

비만 : 유전이나 환경이나*

이 소 영** · 정 한 용**†

Obesity : Genetic vs Environmental Factors*

Soyoung Irene Lee, M.D., Ph.D.,** Han-Yong Jung, M.D., Ph.D.**†

ABSTRACT

Debates relevant to the etiology of weight gain or obesity, i.e., the dichotomous understandings about whether obesity arises from the genetic predisposition or from the environmental influences, has long existed. This is an important issue because it is related to the therapists's prejudice when treating patients with obesity. In this review, the authors first discuss the environmental and the genetic factors that cause the obesity, and in the latter part, the interactions between genetic and environmental factors will be discussed. This issue is considered and described especially in a conceptual aspect for the therapists ultimately to understand how the genetic and the environmental factors interact to arise obesity. Conclusively, obesity is best understood as a complex, multifactorial, and chronic disabled state, which cause an individual with genetic predisposition to obesity under the environmental influences. In future, in favor of the accumulated knowledge about the genetic and environmental impacts and their interactions in detail, we will be able to provide a client - specific management or prevention of obesity.

KEY WORDS : Obesity · Genetic predisposition · Environmental impacts.

서 론

가

2002

CME

Department of Psychiatry, College of Medicine, Soonchunhyang Bucheon Hospital, Soonchunhyang University, Bucheon, Korea

†교신저자 : , 420 - 021 1174
(032) 621 - 5017, (032) 621 - 5018
E - mail) hanyjung@schbc.ac.kr

가

(leptin) 1994
 10
 가
 TV 가
 2 3
 (body mass index, BMI)가
 21 가⁶⁾⁷⁾ 가
 8)

환경적 요인

가 가 가 , 가 가 가
 가 10 (lipoprotein lipase) 가 가
 가⁹⁾ 가 가¹⁰⁾
 1-3)
 “toxic environment”, “pathoenvironment” “ob- esigenic environment” 가
 가 가⁴⁾ 가¹¹⁾
 가 가
 가
 가 가 , 가
 가 가 (/ 가 1
)가 가
 가⁵⁾ 가
 가

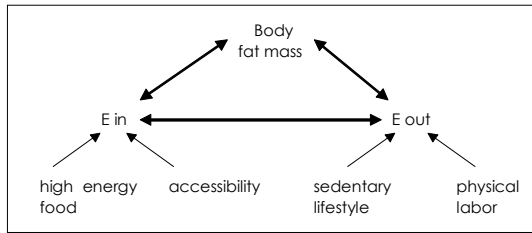


Fig. 1. Environmental factors providing pressure toward positive energy balance.
 Ein : energy input, Eout : energy output.

유전적 요인

가 (aggregation pattern) . 가 , ,

¹²⁾ National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 가 30

가 가
¹³⁾ 가 가
 8 가 가
 가

¹⁴⁾ 25~40%
 가 ¹⁵⁾
 Bouchard ¹⁶⁾ 12 3
 1000kcal 가 ,
 가

0.74,
 0.32 가 (estimated heritability)
 50~90% ¹⁷⁾ ¹⁸⁾

가
 ,
 가
 ,
 70%
 ,
 30%

가 , ,
 가 .
 . Ob/ob mouse 1950
 Bar Harbor Jackson Laboratory
 , db/db mouse 1970
 , , , 2
 . ob mouse ,
 db mouse
 , . Ob

neuropeptide Y ,
 Melanocyte stimulating hormone/Melanocortin - 4 (MSH/MC4 - R)

¹⁹⁾²⁰⁾
 (genome - wide scan)
 (multipoint linkage analysis) lod score 4.95 (linkage) ²¹⁾

glucokinase regulatory protein (GCKR) proopiomelanocortin(POMC) 가
 . POMC
 - MSH
 , adenocorticotrophic hormone(ACTH)

