

(Peptide Mimetics)

가 . Multidomain

, nonpeptide

domain

al., 1992).

(Marshall et al., 1978).

가

(Chen et

1987; Hruby, 1987).

et al., 1987).

(Fauchre,

(Hruby

Peptidomimetic

N-Methylated

1.

peptidomimetics

1.1 N-Methylated

N-Methylated

(cyclosporin).

pepti-

N-Methylated

domimetics가

amide

peptide

. N-Methylated amide *cis*
trans . Dipeptide
 Sar-Sar(1) (Sar = sarcosine or N-Methylglycine)
 kcal/mol
 (Toniolo, 1990). N-Methylation residue가
 (proline residue가
)(Howard et al., 1973)(Yamazaki et al., 1993).
 N-Methylated opioid peptide
 (Manavalan & Momany, 1980; Morley, 1980),
 bradykinin(Kawai et al., 1990), TRH (Filatova et al., 1986),
 angiotensin (Bovy et al., 1989), CCK(Hruby et al., 1990b)

1.2 -Alkyl

-Alkyl 가
 N-C ()
 C -C(O)()
 . Glycine 가
 가 (Ala) 가 70%가
 가 가
 (Aib, α -amino isobutyric acid)(2) glycine
 20% (Degrado,
 1988; Paterson et al., 1981). Aib(α -amino isobutyric acid
 -methylalanine) 가
 -Alkyl . Aib residue
 3_{10} helix
 (Karle & Balaram, 1990; Toniolo & Benedetti, 1991). Aib residue

enkephalin (Balaram & Sudha, 1983; Nagaraj & Balaram, 1978),
 angiotensin (Samanen et al., 1991),
 bradykinin (London et al., Balaram, 1990)
 . Toniolo

isovaline (1-ethylalanine) (3),
 -methylvaline (4), methylleucine (5),
 -methylphenylalanine (6) (Toniolo et al., 1993).
 X-ray crystallography $^1\text{H-NMR}$
 Type
 -turn
 ($\phi = 180^\circ$, $\psi = 180^\circ$)
 -amino cycloalkane-carboxylic acids (7)
 Type (3_{10}) (Di Blasio et al., 1992).
 diethylglycine (8)
 dipropylglycine (9) 가 18
 0° (Benedetti et al., 1984; Marshall et al., 1988). Diphenylglycine
 가
 (Crisma et al., 1990).

1.3 N - C

N - C proline
 Tertiary amide
cis-trans amide
 conformer 가
 (12 kcal/mol)
 (2 kcal/mol)(Creighton, 1984).
 Proline
 (residue -1
 +1) Type N C 1 C 1 C

1.4 Peptoids

biopolymers . Peptoids(10)
 N-substituted glycine oligomer (Simon et al.,

1992). Nowick

opiate receptor

oligourea scaffold

(11)(Nowick et al., 1992). 가 oligocar-
bamates(12)(Cho et al., 1993), polypyrroli-
nones(13)(Smith et., 1992) vinylogous po-
lypeptides(14)(Hagihaara et al., 1992)
polyamide backbones

20

2.1 Screening

1.5

Isosteres

peptide ligand

amide isostere

nonpeptide

가

screening

ligands

endogenous peptide ligand

, receptor-based sc-

topochemical

reening

CCK-A CCK-B mimetics가

benzodiazepine (15)

retro-
inverso [NH-C(O)] (Chorev & Goodman,
1993), amide [CH₂-NH] (El Masdouri
et al., 1988), thiomethylene [CH₂-S] (Spatola
& Edwards, 1986), oxomethylene [CH₂-O]
(Rodriguez et al., 1990), thioamide [C(S)-
NH] (Jones et al., 1973), *trans*-olefin
trans-fluoroolefin [CH=CH CF=CH] (Cox
et al., 1980; Felder et al., 1992; Spaltenst-
ein et al., 1987), ketomethylene (Jennings-
White & Almquist, 1982; Vara prasad &
Rich, 1990), fluoroketomethylene [C(O)
-CFR, R = H F] (Damon & Hoover,
1990; thaisrivongs et al., 1991)

