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# Conceptual Design of Electrical Power System for Communication Satellite

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## Abstract

The major goal of this research is to use as a baseline guide for a flight model design of power system of next domestic communication satellite. For this purpose, the EPS(Electrical Power Subsystem) is designed to compliance performance requirements specified in EPS subsystem specification during all expected spacecraft operations.

The regulated electrical power bus gives 42.5V to the various spacecraft loads from PCDU(Power Control & Distribution Unit) and the solar arrays are composed of 6 panel, each panel has 3 circuits including 7 string. The battery system is comprised of two batteries consisting of 26 IPV(Individual-Pressure-Vessel) NiH2 cells. Each battery can be capable of delivering 2878Watt-hours at a 80% maximum DOD(Depth of Discharge) based on the nameplate capacity of 150 amper-hours.

42.5V  
 6  
 3  
 7  
 2  
 26 (IPV) NiH2  
 2878Watt-hours  
 80% DOD(Depth of Discharge)

: (communication satellite), (power system),  
 (power control & distribution unit), (DOD, depth of discharge)

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1. (OBC)

2.

2.1.

2005SAT

42.5V

2005SAT

가

,가

GaAs

2

80%

2

DOD(Depth of Discharge)

Letdown

( )

가

1 1

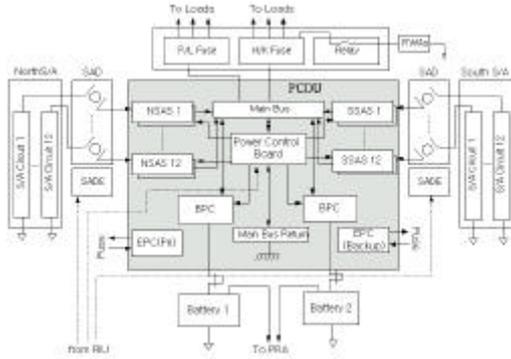
DOD가 80%

1

2005 SAT

가

C/20



1.

1.0V

TWTA

TWTA

32V

C/120

(Trickle)

20

( )

(

가

가  
C/20

- / 1

1.

Unit/Component	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· : GaAs/ Ge</li> <li>· : 1.514 × 2.489 × 0.0055 Cm</li> <li>· BOL : 18.5%</li> </ul>
Battery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· 2 NiH2 , 26 cell</li> <li>· : 75Ah × 2</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· 42 ± 0.5V</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>· /</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· 18g</li> <li>· 5A ,</li> <li>· 1A</li> </ul>
EPS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· / , Ampere-Hour</li> <li>· (Ah) (State of Charge)</li> <li>·</li> <li>·</li> <li>· Reconditioning</li> </ul>

## 2.2

2005SAT

3 GaAs/ Ge  
가  
2  
2.

	Gallium Arsenide on Germanium
	1.514 × 2.489 × 0.0055cm
BOL	18.5%
Base Resistivity	0.4 -cm
Cell Mass/ CIC Mass	2.115/ 3.270gm
Junction Depth	0.1 0.45um
Front Contact Material	Silver Gold Zinc Gold
Rear Contact Material	Silver Gold Zinc Germanium Gold
Anti-Reflective Coatings	TiO and AlO

3

28 (Imp, EOL)  
(Imp, EOL) = (Imp, BOL) × (  
) × (Imp, Rad loss)

3.

Parameter		
		12
		116 °E
		GaAs/ Ge
Short Circuit Current Factors	A. Solar Intensity Vernal Equinox Summer Solstice Autumnal Equinox Winter Solstice	1.006 0.887 0.991 0.945
	B Solar Cell Mismatch Assembly Loss	0.98
	C Coverglass Transmission Loss	0.965
	D. Solar Cell Charged Partide Damage	0.899
	E Coverglass Charged Partide Damage	0.994
	F. Coverglass Adhesive UV Degradation	0.975
	G. Isc Temperature Coefficient	373 μA
H. Assembly Loss (Intercell Resistance)		0.98
Open Circuit Voltage Factor	I. Solar Cell Charged Partide Damage	0.932
	J. Voc Temperature Coefficient	-2137 mV