²²⁾
²³⁾²⁴⁾ , 2

(thyrotrophin) . Agouti
 20q ,
 MSH 가

[beta]3 adrenergic receptor

가 beta3 subunit ³⁵⁾
가 adenosine deaminase ³⁶⁾
²⁵⁾
[beta]3 adrenergic agonist , Pima Indians,³⁷⁾ 가 ³⁸⁾
가 . Peroxisome 가 ³⁹⁾ French Canadian
proliferator activated receptor 2(PPARs - 2) 가 ⁴⁰⁾ Deng ⁴¹⁾
(regulator) , 2q14 lod score가
4.04~4.44 , Ohman ⁴²⁾
²⁶⁾ melanocortin - 4 2
serotonin 2C 가 Xq24
가 가 40 melanocortin - 4 가
3~5% 18q21 가 .
²⁷⁾ , Prader - Willi
melanocortin - 3 melanocortin - 5 syndrome, Cohen syndrome, Alstrom syndrome,
Quebec 가 Bardet - Biedle syndrome, Wilson - Turner syndrome,
가 ²⁸⁾ prohormone convertase Borjeson - Forseman - Lchmann syndrome 20
1 hypogo- 가 ⁴³⁾
nadotropic hypogonadism hyperinsulinaemia polycystic ovarian syndrome
가 ²⁹⁾ , ⁴⁴⁾
uncoupling protein(UCP) ³⁰⁾ 가 adenovirus
adenovirus ⁴⁵⁾
UCP UCP - 1
가 , UCP - 2
UCP - 2 mRNA
가 . UCP
가 mouse model 가
(association study) , 가 10~20
가 가
, POMC
³¹⁾ UCP1 [beta]3 adrenergic
receptor ,
noreceptor ³²⁾ [beta]2 adre-
³³⁾ UCP2 가
³⁴⁾ G protein

환경 - 유전 상호작용

가 (phenotype) (genotype) 가 (modulate) 가 (50)

thrifty gene (46)

(51)

가 가

gene 가 thrifty (modify) 가 2

가 가

Pima Indians (47)

(48)(49) Pima 가

, Mexico

Pima Arizona Pima 28.9kg 3

2 가 가

가

susceptibility gene

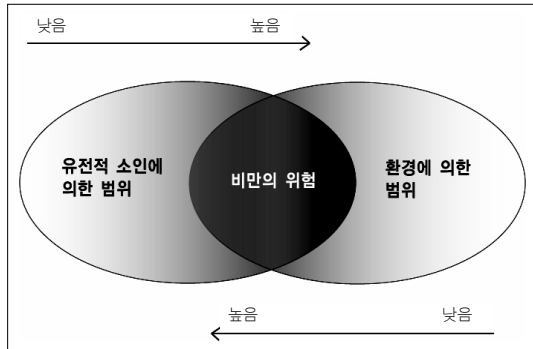


Fig. 2. Model for gene : environment interaction.

가 .
 , , , 가
 . Weinsier⁵²⁾ 가
 가 ,
 가 .
 ,
⁵³⁾ 가 , 2 (type fiber)
 (energy requirement)
 ,
 가
 ,
⁵⁴⁾ ,
 가 ,
^{55/56)}

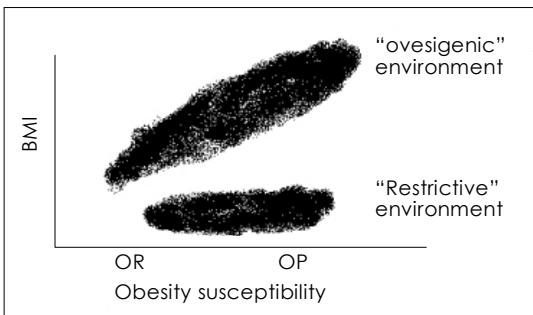


Fig. 3. Gene x environment interaction. BMI : body mass index, OR : obesity resistant, OP : obesity prone (Ravussin E and Bouchard C, Human genomics and obesity : finding appropriate drug targets. European Journal of Pharmacology 2000;410:131-145).

가 .
 가 ,
 , 가
 . Dixon⁵⁷⁾ 125
 , LDL -
 가 가
 가
 .
 가
 50%가
 .
 가
 , 361
⁵⁸⁾
 , 가 가
 가 가
 , 가 가
 가
 ,
 ,
 apolipoprotein
 (apo A - , apo A - , apo B, apo C - , apo
 E), LDL , LDL
^{59/60)}
 -
 가 . ()
 ,
 (heterogenous)
 . 12
 Bouchard¹⁶⁾

⁶¹⁾ 가 가

Korkeila ⁶²⁾

가

가

중심 단어 :