(Bock et al., 1993), -carboline(16)(Evans et
al., 1993) diphenylpyrazolidinone(17) (Ho-
wbert et al., 1993) het-
erocyclic an-
giotensin antagonists[losartan(18),
Pd-123,319(19)] (Mantlo et al., 1994 re-
ferences therein) neurokinin antagonists
(20, 21)(Advenier et al., 1992; Lowe et al.,
1993; Watling, 1992) 가
neuropeptide Y (Doughty et al., 1992),
C5a(Lanza et al., 1992), glucagons (Collins
et al., 1992), melatonin(Yous et al., 1992),
oxytocin(Evans et al., 1992; Salituro et al.,
1993), vasopressin(Otsubo et al., 1993), bo-
mbesin(Valentine et al., 1992), growth hor-
mone-releasing peptide(Smith et al., 1993a),
neurotensin(Snider et al., 1992) non-
peptide ligand 가

2. Nonpeptide Mimetics

1975 endogenous opioid pentapeptides
methionine leucine enkephalin (Hughes et
al., 1975) peptidomimetics

pen-
tapeptides condensed heterocyclic species mo-
rphine

nonpeptide
ligand 가

structure activity relationship (6-7)

Nonpeptide mimics topology (Fodor et al., 1991; Geysen & Mason, 1993; Houghton et al., 1991; Lam et al., 1993).

(Pierson & Freer, 1992; Fortoghese et al., 1988) 10^6 10^7 pool

receptor mutation (Fong et al., 1992; Gether et al., 1993). Peptide mimetics screening

mutation endogenous peptide ligand ligand가

receptor residue cyclic peptides novel biopolymers nonpeptides library

Screening G-protein identify 가 가

couple serpentine receptor(7-helix Kerr library pool

transmembrane spanning) (antagonist) peptide sequence code conventional peptide sequencing

ligand-receptor receptor lipophilic Binding ligand coding peptide

screening 가 가? 200 branched polymer decapeptides

Peptidomimetics Code library가

peptidomimetics pharmacophore nonpeptide library tracking

amide bond coding Needels (1993) Nielsen (1993)

peptide receptor peptide receptor peptide receptor PCR coding

ligand가 . Ohlmeyer (1993) tag가 electron capture capillary gas chromatography encoded library

mimetics Chen (1993) libraries

hexapeptides cyclic hexapeptides 가 library

PI3 kinase SH3 domain polyprolin motif가

(libraries) ligand biased library

3. Combinatorial Screening

nonpeptide combina-
torial synthesis
Library
screen
biostability
Bunin Ellman
(1992) 1,4-benzodiazepines
solid phase method
Dewitt (1933)
diversomer
solid phase approach 40 hyda-
ntoins 40 benzodiazepines
가
library construction screening
Hydantoins be-
nzodiazepines가

(Miklavc et al., 1987).

analogues

(Veber et al., 1979).

selectivity 가

4.1 Secondary Structure Approach

Peptidomimetics

가 building blocks(-helix,
-sheets, reverse turns)

가 building block

Peptidomimetic

(st-

tructure-function relationship)

4. Design of Nonpeptide Mimetics

가

가

(Fauchre, 1986). Mimetics

, spectroscopy, computational che-
mistry
ligand rece-
ptor mimetics
가
(de Vos et al., 1992; Milner-White et al.,
1988).
(conformational constraints)
가
ligand가
receptor
analogues
entropy cost
pharmacophoric residues

nonpeptide

, peptide

(Kahn, 1993).

4.2 Reverse Turn (-turns and -turns)

turn

critical pharmacophoric residue

가 (Rose et al.,

1985). Reverse turns 3 residue

-turns(C7 conformation)

4 -turn

(C10 conformation) . -Helix

-sheet -turn X

-ray crystal structures

backbone conformations

(lexis et al., 1973; Perczel et al., 1993;

Venkatachalam, 1968; Wilmot & Thornton, 1988, 1990). -Turn 4

-carbon 가 7

nonhelical region

(Lewis et al., 1973). -Turn

residue backbone

(Wilmot & Thornton, 1988).

-turn backbone

side chain

가 -turn 가

가 . -turn 가

single torsional parameter

rev-

rse turn 가

side chain

(Ball et al 1990,

1993). Ball Alewood(1990) review rev-

erse turn mimetics

Endogenous() tripeptide

Pro-Leu-Gly-NH₂(22) CNS dopamine rece-

ptor . NMR (Hig-

ashijima et al., 1978) X-ray(Reed & Joh-

nson, 1973) Type -turn

(23-29)(Genin et al.,

1993a,b; Sreenivasan et al., 1993; Subashi-

nghe et al., 1993). -Lactam Leu-Gly

analogue (23) tripe-

ptide 10,000 dopamine agonist

ADTN . lactam

chirality (23-29)

Type ' -turn

(Nagai & Sato, 1985) 5,5-bicyclic

thiazolidine lactam system 6,5-bicyclic th-

iazolidine lactam system(30,31 32,33)

PLG (2-5)

. MM2 force field (Allinger, 1977)

Random conformational search pro- gram(ferguson & Raber, 1989) 30 32 30,32

τ_1, τ_2 torsional angle

(120° 80°).

