

1

\*, \*\*

# Fuzzy Controller Design for Fuel Saving in Sun Pointing Mode for KOMPSAT - 1

Hong-Taek Choi\*, Jung-Youp Han\*\*

## Abstract

The mission life of a satellite determines the amount of fuel required on-board, while the total mass requirement limits the fuel to be loaded. Hence, for the design of thruster control loop, not only the satellite pointing accuracy but the saving of fuel is to be considered. In this paper, a two-step fuzzy controller is proposed for the thruster control loop to save fuel consumption. This approach combines requirements for pointing control accuracy with minimum fuel consumption into a fuzzy controller design. To demonstrate this approach, we have designed a fuzzy controller for the Sun Pointing Mode of KOMPSAT-1. The performance of this fuzzy controller design is compared with that of PD controller used for KOMPSAT-1.

가

PD

: (propellant budget), (attitude control), (fuzzy controller), (thruster), (pulse width modulator)

\* / hongtaek@kari.re.kr

\*\* University of Cincinnati

1.

1

1999 12  
IAC(Initial Activation and Checkout)가  
IAC

(Standby Mode),  
(Maneuver Mode)

(Sun Mode),  
(Science Mode)

Module) 가

가 Budget (Dual Thruster) 가

(Coarse Sun Sensor Assembly)

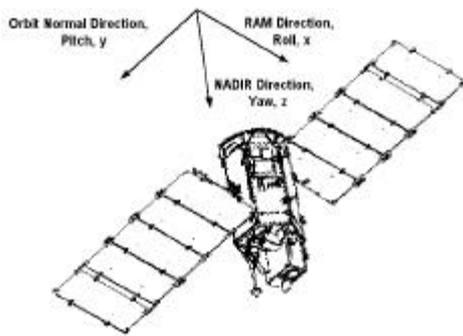
(

PD

PD

Home Position 0

, PD



2.

PD

2.1

10[dB]

30[deg]

1. Coordinate and Orientation of KOMPSAT

가 0.5[Hz]

0.05[Hz]

가

2.0[deg/ sec]

8[deg]

. 10

0.15[deg/ sec]

2.2

NASTRAN

100

가

가  
가  
가  
Spillover

100

Gramian

Balanced Realization

20

F(t)가

C가 가

(1)

$$M \ddot{q} + C \dot{q} + K q = f(t) e_i \quad (1)$$

M, K, q

, ei

$$\dot{x} = A x + B u \quad (2)$$

$$y = C x + D u$$

4

4

3

, (2) A, B, C, D

(3)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & I \\ -\omega_n^2 & -2\zeta\omega_n \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \Phi_{thruster_{r,x,y,z}}^T \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} \Phi_{ssa_{r,x,y,z}} & 0 \\ 0 & \Phi_{gyro_{r,x,y,z}} \end{bmatrix}, D = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

n ( ) ,

(0.02), i

, I

2.3

2 1 가

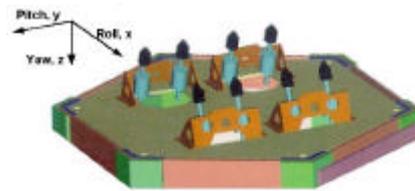
2

가

가

가

가

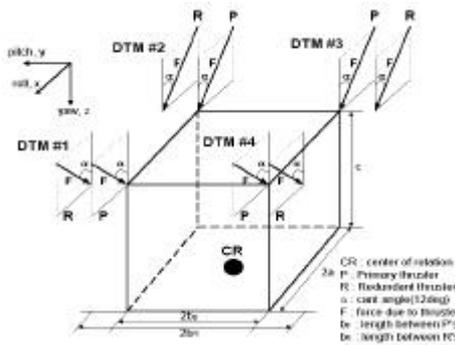


2. Thruster Configuration for KARI SAT-1

3 가

$$T = (R - G) \times F \quad (4)$$

R, F, T (Plume Effect), G



3. Location and Orientation of Thruster for KOMPSAT

3, 4 R F

1. Generated Torque w.r.t Each Axis

Actuation axis by torque	Thruster set	Torque generated by combining thrusters
+Roll	1,2	+ 0.3052 F
-Roll	3,4	- 0.3052 F
+Pitch	1,4	+ 0.2481 F
-Pitch	2,3	- 0.2481 F
+Yaw	1,3	+ 0.0649 F
-Yaw	2,4	- 0.0649 F

a = 0.080[m], bP = 0.092[m], bR = 0.156[m], c = 0.973 [m], α = 12[deg]