: 3 GaAs/ Ge

(TDFL)  
= B × C × D × E  
(Imp, EOL) = 0.7076 × 0.845 × 0.975 = 0.5829A

69.4 가

(Imp, EOL)

$$(Imp, EOL) = (Imp, BOL) \times (IDFL) \times (Imp, Rad loss)$$

$$(Imp, EOL) = (Imp, EOL, 28) \times (1 + \dots) \times (T-28)$$

$$= 0.5829 \times (1 + (0.000373 \times 41.4)) = 0.592A$$

28 (Vmp, EOL)

$$(Vmp, EOL) = (Vmp, BOL) \times (\dots) \times (Vmp, Rad Loss)$$

$$(Vmp, EOL) = 0.86 \times 0.932 \times 0.98 = 0.785V$$

69.4 (Vmp, EOL)

$$(Vmp, EOL) = (Vmp, EOL, 28) - (\dots) \times (T-28)$$

$$= 0.785 - (0.00213 \times 41.4) = 0.6975V$$

가

, EOL

(Vsa)

$$Vsa = [(Vmp, EOL) \times (\dots)] - (Imp, EOL) \times (\dots)$$

$$= [(0.6975) \times 66] - 0.65 - (0.592 \times 1.145) = 44.7V$$

$$Psa = [(Vmp, SA) \times (Imp, EOL, 69.4)] \times \dots = 529.25W$$

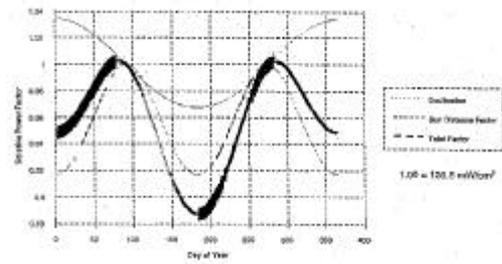
4 가

3175W

2

가

4



2.

4.

	Vernal Equinox	Summer Solstice	Autumn Equinox	Winter Solstice
Isc, EOL	0.575	0.49	0.568	0.536
Solar Array Scale Factors	1.0166	0.9145	1	0.9643
	538.1W	484W	529.3W	510.4W
(6 )	3228.5W	2904.3W	3175.5W	3062W

1358W/ m<sup>2</sup> 18.5%  
GaAs/ Ge  
251W/ m<sup>2</sup>

(1)

$$P_{BOL} = P_0 \times I_d \times \cos \theta \quad (1)$$

, Id =

177.39 W/ m<sup>2</sup>

$$P_{EOL} = P_0 \times L_d \quad (2) \quad 2.3$$

$$L_d = (1 - \dots)$$

1.75%  
12 21% 가 (IPV),  
12 79%가 가

140.139 W/m<sup>2</sup>

2005SAT

(3)

$$A_{SA} = P_{SA} / P_{EOL} = 21.76m^2 \quad (3)$$

(5%)

5

### 2.3.1

5.

72

가

	Xer Ohi	Operation phase				
		No Manuever			Manuever Phase	
		SunSpin	Eclipe	SunSst	AuEqin	SuSst
Payload	28	180	180	180	180	180
TT&C	1532	1121	1121	1121	1121	1121
GN&C	732	872	872	872	872	872
PWR	70	131	127	128	138	138
Propulsion	6	6	6	6	381	381
Thermal Contd	39	124	141	187	145	167
Bus Harness	4	53	46	59	68	77
Sub total	3482	23456	23579	24062	24072	24301
Load Margin(%)		2463	24758	252651	252756	25516
Battery Charge Load		0	28	32842	28	32842
System Total Load		2463	25038	285493	25556	288002
Array Capability		0	2904.3W	3175.5W	2904.3W	3175.5W
S/A Margin			138%	10%	12%	93%

DOD(Depth of Discharge)가 80%

31.2V가

가

(4)

$$C_r = \frac{P_e T_e}{(DOD) N n} [W-hr] \quad (4)$$

Pe = Average Eclipse Load

Te = Maximum Eclipse Time(hr)

DOD= Limit on Battery's DOD

N = Number of Batteries

n = Transmission Efficiency between Battery and Load

Cr = Required Battery Capacity in W-hrs per Battery

Cr = Required Battery Capacity in A-hrs per Battery

$$C_r = 2463 \times 1.2 / 80\% \times 2 \times 0.93 = 1986.3 [W-hr]$$

$$= 1986.3 [W-hr] / 31.2 V = 63.7 [A-hr]$$

2005SAT 26 (Thermistor)

75Ah

. 26 11 15

가

Baseplate

44 , 0 1.2  
80% DOD 12  
43

OSR OSR

2.5KW -10 25

6 2005SAT

2.3.2

1.2

80% DOD

C/ 10 22.8

(Ampere-hour Rating/ ) (

× )

$$= (75/ 1.2)(1.203 \times 26) = 1954.9 \text{ Watts}$$

$$\text{Total} = 1954.9 \times 2 = 3909.8 \text{ Watts}$$

, 80% DOD 3158W(1.05V, 10 )

2.3.3

16 7.5A (C/ 10) 4

3.75A (C/ 20) 12

Ah

6.