(R)-4.4 5.4-spirolactam systems PLG sequence

-turn (34, 35)(Genin et al.,

1993a). X-ray crystallography

, Type -turn

(Genin et al., 1993b). Ward (1990) neurokinin

an- tagonists extended confor-

mation (R)-4.4-spirolactam systems

NMR spectros- copy

(S)-4.4-spirolactam DMSO Type '

-turn

series

analogues

bicyclothiazolidine lactam spiro lactam

spirobicyclic system

(36)(Genin & Johnson, 1992).

molecular modeling NMR (temperature

coefficient of amide hydrogen and NOE)

torsional angles(τ_1, τ_2, τ_3 ;

Type -turn root mean square

0.16) 3

CDCl₃ Type -turn

DMSO mim-

etic amide hydrogen tempera-

ture coefficient , -turn

3

. Analogue modulatory activity

linear PLG 1 μ M† dopamine receptor

26% ADTN 가

1 μ M 40% 가

PLG bioactive co-

nformation Type -turn ,

(23)

-turn 가

(buttre- ssing

group) peptide backbone 가

Beca (1993) HIV-1 protease Gly-16
 Gly-17 Type -turn Nagai Ty-
 pe thiazolidine lactam -turn mimetic
 . -Turn mimetic
 . 가
 . Nic-
 olaou (1990) 3-deoxy- -d-glucose(37)
 somatostatin(38) -turn
 (Phe7, Trp8, Lys9, Thr10) recep-
 tor nonpeptide analogue
 . (pituitary gland) somato-
 statin receptor IC₅₀ value 1.3 μ
 M . fuctional assay mim-
 etic 3 μM agonist activity .
 peptidomimetics
 .
 benzodiazepine peptidomimetic(39)
 Ras farnesyl transferase
 . Benzodiaze-
 pine system CAAX sequence
 -turn (James et
 al., 1993). IC₅₀ lnM .
 (40) angiotensin converting enzyme
 (potent inhibitor) .
 tripep-
 tide (Z)Phe-His-Leu (restr-
 icted mimetic) (Flynn et al., 1987).
 metalloproease
 analogy enzyme-bound substrate
 (extended structure)
 .
 4.3 -Turns
 .
 -Turn residue carbonyl ox-
 ygen +1 residue amide hydrogen
 . -Turn inverse
 -turn classic -turn 가 .

backbone structure .
 X-ray crystal structure 54
 , 10 classic -turn
 . -hairpin
 chain reversal . Inverse
 -turn classic -Turn 6
 . chain kink()
 chain reversal
 (Milner-White et al., 1988). (inverse -
 Turn 61 1) ,
 cyclic peptide
 -turn (Bienstock et al.,
 1993; Bogusky et al., 1993; Di Blasio et
 al., 1993; Pavone et al., 1992; Stroup et
 al., 1992). *Trans*-olefin C7 mimetic (42)
 RGD sequence Asp residue -turn con-
 formation (Callahan
 et al., 1992). fibrinogen re-
 ceptor (gp- b/ a)
 (platelet aggregation) thrombus
 . Cyclic pep-
 tide Ac-c[Cys-NMeArg-Gly-Asp-Pen]-NH₂
 NMR, X-ray crystallography, molecular
 modeling RGD region extended
 Gly aspartic acid residue -turn
 . mimetic RGD
 analogue(42 43, R=CH₃ Ph)가
 , *in vitro* in-
 hibitor가 , human gp- b/
 a receptor nano mole affin-
 ity . cyclic pe-
 ptide , linear peptide
 2 . Retro amide mimetic
 (44) Asp residue -turn conformation
 RGD peptide sequence
 . retro amide mimetic(45) human
 gp- b/ a receptor *in vitro*
 (Callahan et al., 1993). 가 carbonyl group

mimetic
가
RGD conformation
echistatin
kistrin(Adler et al., 1991; Chen et al., 1991)
가 loop RGD sequence
-Turn confor-
mation (Reed et al.,
1988). peptidomimetics ser-
ies(46) 가
(Barker et al., 1992; Hirschmann
et al., 1992; McDowell & Gadek, 1992).
gp- b/ a RGD analogues
guanidinium carboxylate
moieties
scaffolding

