

E2

Session

SAP의 APO를 활용한 SCP의 최적화 방안

정용균 부장 (KPMG)

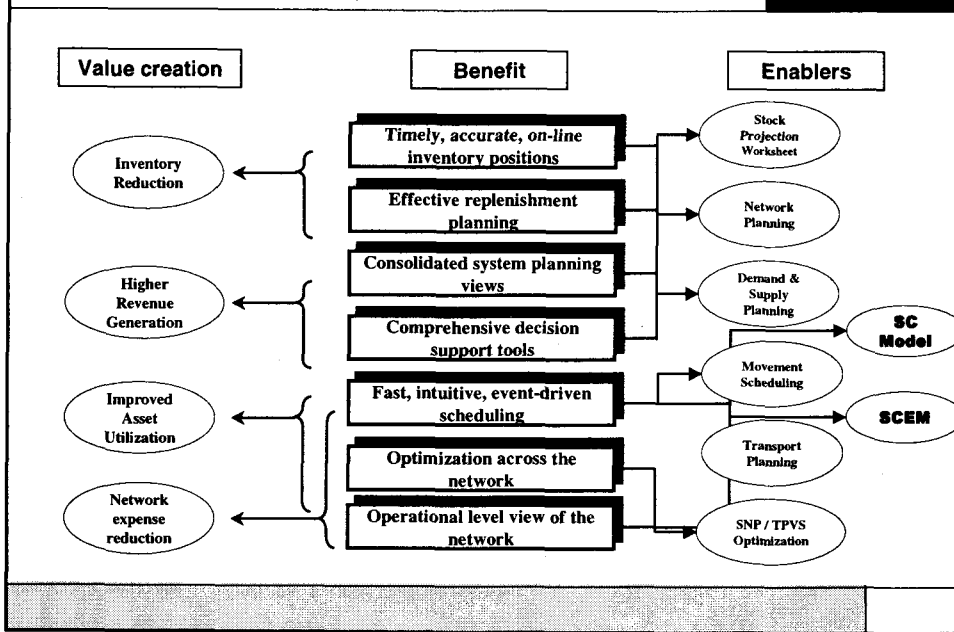
**SAP APO(Advanced Planner Optimizer)를 활용한
SCP 최적화 방안(사례)**