2.4 PD

PD (Bending Filter), (Pulse Width Modulator, PWM),

PWM (Deadzone)

On/ Off (Mminimum Pulse Width),

Matlab [4], 2

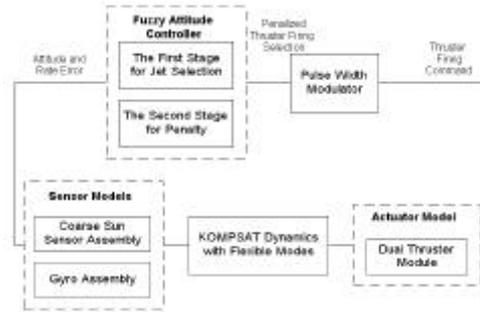
2. S/C Inertia and thruster Forces

Axes	Fmax[N] (BOL)	Inertia [kg-m2] (BOL)
Roll	4.45	282
Pitch	4.45	118
Yaw	4.45	213

PD (5) (Proportional Gain) (Differential Gain)

$$K_p = \frac{\Delta_{\min\_pulse}}{\theta_{deadzone}} \quad (5)$$

min\_pulse PWM  
 deadline PWM  
 PD 가  
 PD  
 0.215 [sec/ rad]  
 38.7, 25.8, 53.75[sec2/ rad]  
 2



4. Fuzzy Attitude Controller Block Diagram

0.6[rad/ sec]

(Blow Down)

(Pulse Stretching Gain)

(Sampling) 0.25[sec]  
 30[msec], 250[msec]

10Hz

3.

PWM

Phase Plane  
 Phase Plane

Penalty

### 3.1 Fuzzy Logic Controller

(Fuzzifier),  
 (Defuzzifier),  
 (Fuzzy Rule Base),  
 (Fuzzy Inference Engine)  
 crisp

IF-THEN

$$R^{(l)} : \text{IF } x_1 \text{ is } F_1^l \text{ and } \dots \text{ and } x_n \text{ is } F_n^l, \text{ THEN } y^l \text{ is } G^l \quad (6)$$

$l = 1, 2, \dots, M$

$F_1^l, G^l, \dots, M$

IF-THEN

$$y^l = \mu_{F_1^l}(x_1) \cdot \mu_{F_n^l}(x_n) \quad (7)$$

$$y = \frac{\sum_{l=1}^M y^l (w^l)}{\sum_{l=1}^M w^l} \quad (7)$$

$w^l, R^{(l)}$

$$w^l = \prod_{i=1}^n \mu_{F_i^l}(x_i) \quad (8)$$

### 3.2 Basic Rule Sets

Basic Rule Sets

Basic Rule Sets

(Error)

(CError)

[ - , ], [ - / 200, / 200]

(Membership Function)

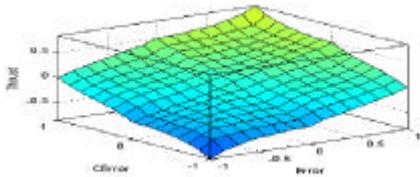
, Positive, Zero, Negative

Phase Plane Look-up Table

(Positive Big, Positive Mid, Zero, Negative Mid, Negative Big)

Basic Rule Sets

(Rule Surface)



5. Rule Surface of the Basic Rule Sets

### 3.3 Penalty Rule Sets

Penalty Rule Sets

Basic Rule Sets

Penalty

Penalty Rule Sets

(Error)

(CError) 2-norm

Small, Mid, Big

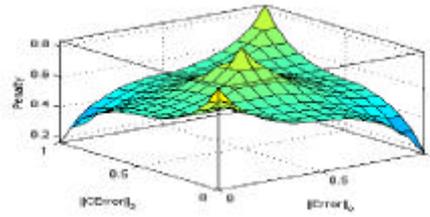
Penalty

Bad, Normal,

Good

(Penalty)

[0,1]



6. Rule Surface of the Penalty Rule Sets

#### 3 Penalty Rule Sets

##### 3. Fuzzy Rule Base for Penalty Rule Sets

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Small and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Big,  
Then Jet Selection is Bad.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Small and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Mid,  
Then Jet Selection is Normal.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Small and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Small,  
Then Jet Selection is Good.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Mid and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Big,  
Then Jet Selection is Normal.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Mid and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Mid,  
Then Jet Selection is Good.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Mid and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Small,  
Then Jet Selection is Normal.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Big and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Big,  
Then Jet Selection is Good.