Trans-olefin mimic enkephalin (H-
Tyr-Gly-Gly-Phe-Leu-OH) active conforma-
tion (Tourwe et al., 1992).
-Turn Gly-Gly-Phe Gly-Phe-Leu Tyr-
Gly-Gly
enkephalin analogue fuctional
activity μ opioid receptor
Tyr-Gly-Gly mimetic analogue
phalin(-receptor) 1% affinity
-receptor mouse vas deferens
analogue

 μ opioid receptor Leu-endorphalin
-turn

6-Membered lactam ring(47)(R₁=H, R₃=
CH:Ph)가 nonapeptide bradykinin(Arg-Pro-
Pro-Gly-Phe-Ser-Pro-Phe-Arg) . Res-
idue 6-8 -turn bioactive
conformation 가 (Sato et
al., 1992). Diastereomer 가 Ser-6

Pro-7 side chain
bradykinin receptor (micromole)
reve-
rse turn(-turn 가 -turn)

4.4 α -Helix
Helix globular protein 가
residues 1/3
(Barlow & Thornton, 1988). α -Helix
4 residue amide
hydrogen carbonyl oxygen backbone hy-
drogen bonding
-Helix Pauling(1951)
(hallmark)
protein folding

folding unit intrasegment
partner 가 (Kim &
Baldwin, 1984; Presta & Rose, 1988; shoe-
maker et al., 1987). Helix

(Blaber et al., 1993; Chakrabartty et
al., 1991, 1993; Hermans et al., 1992; Ko-
meiji et al., 1993; Padmanabhan et al.,
1990; Padmanabhan & Baldwin, 1991).
Kemp Curran(1988a,b)
helical template
12
helical peptide

-Helix initiation propaga-
tion -helix
mimetics N-terminal initiation
motif . Arrhenius Sat-
terthwait hydrazone-ethylene bridge
-Helix 1 5 1 backbone
cyclic peptide (Arrh- enius et
al., 1987; Arrhenius & Satterthwait, 1989). Methyl

ester amide CDCl₃ DMSO-*d*₆ *cis trans* (helix
 NMR spectroscopy random coil ratio) solvent
 ID NOE measurements DMSO (Kemp et al.,
cis -*N*-methyl peptide bond 1991b).
 conformation CDCl₃ equilibrium 가 cyclic triproline helix
 mixture template hydrogen bond donor site
 macrocyclic compound -Helix가 4 (50)(Kemp & Rothman.,
 conformation macrocyclic 1992). X-ray NMR template
 template carboxy pentapeptide nonhelical conformation
 (Ala- (Glu- -ethyl ester)₄-ethyl ester) helical conforma-
 (48). macrocyclic template tion 4kcal/mole mole-
 pentapeptide conformation cular mechanics calculation
 NMR ³*J* coupling . template polyalanine(n=1-3) seque-
 constant deuterated trifluoroethanol amide nce ³₁₀ helical confor-
 proton NOE H/D exchange rate mation
 . 3.8 Hz ³*J* coupling constant(Pardi
 et al., 1984)가 alanine residue carbonyl oxygen
 exchange rate . -Helix template가 Mller
 receptor electrocyclic addition reaction
 helix nucleation template und . cage compound
 proline nonapeptide(Ala Aib mixture) CD sp-
 ring thiamethylene bridge tricyclic ectra -TFE 1:1 solution
 template (49) right-handed - 가 . nonapeptide(
 Helix pitch space carbonyl group left-handed helix
 amid carbonyl (Kemp &) enantiomeric template
 Curran, 1988). CDCl₃ acetyl methyl helicity
 proline H NOE . 222nm CD ellipticity -
 , N-terminus acetyl group carbonyl helicity , N-Boc protected linear
 oxygen (40%, right-handed conjugate(51) 70%,
cis). carb- left-handed conjugate(52) 25% (Mller et
 onyl dipole-dipole repulsion al., 1993).
 template
 polyalanine CDCl₃ NMR
 trans-N-terminal acetamid bond intr-
 amolecularly hydrogen bond *cis* confo-
 rmer non-hydrogen bond
 conformational equilibrium
 (Kemp et al., 1991a). polyalanine oligomer 4.5 -Sheet
 enzyme inhibitors(Borkakoti et al.,
 1994), antigen presentation(Bjorkman et al.,
 1987), disruption of dimerization(Schramm,
 1991, 1993) second messenger signa-