Ouc. 2002

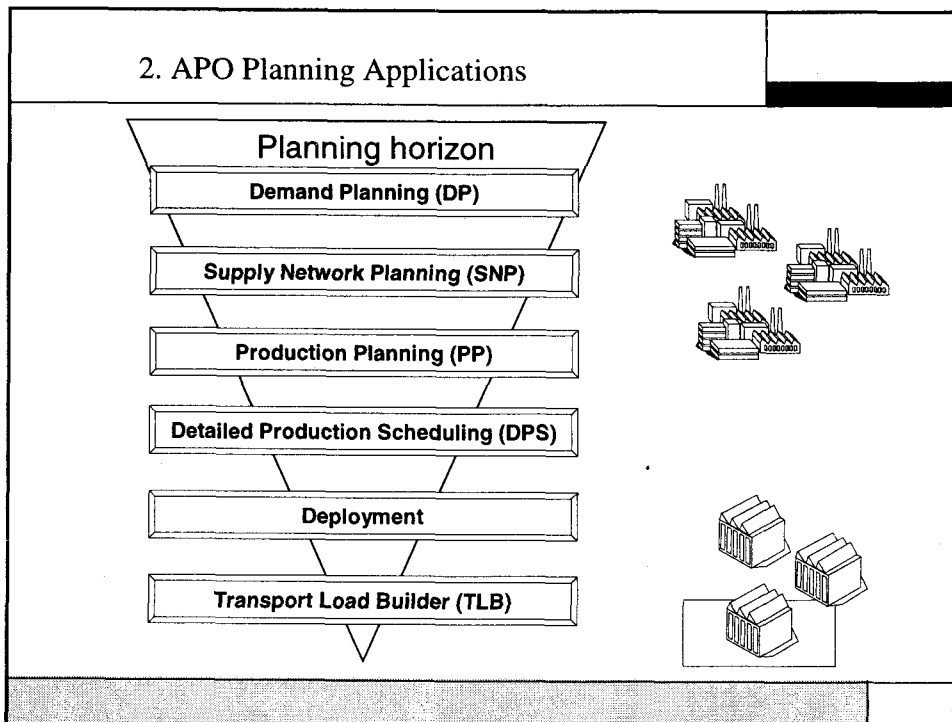
차 례

1. SCM Value Creation
2. APO Planning Applications
3. SCP 구현방안
4. SCP 프로세스
5. 시스템 구현
6. 기대효과

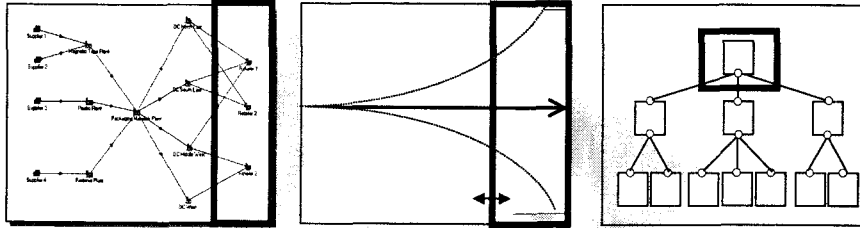
1. SCM Value Creation



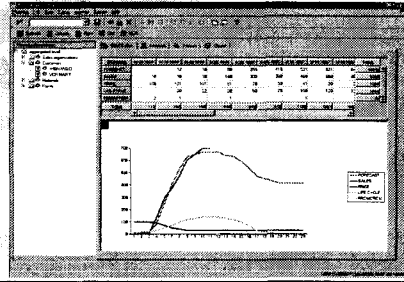
2. APO Planning Applications



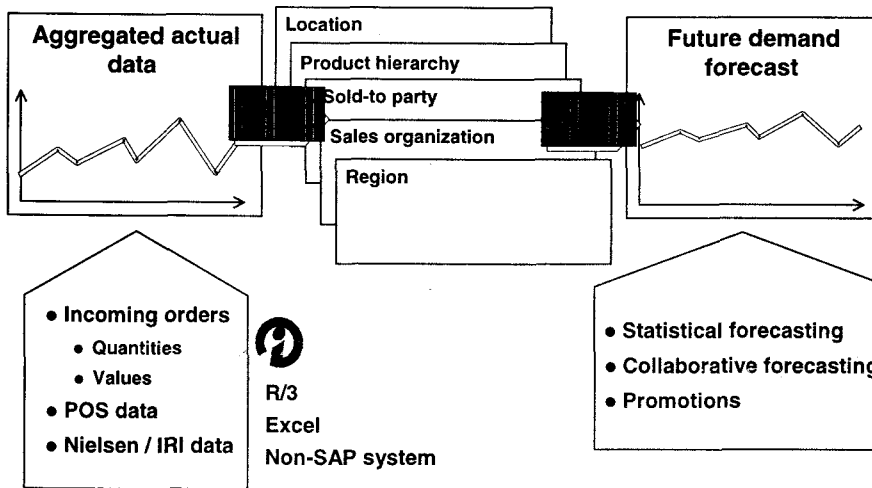
2. APO Planning Applications(DP)



Demand Planning



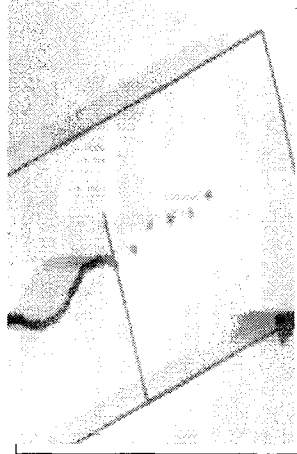
2. APO Planning Applications(DP)



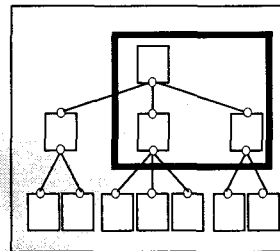
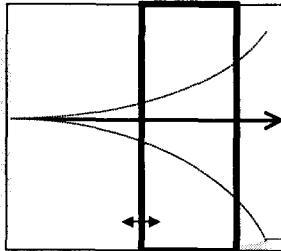
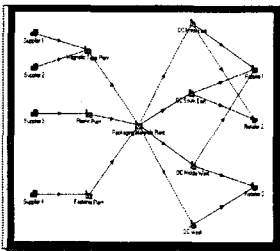
2. APO Planning Applications(DP)

Statistical Toolbox

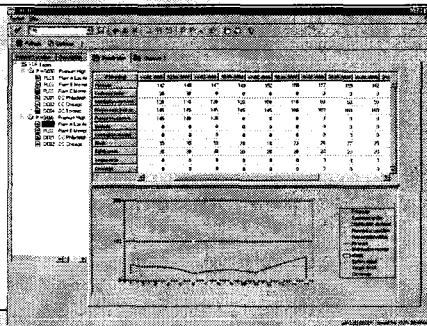
- Univariate Forecasting
 - Moving average
 - Models (constant, seasonal trend, seasonal)
 - Exponential smoothing
 - Seasonal linear regression
 - Holt-Winters
 - Croston's method (for sporadic demand)
- Causal Analysis
 - Multiple linear regression
- Composite forecasting
 - Weighted average of multiple models



2. APO Planning Applications (SNP)

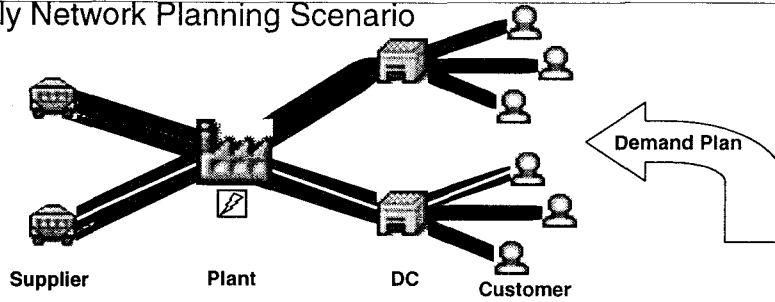


Supply Network Planning



2. APO Planning Applications (SNP)

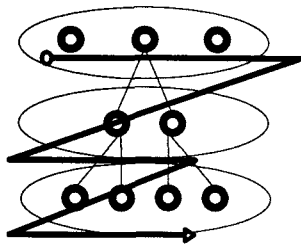
Supply Network Planning Scenario



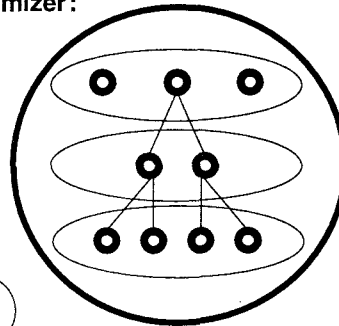
- SNP plans the material flow along the supply chain
- Mid- to long-term, finite, cross-plant planning
- Prioritization of demands; supply optimization
- Result: Feasible plans

