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A Study on the Classification of Avionics Technology

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: (avionics), (flight management system),
 (aircraft system), (navigation aid techniques),
 (automatic test equipment)

1.

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2.

가

가

(ARINC :

Aeronautical Radio, Inc.)

(27)

(22)

(13)

(7)

(4)

(ARINC)

(9)(

(ATA)

(ATA Specification 100)

(Avionics Magazine, Apr 15, 2000)

).

(ATA : Air Transport

Association of America)

ATA Spec 100

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(22-00-00)
 (23-00-00)
 (31-00-00)
 (34-00-00)

Avionics (2000. 4.)

Data Control

2.1

2.1.1 (FMS : Flight Management System)

FAA TSO

(23)
 (21)
 (6)
 (3)
 (1)
 (2)

(FMS : Flight Management System)
 (Auto Pilot)

가

, ARINC 702 FMS

- (Performance Management)
- (Lateral Navigation & Guidance)
- (Vertical Navigation & Guidance)
- (Thrust Axis Control)
- (EFIS Management)
- (Flight Planning)
-

2.1.2 (Auto Pilot) 1 가

가

가

가

(TSO C-9c)
가

가

MIL-STD-1553
ARINC Specification 429 629

MIL-STD-1553

MIL-STD-1553B

(Aircraft Internal Time Division

Command/ Response Multiplex Data Base)

Function)

(Stability Augmentation

(Control Function)

(Guidance Function)

가 1

가

20

가

(1Mbps)

가

- (Bus Controller), (Bus Monitor) (Remote Terminal)

•

(Bus Protocol)

•

가

가

2.1.3

가

가

(Multiplexing)

가

31

5

가

ARINC 429

ARINC 429

(Digital Information Transfer System, Mark

33)

MIL-STD-1553 1 Mbit
 ARINC 429 Technology) (FMS : Flight Management System)
 12 ~ 14.5 Kbit 100 Kbit (ACT : Active Control
 (Parity bit) 32 bit 가
 Bipolar RZ
 (Return to Zero) bit • (Thrust Management Computer)
 70 80 μs ± 2.5% • (Flight Management Computer)
 10 μs ± 2.5% • (Flight Control Computer)
 1000 Critical • (Navigation Computer)
 Flight • (Air Data Computer)
 Critical • (Electronic Engine Control)
 (BCD : Binary
 coded Decimal) (BNR : 2.2
 Binary) Discrete
 AIM (Acknowledge : 2.2.1
 ISO, Maintenance :) 5 가
 / (Command/
 Response)
 (FMC : Flight Management Computer)

ARINC 629
 ARINC 429
 ARINC 629

가

(Shock Mount)가

FBW

(Protocol)

2M bit/ s

(Flight Instruments)

2.1.4 (機上)

(Altimeter)

(Air Speed Indicator)
 (Rate of Climb Indicator)
 (Turn & Bank Indicator)
 (Artificial Horizontal Gyro,
 Gyro Horizon)
 (Directional Gyro)
 (Stall Detector)
 (Mach Meter)
 (True Air Speed Indicator)
 (Attitude Indicator)
 (CRT : Cathode Ray
 Tube or EFIS : Electronic Flight
 Instrument System)

- (EADI : Electronic
 Attitude Direction Indicator)
- (EHSI:Electronic Horizontal Situation
 Indicator)

(Navigation Instruments)

(Magnetic Compass,
 Stand by Magnetic Compass)
 (Remote Compass)
 (OATI : Out-side Air Temperature Indicator)
 (Radio Altimeter Indicator)
 (Automatic Directional
 Finder)
 (VOR : VHF
 Omni-directional Range)
 (DME : Distance Measurement
 Equipment)
 (Drift Meter)
 (HSI : Horizontal Situation
 Indicator)
 (BDHI : Bearing-
 Distance-Heading Indicator)

(Engine Instruments)

(Tachometer)
 (Synchro Scope)
 (Manifold Pressure Gage)
 (Fuel Pressure Gage)
 (Oil Pressure Gage)
 (Fuel Flowmeter)
 (Fuel Quantity Indicator)
 (汽筒頭) (Cylinder Head
 Temperature Indicator)
 (Oil Temperature Indicator)
 (Fuel Temperature Indicator)
 (Intake Air Temperature
 Indicator)
 가 (Exhaust Gas Temperature
 Indicator)
 (Torquemeter Indicator)
 (EICAS :
 Engine Indicating and Crew Alerting
 System)