DOD (325V )	80%
	2×75AH
(T_ECLP)	12h
(I_CHG)	75A
	12
	2
	26
(V_CHG)	16V
(V_AVE)	1.203V
가 (RHM)	0.25V
가 (RHB)	0.25V
(V_DSG)	0.65V
(EFF1)	95%
(EFF2)	95%

$$(4h \times 7.5A) + (12h \times 3.75A) = 75Ah$$

80% DOD 가

Ah 60Ah

120% 120% 72  
Ah가 (5)

$$Bat_{Charge} = \frac{N_{CELL} \times V_{CHG} \times I_{CHG} \times 2}{Eff} \quad (5)$$

$$= 26 \times 1.6 \times 3.75 \times 2 / 0.95$$

$$= 328.42W$$

DOD

7

7.

2.4

DOD (%)	( )	V <sub>ocd</sub> (EOL)	( )	V <sub>ocd</sub> (EOL)
70%	13	1.13V	10	1.1V
80%	13	1.08V	10	1.05V

2005SAT

12

80% DOD

가 가

150Ah

. 80% DOD 1.2

가

가

DOD

가

$$DOD = \frac{BusLoad \times Max\ EclipseDuration(hr)}{V_{AVE} \times N_{CELL} \times Bat\ Capacity \times Bat_{Nom} \times Eff} \quad (6)$$

$$= 2463 \times 1.2 / 1.203 \times 26 \times 75 \times 2 \times 90\% = 70\%$$

(PCDU)가

$$DOD = \frac{Bus\ Load \times Max\ Eclipse\ Duration(hr)}{Bat\ Capacity \times ((V_{AVE} \times N_{CELL}) + (V_{AVE} \times (N_{CELL} - 1) - V_{DSC}) \times Eff)} \quad (7)$$

$$= 2463 \times 1.2 / (75 \times (1.203 \times 26) + (1.203 \times 25 - 0.65) \times 90\%) = 2955.6 / 4325.088 = 72.13\%$$

2.4.1

2.4.1.1

12

DOD

가

$$DOD = \frac{Bus\ Load \times Max\ Eclipse\ Duration(hr)}{(Bat\ Capacity \times (V_{AVE} \times (N_{CELL} - 1) - V_{DSC}) \times Bat_{Nom} \times Eff)} \quad (8)$$

$$= 2463 \times 1.2 / (75 \times (1.203 \times 25 - 0.65) \times 2 \times 90\%)$$

$$= 2955.6 / 4193.06 = 74.4\%$$

1

DOD가 74.4%

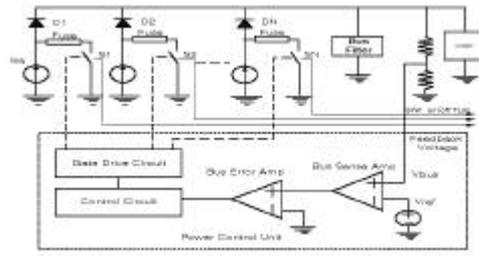
DOD 80%

가

가 3

가

2.4.1.2



3.

24

가

SASU(Solar Array Switching Unit)

가

" "

"

12

"

S1

6

4

. 4

1

가

135W

가

3.2A

(Heavy Loads)

MOSFET

가

" " " "

가

가

42 ± 0.5V

/

( 4)

가 .  
 ASIC , 가 Enable Disable . Enable ,  
 가 ASIC 가  
 ASIC  
 Disable , 가  
 / 가

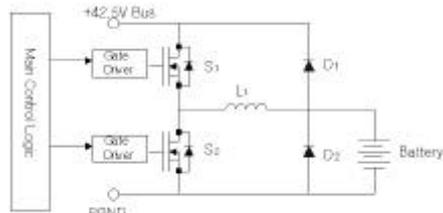
2.4.2

2005SAT

North South

3

가



4.

가 Enable

256

(CCM)가

BPC가

4

가

/

4

2.4.2.1

■

S1

5

S2

S1

t1

S1 S2

(On)

Vi

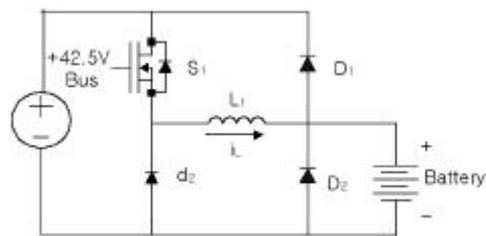
S1

t2

(Off)

0V가

S2



5.