2. APO Planning Applications (SNP)

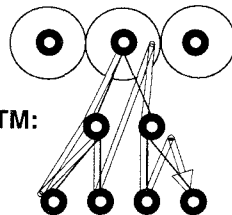
Heuristic:



Optimizer:



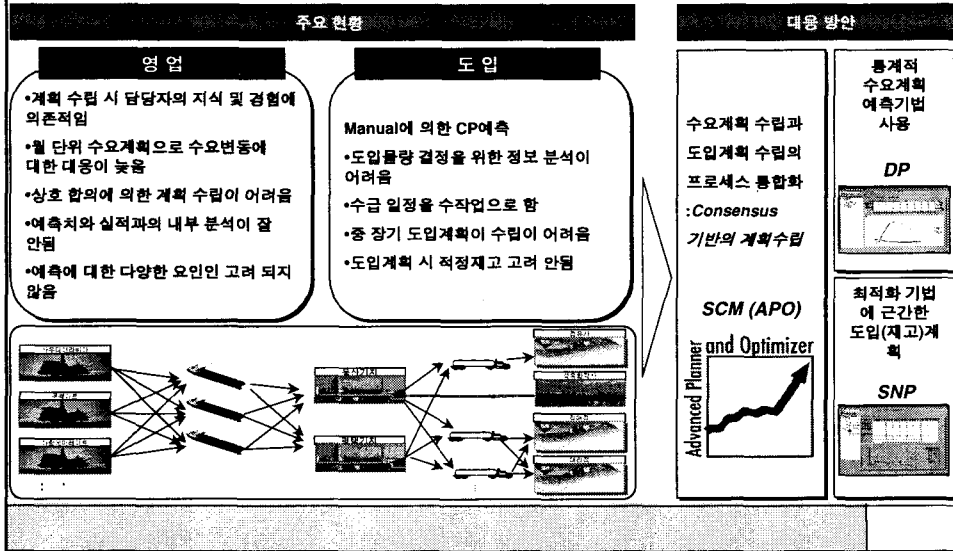
CTM:



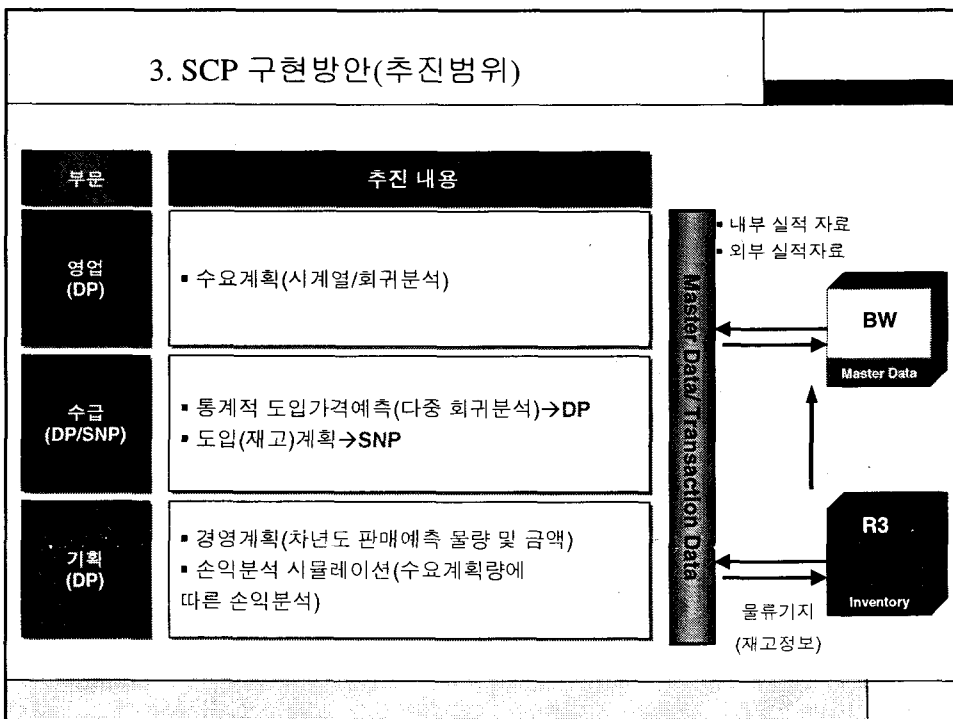
- Demand at a location
- Dependent demand at loc
- Processing flow

