

HDS

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A Study on Dynamic Characteristics and Load Analysis of Helicopter Rotor Blade through HDS

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Abstract

This paper describes the analysis method about the dynamic characteristics and vibratory load through HDS(Helicopter Design Study). To analyze the dynamic characteristics of helicopter rotor blade, the natural frequencies and modes are calculated according to rotor operational speed(). Generally the proximity of rotor natural frequency and N times of rotor operational speed is a dominant component to determine the helicopter vibration. Also we can predict the airframe vibration by calculating the airload of rotating blade exactly. We expect to establish the design procedure of rotor dynamics by describing the two major analysis methods necessary to rotor design.

HDS

() (N)

2가

: (rotor dynamics), (vibratory load), (load prediction), (rotor natural frequency)

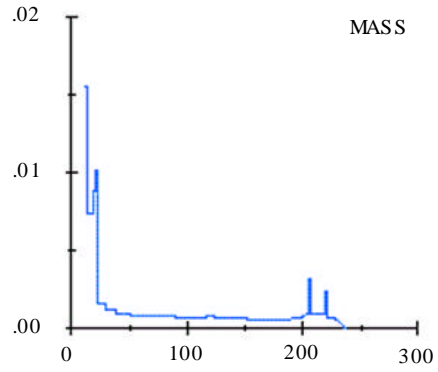
1.

HDS(Helicopter Design Study) Super Lynx
Offset Program

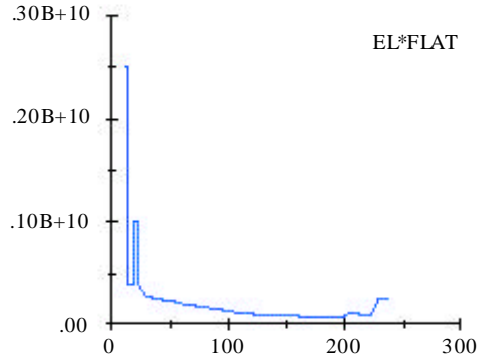
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5- BERPIII
 3876Kg,
 가
 J134, R150
 HDS
 12m,
 /



R150
 2.
 2.1
 HDS
 rad/ sec(330rpm)
 가
 HDS
 34.433



- 1 =15.20 R/ S = 2.42Hz = 0.442
 - 1 =35.75 R/ S = 5.69Hz = 1.038
 - 1 =35.75 R/ S = 5.69Hz = 1.038

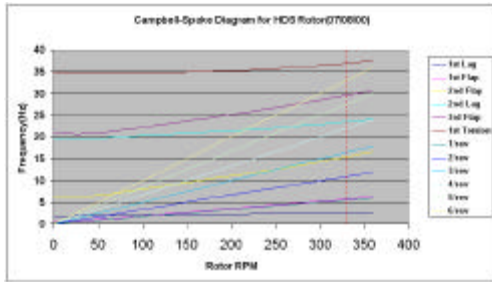
1
 2 Weight Balance
 HDS J134

1
 0.5 HDS
 1 0.44
 0.45
 2 Campbell-Spoke

R150
 , J134

1. (Hz)

RP M	1st Lag	1st Flap	2nd Flap	2nd Lag	3rd Flap	1st Torsion
0	1.73	0.57	6.33	19.53	20.94	34.62
50	1.83	0.96	6.56	19.69	20.92	34.66
191	2.21	3.37	10.75	21.25	24.77	35.11
250	2.30	4.35	12.6	22.09	26.69	35.7
330	2.42	5.71	15.54	23.53	29.64	36.97
360	2.46	6.22	16.68	24.14	30.63	37.68



2. HDS 1 Campbell-Spoke

2.2

HDS

(Elastomeric Damper)

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ξ_Y ξ_L critical damping

$$q^2 = \frac{n b^2}{m_c I}$$

ω_Y

$$\omega_L = - \omega_Y$$

n = no of blades

$$b = \int_0^R m(r) g(r) dr$$

m(r) : blade mass distribution

g(r) : lag mode shape

Me =

$$I = \int_0^R m(r) g(r)^2 dr$$

HDS

EH101

$$\xi_L = 44.4 \% \text{ critical}$$

damping

$$K_D = I \cdot \Omega^2 \cdot \frac{(\gamma_0^2 - \gamma_1^2) \cdot (\gamma_1^2 - \gamma_2^2)}{(\gamma_0^2 - \gamma_2^2)} \quad (2)$$

$$K = \frac{K_D}{l^2} \quad (3)$$

(2) (3)

$$K_L = 80.887 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/rad}.$$

(1)

(ξ_L)

$$\xi_Y \cdot \xi_L = \frac{1}{16} \left(\frac{\omega_Y}{\omega_L} \right)^2 q^2 \quad (1)$$

가 passing

1

1 1

3

3

가

Spoke

가

3.