참고문헌

Samaras ⁶³⁾ 970

가

가

결 론

가

가

1. Phipp C, Ritu D. Obesity. Nature 2000;404:631.
2. Flegal KM, Carroll MD, Kuczmarski RJ, Johnson CL. Overweight and obesity in the United States: prevalence and trends, 1960-1994. Int J Obes 1998;22:39-47.
3. World Health Organization. Obesity-Preventing and Managing the Global Epidemic. Report of a WHO Consultation on Obesity. Global Prevalence and Secular Trends in Obesity, Geneva 3-5 June 1997. World Health Organization.
4. Peters JC, Wyatt HR, Donahoo WT, Hill JO. From instinct to intellect: the challenge of maintaining healthy weight in the modern world. Obes Rev 2002; 3:69-74.
5. Stubbs RJ, Harbron CG, Murgatroyd PR, Prentice AM. Covert manipulation of dietary fat and energy density: effect on substrate flux and food intake in men eating ad libitum. Am J Clin Nutr 1995;62:316-329.
6. French SA, Jeffery RW, Forster JL, McGovern PG, Kelder SH, Baxter JE. Predictors of weight change over two years among a population of working adults: the Healthy Worker Project. Int J Obes Relat Metab Disord 1994;18:145-154.
7. Williamson DF, Madans J, Anda RF, Kleinman JC, Kahn HS, Byers T. Recreational physical activity and ten-year weight change in a US national cohort. Int J Obes Relat Metab Disord 1993;17:279-286.
8. Flegal KM, Troiano RP, Pamuk ER, Kuczmarski RJ, Campbell SM. The influence of smoking cessation on the prevalence of overweight in the United States. N Engl J Med 1995;333:1165-1170.
9. Carney RM, Goldberg AP. Weight gain after cessation of cigarette smoking: a possible role for adipose-tissue lipoprotein lipase. N Engl J Med 1984;310: 614-616.
10. Hodge AM, Westerman RA, de Courten MP, Collier GR, Zimmet PZ, Alberti PG. Is leptin sensitivity the link between smoking cessation and weight gain? Int J Obes Relat Metab Disord 1997;21:50-53.
11. Barker DJ, Gluckman PD, Godfrey KM, Harding JE,