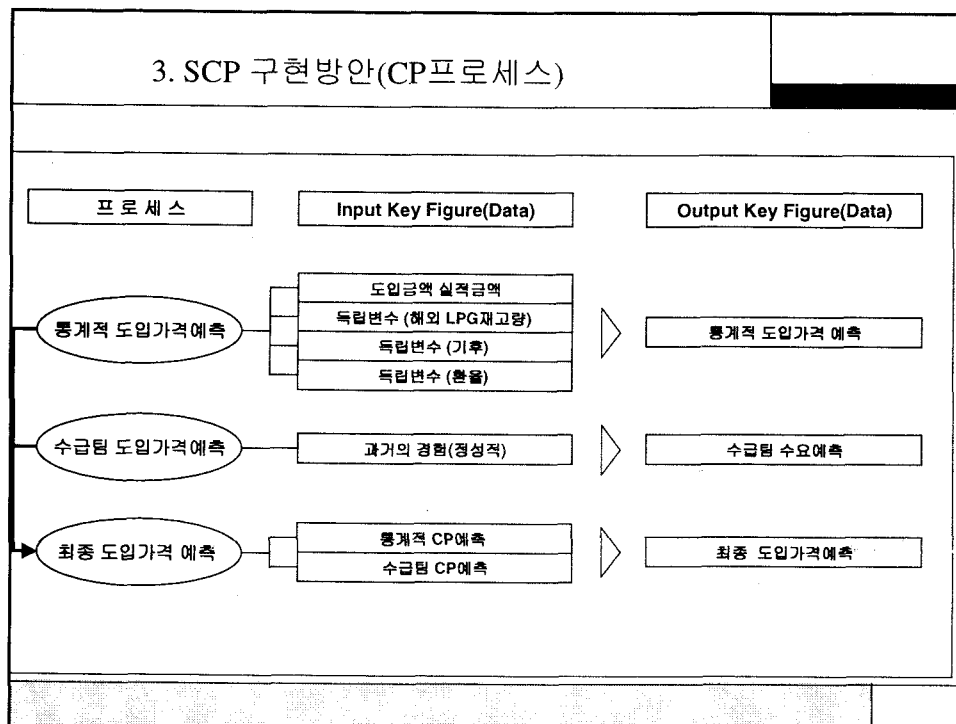
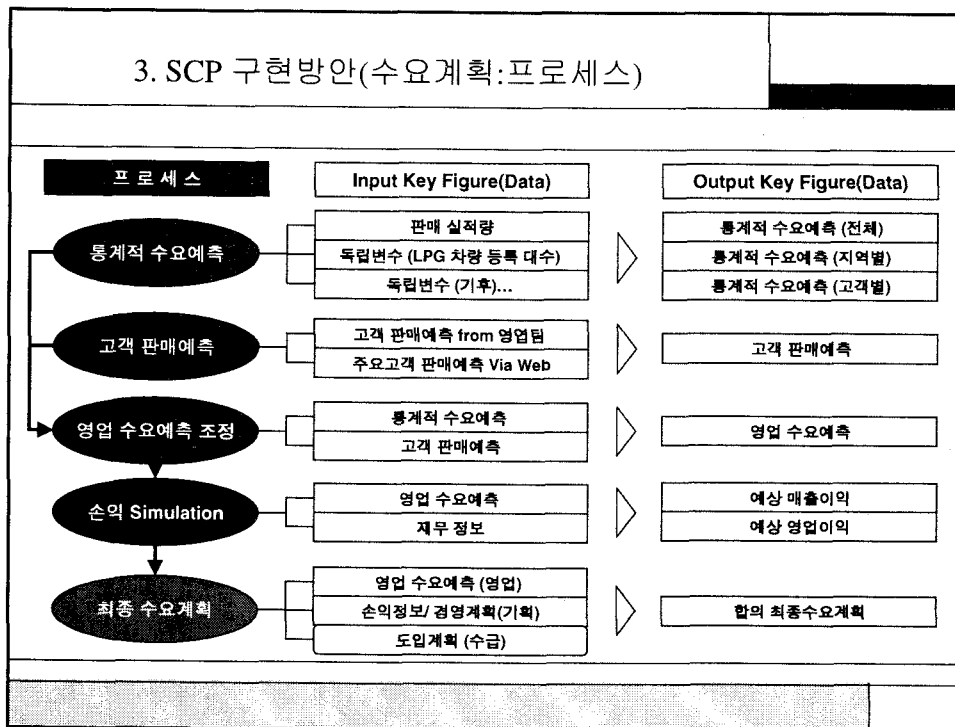
3. SCP 구현방안(추진배경)

현재 담당자와 조직위주의 수요 및 도입계획 수립체계를 객관적이고 효율적인 정보 공유를 통한 수요 및 도입계획을 수립 할 수 있도록 프로세스를 개선하고, 이러한 프로세스를 선진 Planning System을 통하여 구현 하고자 함