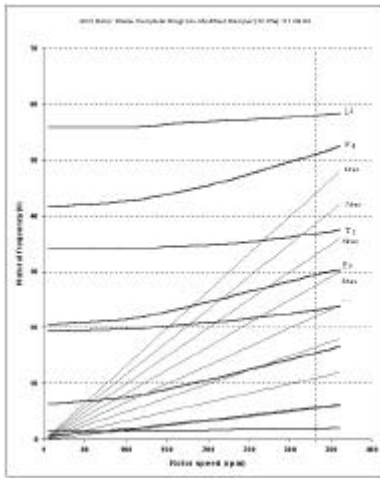
(Coupling)

1

1

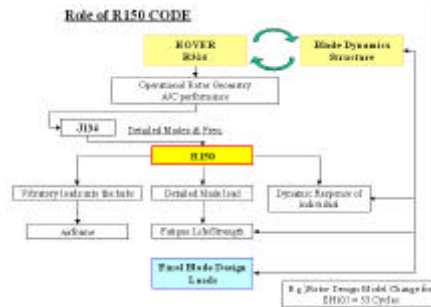
(coupling effect)

R150



3.

2 Spoke



4.

(R150)

HDS

1

$$\tan \alpha_2 = 0.0423$$

Westland

R150

Lynx(0.044)

가

HDS

1

2

$$\tan \delta_3 = 0.235$$

가

(4

3

, 1

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8

가

8가

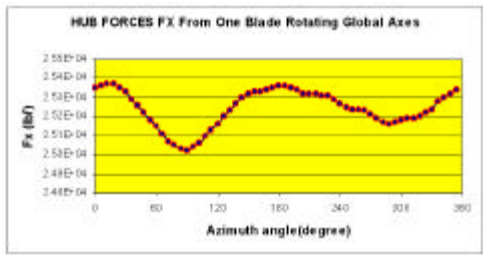
Lynx

HDS
Diagram

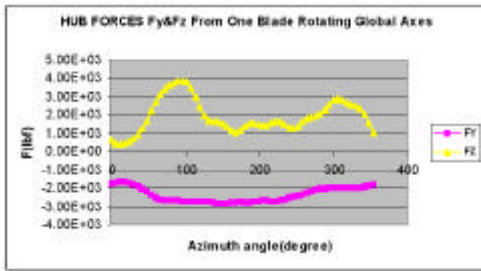
Campbell-Spoke
N/ rev

R150

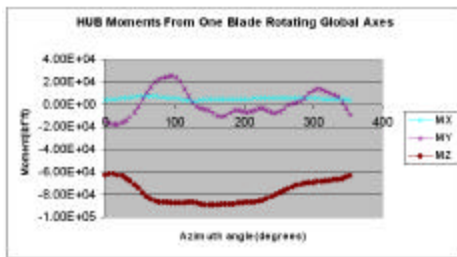
4 .



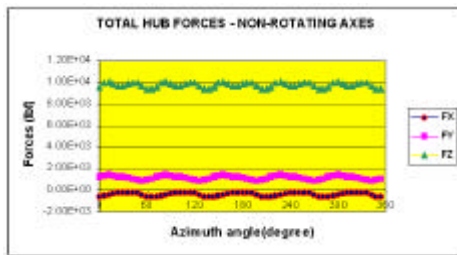
5. Fx



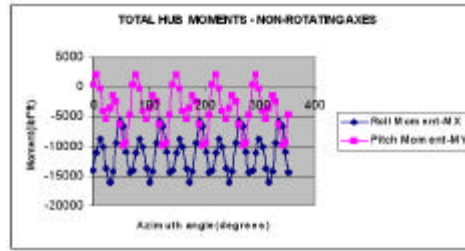
6. Fy & Fz



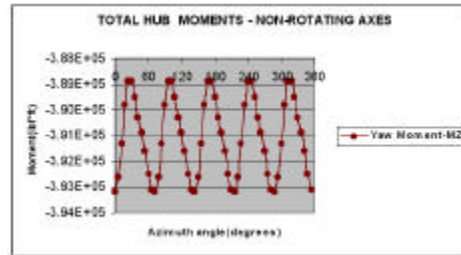
7. Mx, My & Mz



8. Fx, Fy & Fz



9. Mx & My



10. Mz

1/ rev

5

5/ rev

Lynx

HDS

11

12

6

가

(Fz)

8.78×10^3 lbf

HDS

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2.99×10^5 lbf-ft

HDS

HDS

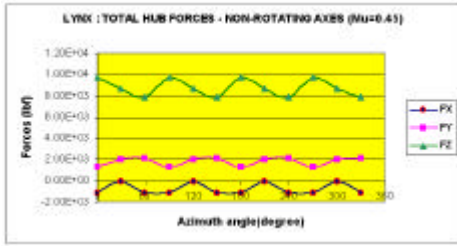
Lynx

6

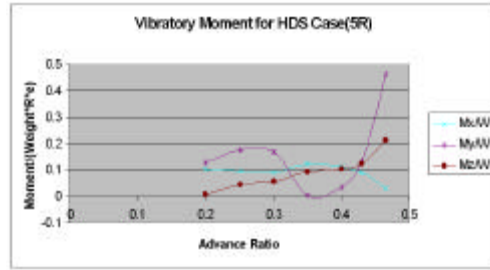
5

10

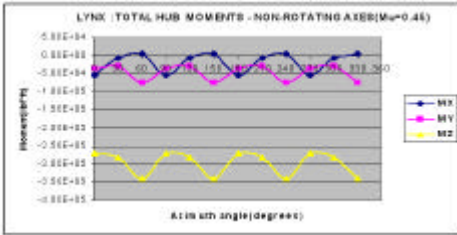
6



11. Fx, Fy & Fz (Lynx)



15.



