handled rat HPA
non handled rat
ACTH, basal level
HPA axis
가 가
(negative feedback)
handling 3
1 >2 >3 가
3 handling HPA axis
가 handling cri-
tical period가 Handling
hippocampus 가
가 가
²⁹⁾(Fig. 1).
corticosterone level hypotha-
lamus CRF(corticotropine releasing factor), AVP(va-
sopressin) tonic inhibitory signal handled rat

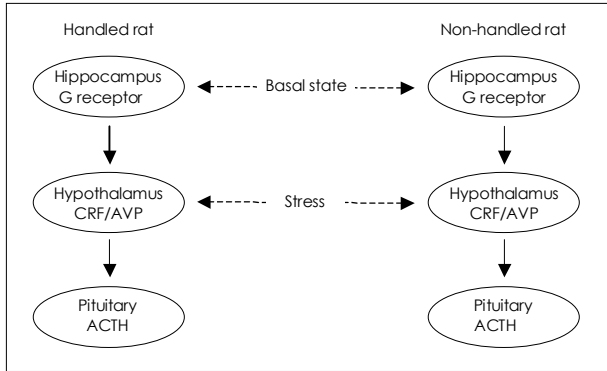


Fig. 1. Handled rat과 Non-handled rat의 HPA axis 반응의 차이 (Meany와 Aitken, 1985).

ACTH non-handled rat HPA axis HPT (hypothalamo - pituitary - thyroid) axis 가 T4, T3 glucocorticoid 가 , T3, T4

HPA axis glucocorticoid handling turn-over . GABA 가 GABA_A, CBZ (central benzodiazepine) 가 CBZ 가 29).

심한 애착 단절의 신경생물학적 결과 : 학대 및 사회적 박탈

- 1. 역사적 배경
- 2

Idfarb

31). Spitz

32)33)

, Bowlby

34)

2. 신경생물학적인 결과

1) 모성 박탈의 생물학적 효과

가 20)35)36)

6~8

가 37). 5HT, DA, NE 가 (cytoarchitectural)

38). DA, NE (neural plasticity) 39)40)

(dendritic branching) 41)42)

2) 시상하부 - 뇌하수체 - 부신 축(HPA axis)의 이상

. Go-

(HPA axis)

가
가 44-46)

(amygdala) 49)

가
가
47)48)

4) 기억력과 해마

lar nucleus)

가
(hypothalamic paraventricu-
(lateral preoptic area)

49)
ACTH,
(negative feedback system)

(atrophy) 59-61)
(depletion)

50)51)

ctor, CRF)
toid hormone)

가
(corticotropin - releasing fa-
(cor- 52)53)

term potentiation
60-62)

5) 학대 아동에서 뇌 발달의 이상

(neuro-endocrine function)
54)

(daily cycle)
가

가
가

63-65), (right/left inte-
66)67), 가 64), (Co-
67)68) rpus callosum)

55)

3) 변연계의 발달이상

, Joseph
가

가
(neurogenesis), (synapsis),
(synaptic pruning), (myelination)
가

56)57)

(cingulate), (septal nuclei)

(amygdala),

가

(orbital frontal lobe)

58)

가

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56)57)

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NEUROBIOLOGY OF ATTACHMENT**Yee-Jin Shin, M.D., Ph.D., Hyun Ju Hong, M.D., Tae Sung Oh, M.D.***Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, Yonsei University, Seoul*

It is difficult to think of any behavioral process that is more intrinsically important to human beings than social attachment. Feeding, sleeping and locomotion are all necessary for survival, but humans are 'a social animal' and it is our social attachment that we live for. One of the early pioneers in this area, Harry Harlow, described the different behavioral processes that are involved in the formation of parent-infant, filial and pair (male-female) bonds. Each of these involves multi-sensory processing and complex motor responses.

Over the past decades, studies in a range of vertebrates, including humans, have begun to address the neural basis of attachment at a molecular, cellular and systemic level. This review describes some of important insights from these works, involving three different areas : 1) Neurobiological research of infant-parent, parent-infant attachment, 2) Animal studies regarding attachment, 3) Neurobehavioral studies of maltreatment/deprivation causing serious breakdown of attachment relationship in humans.

KEY WORDS : Attachment · Neurobiology.