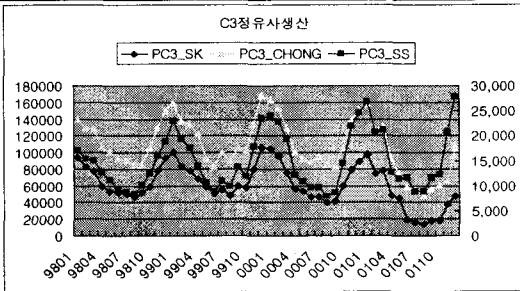


3. SCP 구현방안(추진범위)



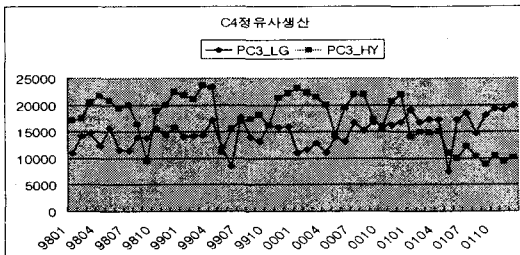


3. SCP 구현방안(데이터분석)



변수	평균값	표준편차	변동계수
PC3_SK	61382.16	24116.89	39.2897375
PC3_LG	14851.25	2770.87	18.6575038
PC3_SS	14816.51	5598.75	37.7872399
PC3_HY	17361.73	4488.76	25.8543387
PC3_CHONG	108102.97	31382.76	29.0304306

C3	SK생산	SS생산
SK수요	0.54248	0.45681



변수	평균값	표준편차	변동계수
PC3_SK	61382.16	24116.89	39.2897375
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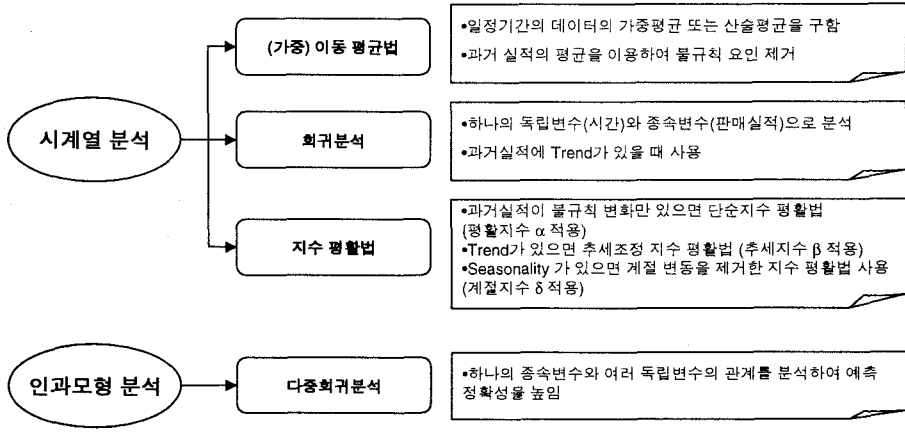
	LG 생산	HY 생산
LG 수요	0.11493	0.67872

3. SCP 구현방안(데이터분석)

시계열데이터		총오류(Et)	ABS(Et)	MAD	시계열추정성	비고
총수요	XXX	783	362386	10065	0.077	
	XXX	-9610	55611	1544	-6.22	
	XXX	-22343	406558	11293	-1.97	
생산	XXX	1540	31996	695	2.21	
	XXX	1266	63711	1385	0.91	
	XXX	-23238	155393	3378	-6.87	
	XXX	-3212	111597	2426	-1.32	
	XXX	-27672	155034	3370	-8.21	
	XXX	-2278	111642	2427	-0.93	
	XXX	-3008	99428	2161	-1.39	
생산	XXX	6826	119028	2587	2.63	
	XXX	1173	116397	2530	0.46	
판매	XXX	12961/4382	74539/19449	1620/422	7.99/11.42	
	XXX	-1484	16785	364	-4.06	
	XXX	-25107/1957	197860/127325	4301/2767	-83/0.70	

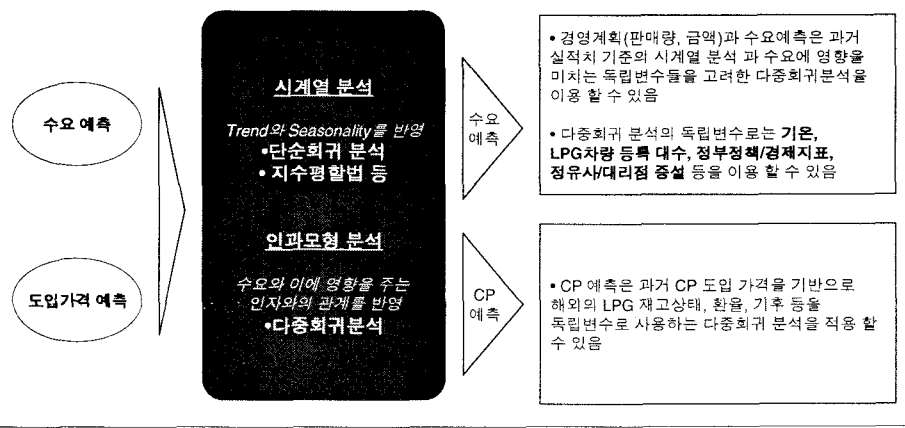
3. SCP 구현방안(구현로직)