(Voltmeter)
 (Ammeter)
 (Hydraulic Pressure Gage)
 (Cabin Altimeter)
 (Oxygen Pressure Gage)
 (Landing Gear Up-down
 Indicator)

2.2.2

(Flight Interphone)	(ACARS
(Service Interphone)	: ARINC Communication Addressing and
(Call System)	Reporting System)
(Maintenance Interphone)	
(Passenger Address System)	
(Passenger Entertainment	HF
System)	VHF
	UHF
(Air Show)	
	(INMARSAT)
	• (AES : Aircraft Earth
	Station)
	• (GES : Ground Earth
	Station)
	• (NCS : Network
	Coordination System)
	• (Space Segment)
(AFTN : Aeronautical	
Fixed Telecommunication Network)	
(CIDIN : 2.2.3	
Common ICAO Data Interchange	
Network)	“ 가
(AIS Direct	”
Speech Circuit)	
(CADIN : Common	
Aeronautical Data Interchange Network)	
(SELCAL : Selective Calling System)	(NDB : Non-Directional
(AEIS : Aeronautical	Beacon)
En-route Information Service)	(ADF : Automatic Direction
(ATIS : Automatic	Finder)
Terminal	
Information Service)	(VOR : VHF Omnidirectional Range)
(VORMET : Meteorological	(DME : Distance Measuring
Information for Aircraft in Flight)	Equipment)

(TACAN : Tactical
Air Navigation)

(LORAN : Long Range
Navigation)

가 (OMEGA Navigation)

(Doppler Navigation
System)

(Inertial Navigation System)
(RNAV : Area Navigation)

(GNSS : Global Navigation
Satellite System)

(GPS : Global Positioning
System)

(ILS : Instrument Landing
System)

- (Glide Path Glide
Slope)

- (Localizer)

- (Marker Beacon)

(MLS : Microwave
Landing System)

(ALS : Automatic Landing
System)

(氣象) (Weather Radar)

(AAS : Altitude Alert
System)

(GPWS : Ground Proximity
Warning System)

(LLWSAS : Low
Level Wind Shear Alert System)

- (ACARS : ARINC
Communication Addressing and
Reporting System)

- (TCAS : Traffic Alert
and Collision Avoidance System)

(ATC Transponder, Mode-s Trans-
ponder)

2.2.4 (Recorder)

가,
가

(CVR : Cockpit Voice
Recorder)

30

4 가

- 1 :

- 2 :

가 가

- 3 : , ,
- 4 : 3 4 가

(FAA) TSO-C123

(FDR : Flight Data Recorder)

(AAS : Altitude Alert System)

(Stall Warning System)

(GPWS)

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가

(DFDR : Digital Flight Data Recorder)가
FAA TSO C-124

(ADC : Air Data Computer)
(Course Line Computer)

: , ,

(FDR : Flight Data Recorder)
(FDR)
(Digital FDR)

(PMS : Performance Management System)
(Thrust Management Computer)

(FCC : Flight Control Computer)

(Navigation Computer)

(FMC : Flight Management Computer)

2.2.5

(: ELT :
Emergency Locator Transmitter)
가 2.4

(Underwater Locating Devices)

(Warning System)

, 가 가

가

2.4.3 (Propeller Control)

2.4.1 (EEC : Electronic Engine Control)

90 가

, 가 가

가 가

2.4.4

(Throttle Lever)

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가

3.