- Owens JA, Robinson JS. Fetal nutrition and cardiovascular disease in adult life. *Lancet* 1993;341: 938-941.
12. Comuzzie AG, Allison DB. The search for human obesity genes. *Science* 1998;280:1374-1377.
 13. Lee JH, Reed DR, Price RA. Familial risk ratios for extreme obesity: implications for mapping human obesity genes. *Int J Obes Relat Metab Disord* 1997;21: 935-940.
 14. Bouchard C, Perusse L, Leblanc C, Tremblay A, Theriault G. Inheritance of the amount and distribution of human body fat. *Int J Obes* 1998;12:205-215.
 15. Bouchard C, Perusse L, Rise T, Rao DC. The genetics of human obesity. In: *Handbook of Obesity*, Ed by Bray GA, Bouchard C, James WPT, New York, Marcel Dekker;1998. p.157-190.
 16. Bouchard C, Tremblay A, Despres JP, Nadeau A, Lupien PJ, Theriault G, et al. The response to long-term overfeeding in identical twins. *N Engl J Med* 1990; 322:1477-1482.
 17. Maes HH, Neale MC, Eaves LJ. Genetic and environmental factors in relative body weight and human adiposity. *Behav Genet* 1997;27:325-351.
 18. Stunkard AJ, Sorensen TI, Hanis C, Teasdale TW, Chakraborty R, Schull WJ, et al. An adoption study of human obesity. *N Engl J Med* 1986;314:193-198.
 19. Montague CT, Farooqi IS, Whitehead JP, Soos MA, Rau H, Wareham NJ, et al. Congenital leptin deficiency is associated with severe early-onset obesity in humans. *Nature* 1997;387:903-908.
 20. Strobel A, Issad T, Camoin L, Ozata M, Strosberg AD. A leptin missense mutation associated with hypogonadism and morbid obesity. *Nat Genet* 1998;18:213-215.
 21. Bouchard C. Genetics of human obesity: recent results from linkage studies. *J Nutr* 1997;127:1887S-1890S.
 22. Krude H, Biebermann H, Luck W, Horn R, Brabant G, Gruters A. Severe early-onset obesity, adrenal insufficiency and red hair pigmentation caused by POMC mutations in humans. *Nat Genet* 1998;19:155-157.
 23. Clement K, Vaisse C, Lahlou N, Cabrol S, Pelloux V, Cassuto D, et al. A mutation in the human leptin receptor gene causes obesity and pituitary dysfunction. *Nature* 1998;392:398-401.
 24. Tartaglia LA, Dembski M, Weng X, Deng N, Culpepper J, Devos R, et al. Identification and expression cloning of a leptin receptor, OB-R. *Cell* 1995;83:263-271.
 25. Widen E, Lehto M, Kanninen J, Walston J, Shuldiner AR, Groop LC. Association of a polymorphism in the beta 3-adrenergic-receptor gene with features of the insulin resistance syndrome. *N Engl J Med* 1995;333: 348-351.
 26. Ristow M, Muller-Wieland D, Preiffer A, Krone W, Kahn CR. Obesity associated with a mutation in a genetic regulator of adipocyte differentiation. *N Engl J Med* 1998;339:953-959.
 27. Cone RD. Haploinsufficiency of the melanocortin-4 receptor: part of a thrifty genotype? *J Clin Invest* 1000; 106:185-187.
 28. Chagnon YC, Chen WJ, Perusse L, Chagnon M, Nadeau A, Wilkison WO, et al. Linkage and association studies between the melanocortin receptors 4 and 5 genes and obesity-related phenotypes in the Quebec Family Study. *Mol Med* 1997;3:663-673.
 29. Jackson RS, Creemers JW, Ohagi S, Raffin-Sanson ML, Sanders L, Montague CT, et al. Obesity and impaired prohormone processing associated with mutations in the human prohormone convertase 1 gene. *Nat Genet* 1997;16:303-306.
 30. Hagén T, Vidal-Puig A. Mitochondrial uncoupling proteins in human physiology and disease. *Minerva Med* 2002;93:41-57.
 31. Hixson JE, Almasy L, Cole S, Birnbaum S, Mitchell BD, Mahaney MC, et al. Normal variation in leptin levels is associated with polymorphisms in the pro-opiomelanocortin gene, POMC. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 1998;84:3187-3191.
 32. Kogure A, Yoshida T, Sakane N, Umekawa T, Takakura Y, Kondo M. Synergic effect of polymorphisms in uncoupling protein 1 and beta3-adrenergic receptor genes on weight loss in obese Japanese. *Diabetologia* 1998;41:1399.
 33. Ishiyama-Shigemoto S, Yamada K, Yuan X, Ichikawa F, Nonaka K. Association of polymorphisms in the beta2-adrenergic receptor gene with obesity, hypertriglyceridaemia, and diabetes mellitus. *Diabetologia* 1999; 42:98-101.
 34. Cassell PG, Neverova M, Janmohamed S, Uwakwe N, Qureshi A, McCarthy MI, et al. An uncoupling protein 2 gene variant is associated with a raised body mass index but not Type II diabetes. *Diabetologia* 1999;42: 688-692.
 35. Siffert W, Forster P, Joekel KH, Myere DA, Brinkmann B, Naber C, et al. Worldwide ethnic distribution of the G protein beta3 subunit 825T allele and its association with obesity in Caucasian, Chinese, and Black African individuals. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 10 1999; 10:1921-1930.
 36. Bottini E, Gloria-bottini F. Adenosine deaminase and body mass index in non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus. *Metabolism* 1999;48:949-951.
 37. Norman RA, Tataranni PA, Pratley R, Thompson DB, Hanson RL, Prochazka M, et al. Autosomal genomic scan for loci linked to obesity and energy metabolism in Pima Indians. *Am J Hum Genet* 1998;62:659-668.
 38. Hager J, Dina C, Francke S, Dubois S, Houari M, Vatin V, et al. A genome-wide scan for human obesity genes reveals a major susceptibility locus on chromosome 10. *Nat Genet* 1998;20:304-308.
 39. Lee JH, Reed DR, Li WD, Xu W, Joo EJ, Kilker RL, et al. Genome scan for human obesity and linkage to