주요 통계적 수요예측 기법

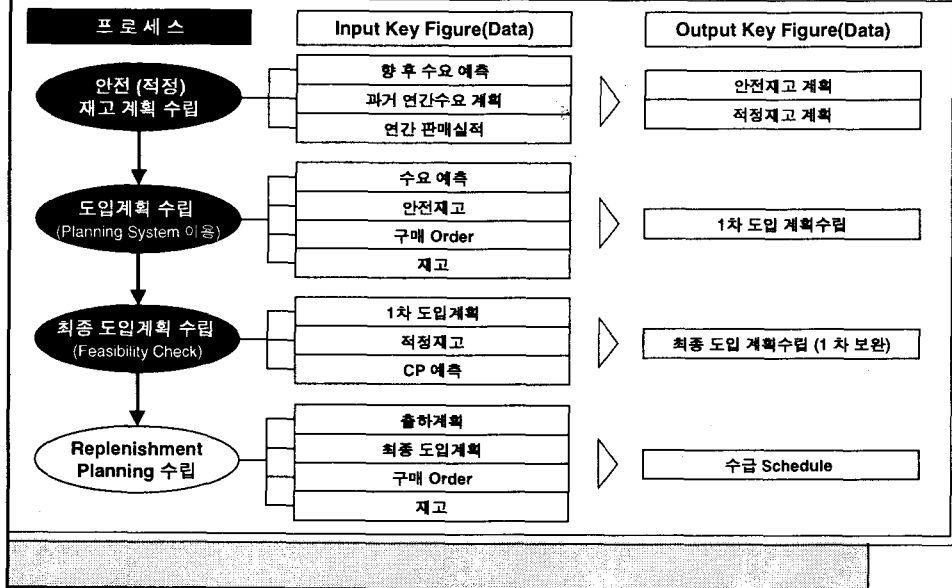


3. SCP 구현방안(구현로직)

1. 판매 Seasonality와 Trend를 고려한 시계열분석,
2. 판매 물량이나 CP결정에 영향을 미치는 요소들을과의 인과관계를 분석한 다중회귀 분석 등을 적용



3. SCP 구현방안(재고계획:프로세스)



3. SCP 구현방안(재고계획:로직)

APO SNP의 Safety Stock Method를 이용하여 안전재고를 산출하고 Target Inventory Method를 이용하여 목표재고를 산출함

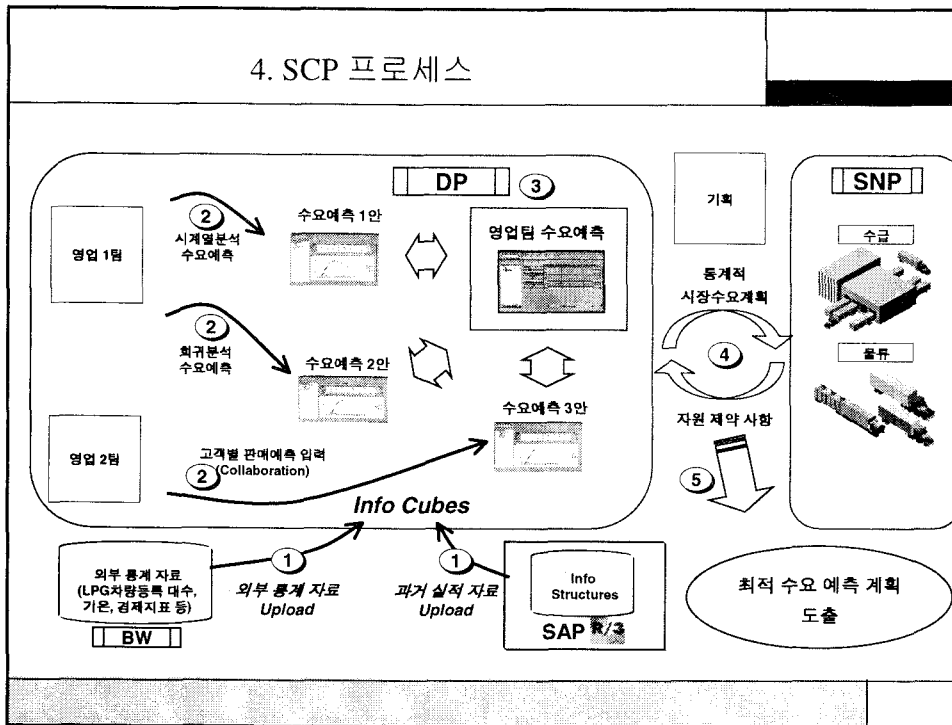
$$Safety\ Stock\ (APO) = Z \sqrt{LT \times \sigma_d^2 + d^2 \times \sigma_{LT}^2}$$

$$Target\ Inventory = d \frac{RP\ Cycle}{2} + z\sigma_d \sqrt{r + LT}$$

where:

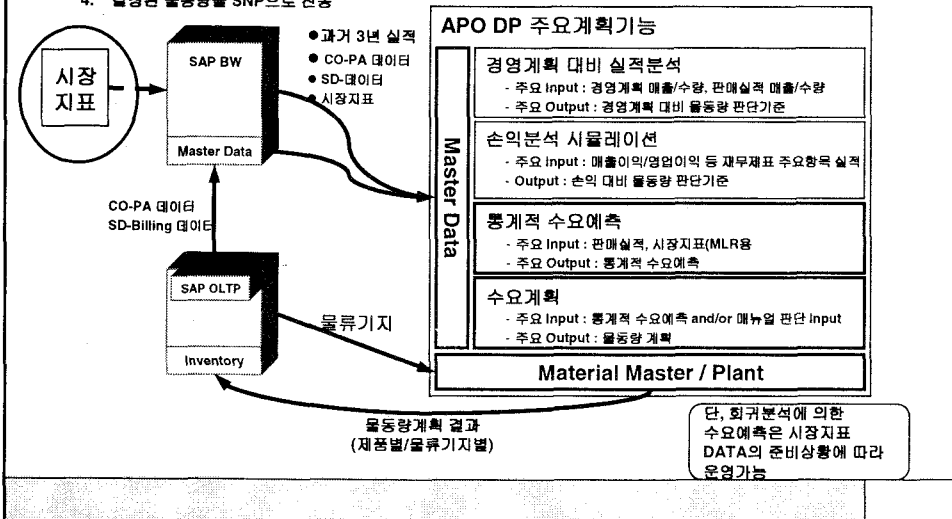
- Z = Normal distribution Z Factor
- LT = Lead time (days), including order and transit time
- σ_d = standard deviation-of demand (units / day)
- d = demand (units / day)
- σ_{LT} = standard deviation of lead time (days)
- RP = Replenishment
- r = Review period