If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Big and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Mid,  
Then Jet is Normal.

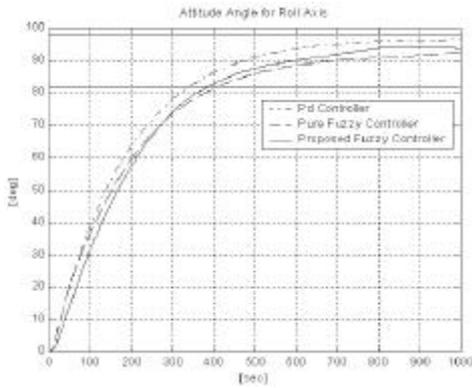
If  $\|Error\|_2$  is Big and  $\|CError\|_2$  is Small,  
Then Jet Selection is Bad.

#### 4.

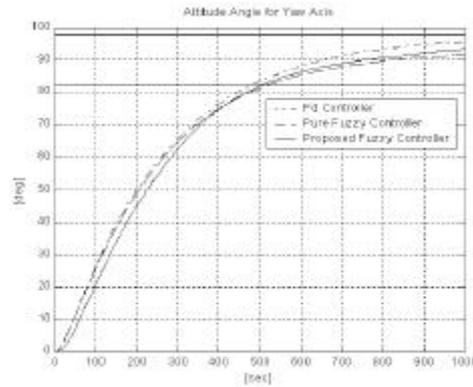
PD

Basic Rule Sets

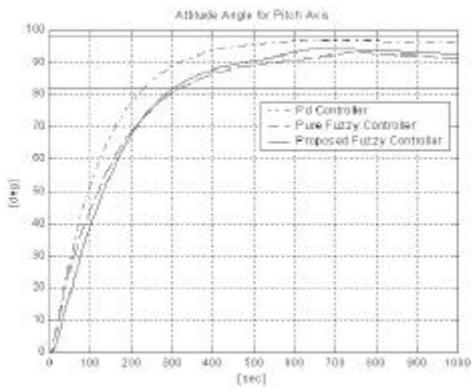
Rule Sets 가 Penalty PD 50[sec] ~ 80[sec] PD 90[deg]



7. Attitude Angle for Roll Axis



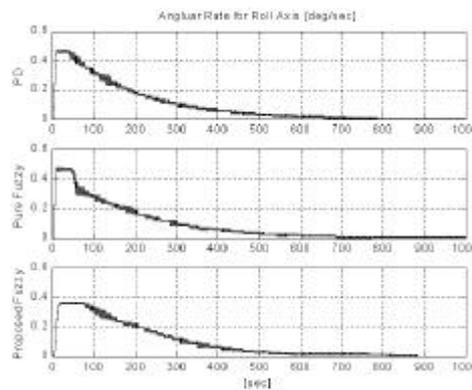
9. Attitude Angle for Yaw Axis



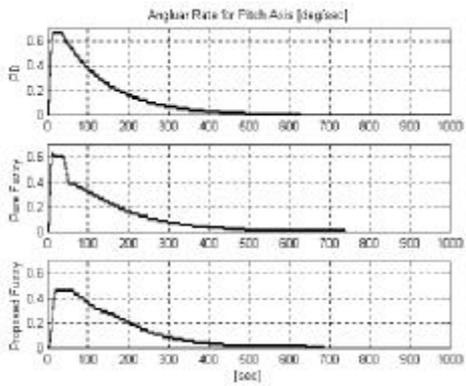
8. Attitude Angle for Pitch Axis

10 ~ 12 , , PD , 1

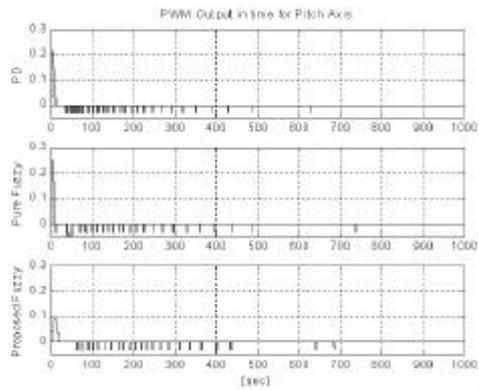
7 ~ 9 , , (-) PD , (-) (→) 600[sec] 90±8[deg] ,