- markers in 20q13. *Am J Hum Genet* 1999;64:196-209.
40. Chagnon YC, Borecki IB, Perusse L, Roy S, Lacaille M, Chagnon M, et al. Genome-wide search for genes related to the fat-free body mass in the Quebec family study. *Metabolism* 2000;49:203-207.
 41. Deng HW, Deng H, Liu YJ, Liu YZ, Xu FH, Shen H, Conway T, Li JL, Huang QY, Davies KM, Recker RR. A genomewide linkage scan for quantitative-trait loci for obesity phenotypes. *Am J Hum Genet* 2002 May; 70:1138-1151.
 42. Ohman M, Oksanen L, Kaprio J, Koskenvuo M, Mustajoki P, Rissanen A, et al. Genome-wide scan of obesity in Finnish sibpairs reveals linkage to chromosome Xq24. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 2000;85: 3183-3190.
 43. Barsh GS, Farooqi IS, O'Rahilly S. Genetics of body-weight regulation. *Nature* 2000;404:644-651.
 44. Legro RS. The genetics of obesity. Lessons for polycystic ovary syndrome. *Ann N Y Acad Sci* 2000;900: 193-202.
 45. Dhurandhar NV. Infectobesity: obesity of infectious origin. *J Nutr* 2001;131:2794S-2797S.
 46. Ravussin E, Bogardus C. Energy expenditure in the obese: is there a thrifty gene? *Infusionstherapie* 1990; 17:108-112.
 47. Neel JV. Diabetes mellitus; a "thrifty" genotype rendered detrimental by progress? *Bull World Health Organ* 1999;77:694-703.
 48. Knowler WC, Pettit DJ, Saad MF, Charles MA, Nelson RG, Howard BV, et al. Obesity in the Pima Indians; its magnitude and relationship with diabetes. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1991;53 (suppl 6):1543S-1551S.
 49. Krosnick A. The diabetes and obesity epidemic among the Pima Indians. *N J Med* 2000;97:31-37.
 50. Perusse L, Bouchard C. Gene-diet interactions in obesity. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2000;72 (suppl 5):1285S-1290S.
 51. Talmud PJ, Humphries SE. Gene: environmental interaction in lipid metabolism and effect on coronary heart disease risk. *Curr Opin Lipidol* 2000;13:149-154.
 52. Weinsier RL. Genes and obesity: is there reason to change our behaviors? *Ann Intern Med* 1999;130: 938-939.
 53. Bassett DR Jr. Skeletal muscle characteristics: relationships to cardiovascular risk factors. *Med Sci Sports Exerc* 1994;26:957-966.
 54. Bouchard C, Tremblay A. Genetic effects in human energy expenditure components. *Int J Obes* 1990; 14(suppl 1):49-55.
 55. Beynen AC, Katan MB, Van Zutphen LF. Hypo and hyperresponders individual differences in the response of serum cholesterol concentration to changes in diet. *Adv Lipid Res* 1987;22:115-171.
 56. Hopkins PN. Effects of dietary cholesterol on serum cholesterol: a meta-analysis and review. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1992;55:1060-1070.
 57. Dixon LB, Shannon B, Tereshakovec AM, Bennett MJ, Coates PM, Cortner JA. Effects of family history of heart disease, apolipoprotein E phenotype, and lipoprotein (a) on the response of children's plasma lipids to change in dietary lipids. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1997;66: 1207-1217.
 58. Heitmann BL, Lissner L, Sorensen TIA, Bengtsson C. Dietary fat intake and weight gain in women genetically predisposed for obesity. *Am J Clin Nutr* 1995; 61:1213-1217.
 59. Dreon DM, Krauss RM. Diet-gene interactions in human lipoprotein metabolism. *J Am Coll Nutr* 1997; 16:313-324.
 60. Ye SQ, Kwiterovich PO Jr. Influence of genetic polymorphisms on responsiveness to dietary fat and cholesterol. *Am J Clin Nutr* 2000;72 (suppl 5):1275S-1284S.
 61. Tremblay A, Pochlman ET, Despres JP, Theriault G, Danforth E, Bouchard C. Endurance training with constant energy intake in identical twins: change over time in energy expenditure and related hormones. *Metabolism* 1997;46:499-503.
 62. Korkeila M, Kaprio J, Rissanen A, Koskenvuo M. Consistency and change of body mass index and weight. A study on 5967 adult Finnish twin pairs. *Int J Obes Relat Metab Disord* 1995;19:310-317.
 63. Samaras K, Kelly PJ, Chiano MN, Spector TD, Campbell LV. Genetic and environmental influences on total-body and central abdominal fat: the effect of physical activity in female twins. *Ann Intern Med* 1999;130: 873-882.