4. SCP 프로세스

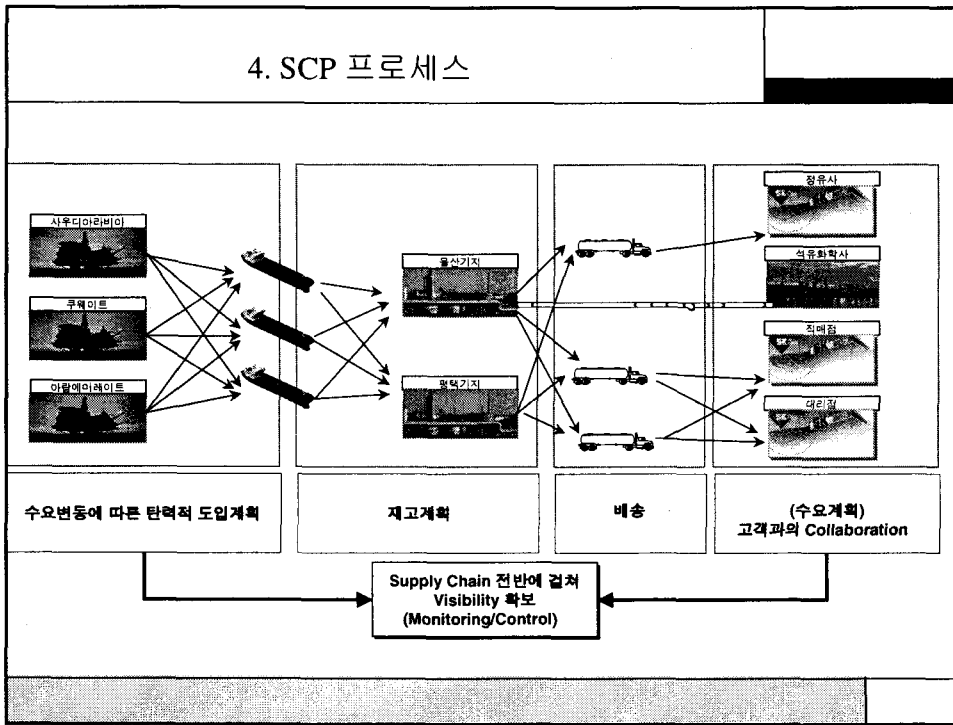


4. SCP 프로세스

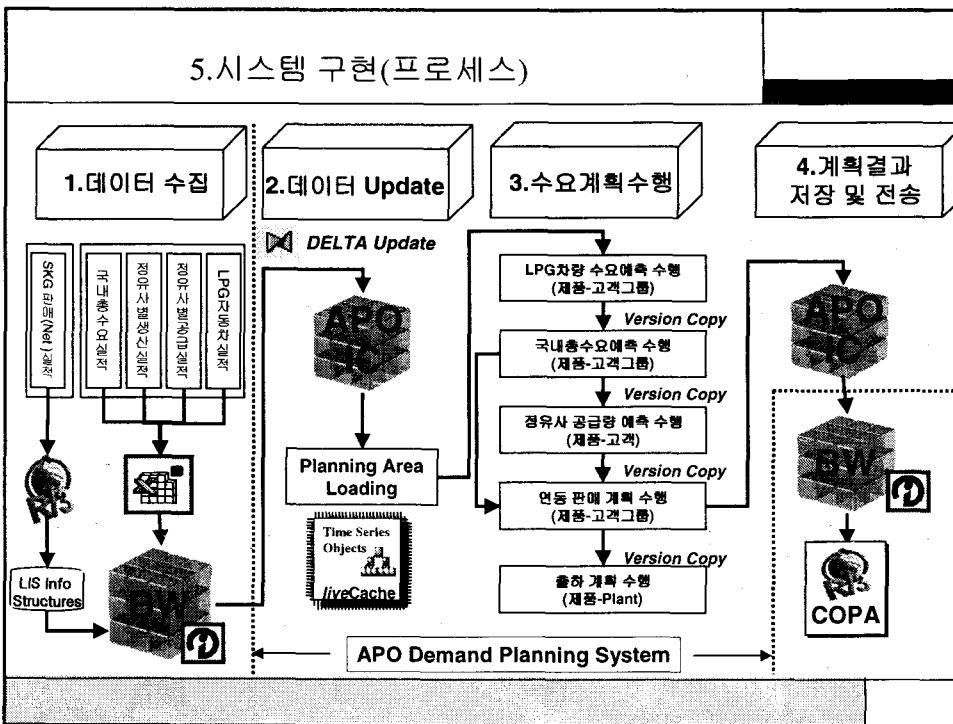
1. 과거실적 및 SAP SD BILLING 데이터를 BW에서 APO로 Import 후, 통계적 수요예측 수행
2. 통계적 수요예측 수행한 결과를 토대로 향후 12개월 물동량 계획 수행
3. '경영계획 대비 실적분석' 및 '손익분석 시뮬레이션'을 통해서 물동량계획 타당성 검토 및 의사결정
4. 결정된 물동량을 SNP으로 전송