12. Mx, My & Mz (Lynx)

1, 2

4, 5, 6

(5

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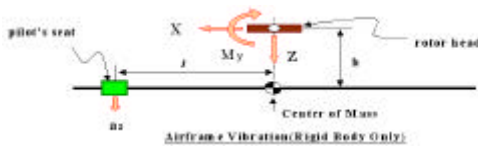
16

21

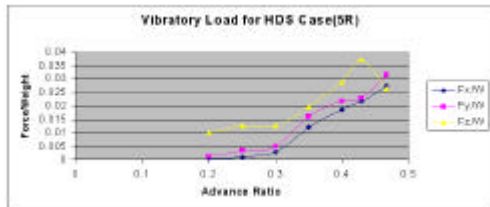
가 $\mu=0.2$ 0.45
가 13

14

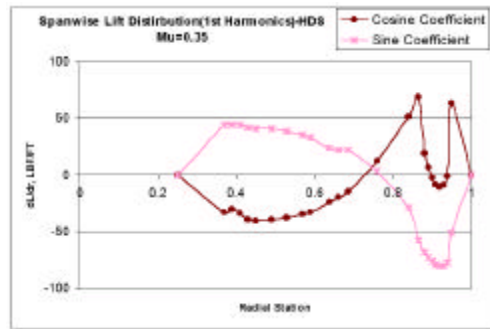
15



13.

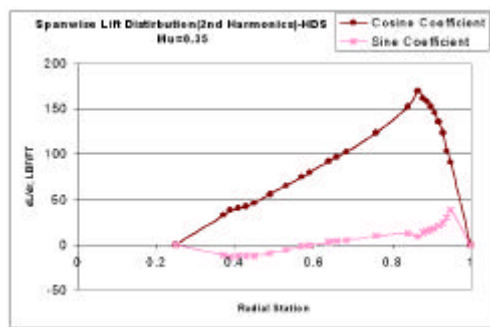


14.



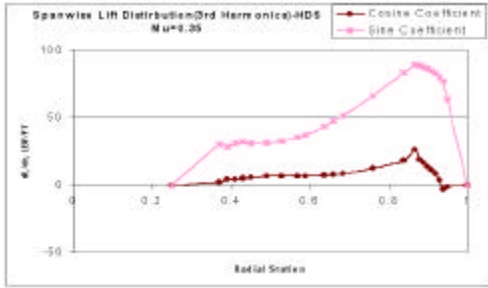
16. 1

(HDS)

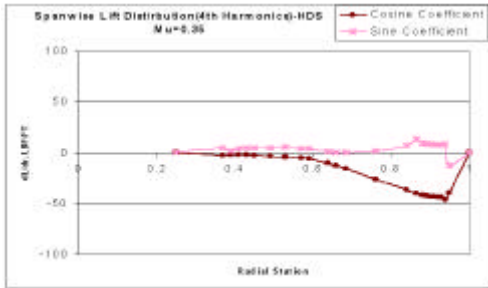


17. 2

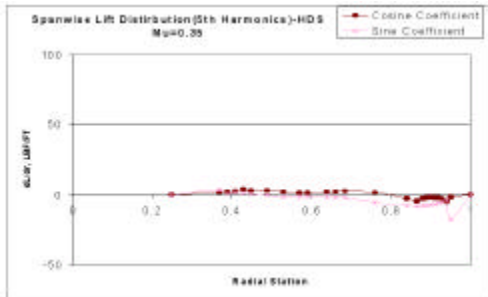
(HDS)



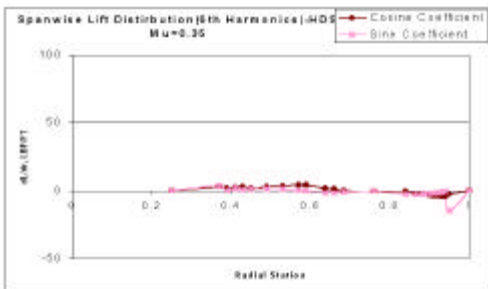
18. 3 (HDS)



±x 19. 4 (HDS)



20. 5 (HDS)



21. 6 (HDS)

LYNX

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R150

(harmonics)

4.

HDS

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HDS

5
5R

1. P.T.W. Juggins, "The Natural Frequencies and Mode shapes of a shaft-fixed rotating blade", June 1991, Westland Helicopters
2. N. Griffiths, "User's Specifications of R150", June 2000, Westland Helicopters
3. S. P. King, "Aeroelastic Considerations in the preliminary Design of Aircraft", AGARD Conference Proceedings No.354,
4. A.H. Vincent, "Rotor Blade Lag Plane Frequency Optimization using visco-Elastic Damping", 4th ERF, Sept. 1978