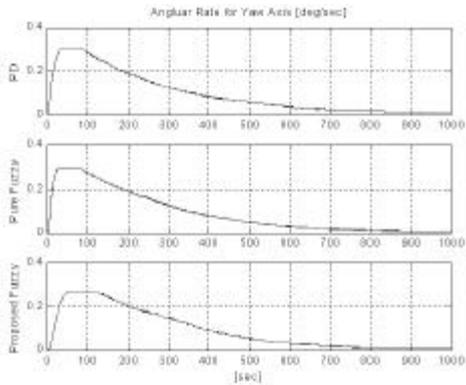
10. Angular Rate for Roll Axis



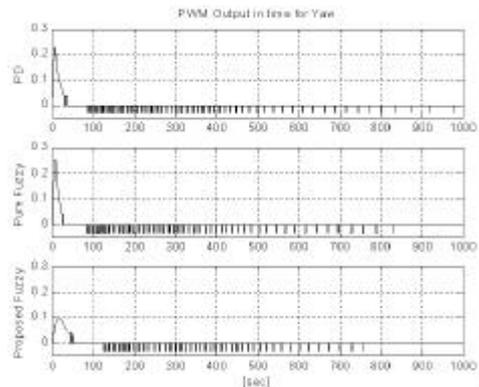
11. Angular Rate for Pitch Axis



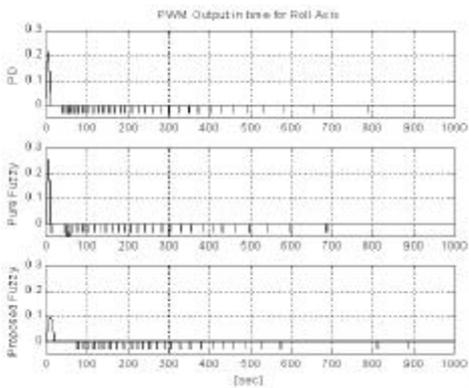
14. PWM Output for Pitch Axis



12. Angular Rate for Yaw Axis



15. PWM Output for Yaw Axis



13. PWM Output for Roll Axis

13 ~ 14 , ,  
PWM

PD ,  
가

5 . 13 ~ 15  
PWM

, PD

PD 21 ~ 28[%]  
가

3. Total Firing Time and Fuel Saving Rate  
Comparision among PD, Pure Fuzzy, and  
Proposed Fuzzy Controller

Axes	Applied Controller	Total Firing Time [sec]	Percentage [%]
Roll	PD	11.35	100.00
	Pure Fuzzy	10.50	92.51
	Proposed Fuzzy	8.89	78.32
Pitch	PD	12.40	100.00
	Pure Fuzzy	11.67	94.11
	Proposed Fuzzy	8.94	72.09
Yaw	PD	26.00	100.00
	Pure Fuzzy	24.84	95.53
	Proposed Fuzzy	20.09	77.26

PD 21 ~ 28[%]

가  
(Sun Mode) (Manuever Mode)가  
(Attitude Hold Mode) (Del-V Mode)  
가

5.

가  
PD  
4[Hz]  
30[msec], 250[msec]  
10 ±8[deg]  
가  
PD

1. TRW, Contract for the KOMPSAT System Appendix A - KOMPSAT Specification, 1996
2. S.W. Rhee, Thruster Loop Design of Flexible Model and Simulation, IOC. KOMPSAT.96.450.051, KARI, 1996
3. Leonard Meirovitch, Elements of Vibration Analysis, McGraw-Hill, 1986
4. Wie, B., Spacecraft Dynamics and Control : Applications of Dynamical Systems Theory, Arizona State University, 1995.
5. Han, J., Park, Y., and Bang, H., "Fuzzy Controller Design for Attitude Control of Spacecraft with a Flexible Appendage," Proc. of the 14th Korea Automatic Control Conference, Yongin, Korea, 1999, pp. C69-C72