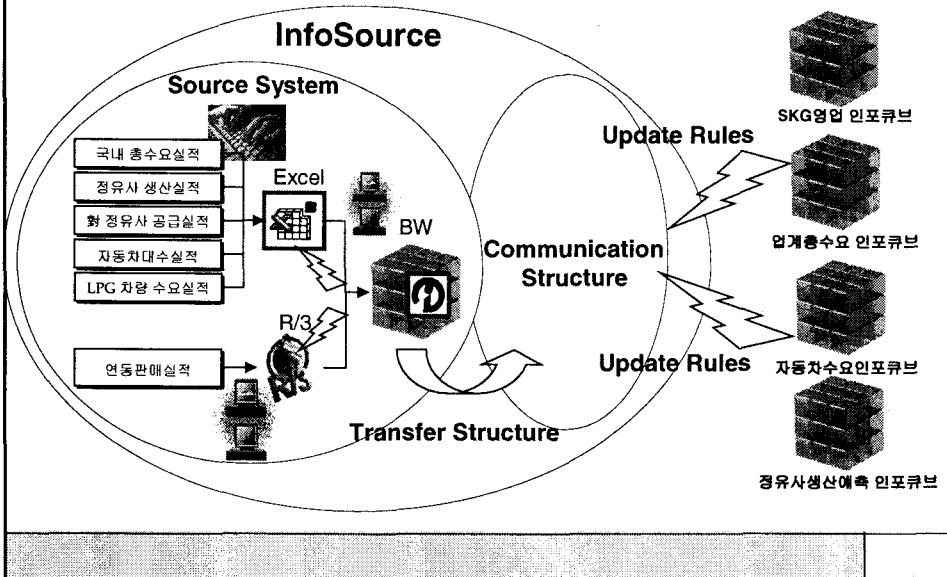
4. SCP 프로세스



5. 시스템 구현(프로세스)



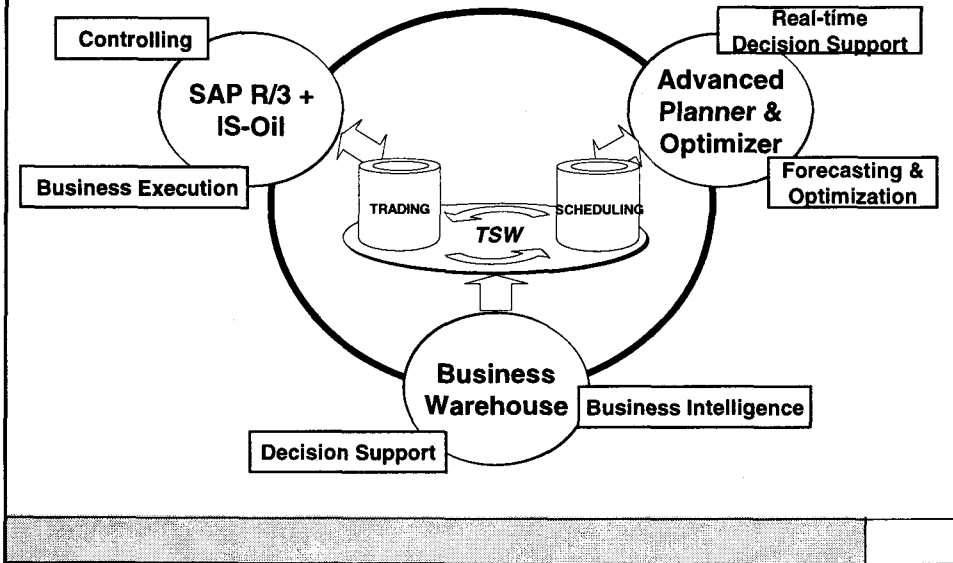
5. 시스템 구현(데이터 로드:BW)



5. 시스템 구현방안(데이터 로드:LiveCash)



5. 시스템 구현방안(통합)

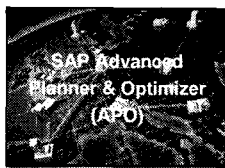


6. 기대효과

'Supply Chain 운영 효율화를 통한 기업이익의 향상'

Planning Solution 구축

수요 및 도입계획
프로세스 개선



세부추진 내용

- 시장 수요 변동에 대한 대응력 확보
- 전체 공급망의 수급 안정
- 전체 Supply Chain의 최적화
- 계획의 유연성 및 조기 대응 능력 향상
- Planning Cycle time 단축
- 재고관리의 개선
- 수요예측개선

추진방향

Supply Chain의
효율적 운영체제 구축

계획 프로세스의
효율화

수요 및 CP 예측
기능 강화

SC 전체
가시성 확보