가

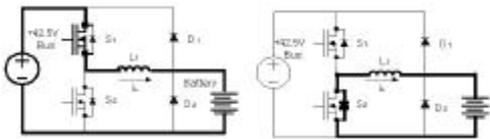
(BPC)

2005SAT 42.5V DC  
27V 41.6V

(On) S1 t1 Vi  
(Off) S1 t2 0V가

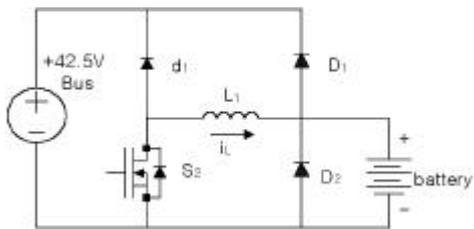
5 L C가 L 가 C

V0 iL S1 가 6



(a) (0 t < ton) (b) (ton t < T)  
6.

2.4.2.2



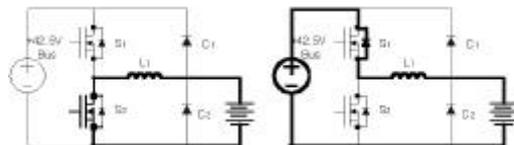
7. 가

7 S2가 ton  
가 , 가 toff  
가 d1

7 L C가 L  
가 , C

iL v0 L C가  
L iL v0

8 T S2가  
가 8



(a) (0 t < ton) (b) (ton t < T)  
8.

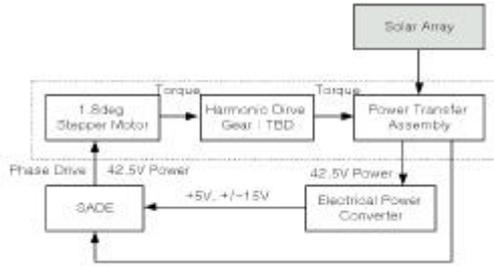
2.4.2.3

/ 9  
/  
/

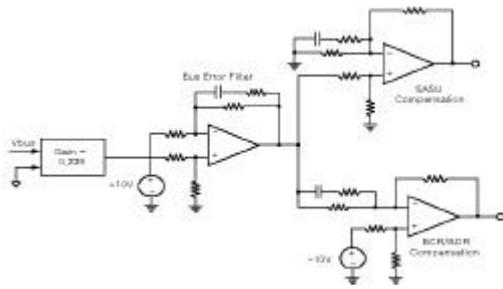
-10V +10V

10V, 0V, -10V, 0.4V (Redundancy), SAD, North Bus RIU, 10

PCDU



10. 2005SAT SAD



9.

15°, 32, Slew, 8°

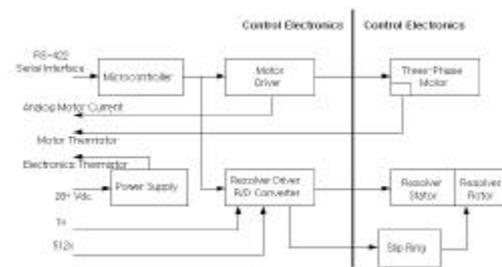
42.5 V, 35 in-oz, 11

2.5 (SAD)

RS-422, 512, 12

SAD

SAD

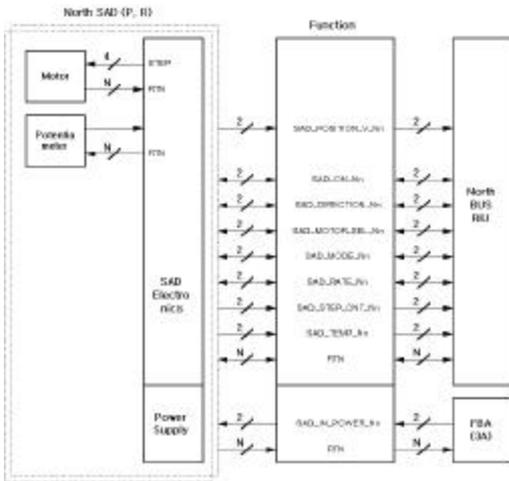


11. 2005SAT SAD

5A, 1A

1.8°

SAD



12. 2005SAT SAD

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3. A. H Zimmerman and M. V. Quinzio, "Progress towards computer simulation of NiH2 battery performance over life" The NASA Aerospace Battery Workshop, pp.177-283, 1994.
4. , " " 3  
 ,  
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5. James D. Dunlop, Gopalakrishna M. Rao and Thomas Y. Yi, NASA Handbook for Nickel-Hydrogen Batteries, NASA Reference Publication, 1993.

3.

가

GaAs/ Ge 3 2005SAT

2005SAT

9.3%

4%