



Definition of abbreviations: PFT=pulmonary function test, ECG=electrocardiogram, CPET= cardiopulmonary exercise testing, AT=anaerobic threshold, CPD=cardiopulmonary disease, HRR=Heart rate reserve, COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, ILD=interstitial lung disease, HF=heart failure, VR=ventilatory reserve.

Fig. 1. Basic strategy for the interpretation of peak CPET results.