ling(Waksman et al., 1992) - sheet template (mimetics 가) epindolidione unaggregated form NH group 3,5-linked pyrrolin-4-ones (Smith et al., 1992, 1993b). - sheet - sheet modeling - strand sheet extensive hydrogen-bond network conformation side chain side chain interaction x-ray crystal structure - strand hydrogen bond donor acceptor side chain functional groups (Kemp et al., 1991c). side chain orientation angiotensin natural -strand Kemp diacylaminoepindolidione template - sheet unit cell mimetic dimer가 antiparallel -pleated sheet analogues Aspartic proteinase inhibitor pyrrolinone template dipeptide Pro-d-Ala가 link , -turn conformation 가 . 가 urea (peptide chain) binding affinity selectivity antiparallel sheet structure (Smith et al., 1994). Peptide backbone -sheet conformation (53)(Kemp & Brown, 1988a, b, 1990; Kemp Martin et al., 1991c). Urea parallel trisubstituted cyclopropane rennin inhibitor -sheet (54)(Kemp et al., 1991c). . Vinylogous polypeptide -Sheet DMSO glycine alpha peptide backbone structure (Hagihara et al., 1992). side hydrogens H-1 epindolidione chain substituent crystal N-methyl groups H-10 epindolidione antiparallel parallel -sheet . Elongated vinylogous polypeptides proton chemical shift temperature dependence geminal coupling constant 가 helical formation . vinylogous polypeptide -Turn antiparallel -sheet Cyclotheonamide B thrombin -turn Pro-d-Ala sequence flexibility hydro- gen Sar-Gly . polarity bond donor-acceptor capacity가 (Fusetani et al., 1990). -Turn template(55) dibenzofuran Kelly -sheet nucleate (Diaz et al., 1993; Tsang et al., 1994). tricyclic xanthene template flavoridin(56) - , side chain functionality

loop analogue .
 linear peptide fibrinogen re-
 ceptor gp- b/ a affinity가 50
 (Miller et al., 1993).
 hydrogen bonding net-
 work , turn template 가
 hydrophobic clustering -sheet
 nucleate
 가 가 (Tsang et al., 1994).

5. (Reverse Turn Mimetics)

Reverse turn mimetic system .
 -Turn (diverse group
 of structure) . -Turn i+1
 i+2 residue .
 turn type(, ' , , ' , , ' , , a, a, a,
 ,) C i C i
 +3 4-7 (Wilmot &
 Thornton, 1988).
 turn
 . side chain
 receptor group .
 domimetics . pepti-
 functional group
 .
 reverse turn mimetic
 pharmacophoric information
 .
 asymmetric center stero center
 enantiomer .
 가 . non- peptide
 peptide가 .
 . structure -activity
 relationship .
 series 가

peptidomimetics
 structure-function peptidomi- metics
 가 Peptide
 Merrifield so- lid phase
 (Merrifield, 1985).
 1985 Novel . Pepti- domimetics
 modular com- ponent nature
 solid phase peptide 가
 . 가
 peptidomimetics library
 , retrosynthetic
 stratege .
 Reverse turn mimetic
 . solid phase syn-
 thesis protocol
 . modular co-
 mponent (A) peptide chain (B)
 amino terminus coupling .
 (C) coupling, protecting group P'
 , modular component
 (D) coupling -turn (E)
 . macrocyclizat-
 ion reaction activated ester
 azetidinone (Wasserm-
 an, 1987). Nucleophile X azetidinone
 nucleophilic
 amino acid terminus가 .
 X- group linker
 rigidity flexibility
 . 가 st- ereogenic
 center chiral pool . l
 d configuration
 amino acid side chain function- ality 가
 . modu- lar component (D)
 -turn mimetics (Sato
 et al., 1992).
 immunoglobulin gene superfamily