3.1 (Flight Training Device)

가 , ,

(FADEC : Full Authority Digital Electronic Control) (Flight Simulator)

2.4.2 (Air Conditioning)

가

가

3.2

가

3.2.1

(ARSR : Air Route Surveillance Radar)

200NM(24bit)

370km)

(L-band(1.250 1.350MHz)

(Clutter) : SSR S

2 (ARSR) (Dual Beam) 가

(MTI : Moving Target Indicator)

(MTD : Moving Target Detector)

(ASR : Airport Surveillance Radar) 가 wind sliding

50-70NM(90 130km) SSR : SSR S SSR

S-band(2,700 2,900MHz)

2 (SSR : Secondary Surveillance Radar) SSR S

가

1957 ICAO (ACAS) : SSR S

(Interrogator) ACAS

: SSR S

가

SSR S : 가

가

SSR

S VHF

MLS가
subnetwork가
global data

(PAR : (Precision Approach Radar)

• (CAS : Collision Avoidance System)

network

(Aeronautical Broadcasting Service)

3.2.2

3.2.3

가

가

(FDP : Flight Data Processing System)

VHF UHF

(RDP : Radar Data Processing System)

(GPWS : Ground Proximity Warning System)

(TRDPS : Terminal Radar Data Processing System)

(STAR : Standard Terminal Arrival Route)

3.2.4

• (ARTS : Automated Radar Terminal System)

(GPS : Global Positioning System)

• (TRDPS:Terminal Radar Data Processing System)

(NDB : Non-Directional Beacon)

(ADF : Automatic Direction Finder)

(VOR : VHF Omni Direction Range) : 1949 ICAO가

(DME : Distance Measurement Equipment)

(TACAN : Tactical Air Navigation)

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가

(LORAN : Long Range Navigation)

가 (OMEGA Navigation)

3.2.5

가

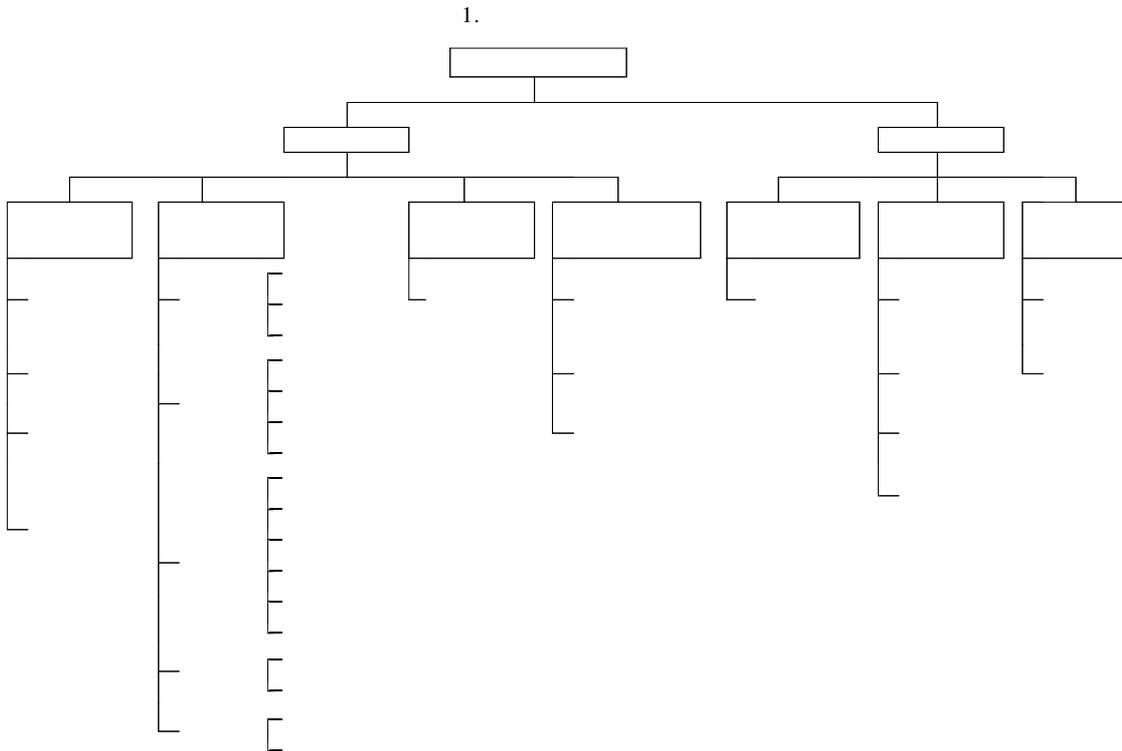
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3.3

(1) (Mock-up)

(2) (ATE : Automatic Test Equipment)



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