structure-function relationship
 3 mimetic system
 . Immunoglobulin loop an-
 tiparallel -pleated sheet series
 (Amzel et al., 1979; Kabat, 1978).
 complementarity
 determining regions(CDRs) sequence
 (Chothia et al., 1989; Martin
 et al., 1989).
 Monoclonal antibody 87.92.6(mAb 87.92.6)
 antiidiotype antibody type 3 reovirus
 cellular receptor . Sequence an-
 alysis receptor prote-
 inaceous ligand homology
 (Saragovi et al., 1991).
 mAb 87.92.6 light chain CDR-2 region
 type 3 reovirus hemagglutinin
 primary sequence homology . V_L CDR
 -2 reverse turn conformation
 . reverse turn
 mimetic (57) . Y,S,G,S,S
 (Saragovi et al., 1991). cel-
 lular reovirus receptor mAb 9BG5
 binding property ,
 antibody 87.92.6 가 cell proliferation
 .
 human CD4 region CDR-
 2 mimetic . CD4 55 kD gl-
 ycoprotein , T cell helper class
 .
 affinity(K_d ? 1-4nM) human immunode- ficiency
 virus glycoprotein(HIV gp120) ,
 가 .
 mutagenesis(Ashkenazi et al., 1990; Landau
 et al., 1988) peptide mapping (Jameson et
 al., 1990) CD4 CDR-2-like domain
 40-55 amino acid region gp120 binding
 . X-ray
 crystallographic analysis residue Gln40

Phe43 C' C -strand
 highly surface exposed -turn
 . region mimetic(58)
 . NMR molecular modeling
 analysis ten-membered ring
 system(58) loop conformation
 .
 가 HIV- 1(B) gp120 CD4⁺
 250 μ g/ml syncytium 50%
 (Chen et al., 1992).
 morphine
 enkephalin .
 Enkephalin framework mobility,
in vivo (Roques et al., 1976),
 multiple receptor subtype
 (Mansour et al., 1988; Rapaka et al., 1986)
 conformation
 .
 pe-
 ptidomimetics(Belanger et al., 1982; Hansen
 & Morgan, 1990; Schiller 1990; Su et al.,
 1993)
 turn conformation computational model (Ch-
 ew et al., 1991; Hassan & Goodman, 1986;
 Petit et al., 1991; Smith et al., 1991) X-
 ray crystallography (Aubry et al., 1988; Gr-
 iffin & Smith, 1988), spectroscopic
 (Hruby et al., 1988; Mosberg et al., 1990; Picone
 et al., 1990)
 1976 Bradbury Phe⁴ NH Tyr¹
 C=O -bend
 model . Phe⁴ aromatic ring
 Tyr¹ tyramine segment
 . morphin ana-
 logue PEO
 . conformation
 가 confor-
 mer enkephalin analogue [dAla²,
 Met⁵] energy calculation 가
 (Balodis et al., 1978; Jumblet & Decoen,

1977; Manavalan & Momany 1980).

residue 2 3 turn 가
Freidinger (1981),

Schiller Dimaio (1983) 4 1 -turn
13 14

cyclic analogue conformation analysis 가

4 1 -turn mimetic (59-62) 가 energy conformer ten-membered ring system

Type ' -turn(6 atom rms deviation 0.22) 가

Phe⁴ aromatic ring PET tyramine moiety biological activity가 loop structure 가 14-membered ring analogue

μ receptor binding activity enkephalin

4 1 -turn conformation

5 2 enkephalin

-turn mimetics analogue reverse turn analogue

multiple peptide synthetic strategies reverse turn conformation receptor

6.

cDNA

가

가
(EPO, tPA)

7.

1. Adler, M., Lazarus, R. A., Dennis, M. S., & Wagner, G., *Science* 253, 445-448 (1991).
2. Advenier, C., Emonds-Alt, X., Vilain, P., Goulaouic, P., Proietto, V., Van Broeck, D., Naline, E., Neliat, G., Le Fur, G., & Breliere, J. C., *Br. J. Pharm.* 105, 77P (1992).
3. Allinger, N. L., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 99, 8127-8134 (1977).
4. Amzel, L. M., Poljak, R. J., *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* 48. 961-997 (1979).
5. Arrhenius, T., Lerner, R. A., & Satterhwait, A. C., in *Protein Structure, Folding and Design*(Oxender, D., Ed.) pp 453 -465, Alan R. Liss. New York (1987).
6. Arrhenius, T., & Satterhwait, A. C., in *The 11th American Peptide Symposium* (Rivier, J. E. & Marshall, G. R., Eds.) pp 870-872, ESCOM, Leiden, La Jolla, CA (1989).
7. Ashkenazi, A., Presta, L. G., Marsters, S. A., Camerato, T. R., Rosenthal, K. A., Fendly, B. M., & Capon, D. J., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* 87, 7150-7154 (1990).

8. Aubry, A., Birlirakis, N., Sakarellos-Da-itsiotis, M., Sakarellos, C., & Marroud, M., *Biopolymers* 28, 27-40 (1989).
9. Baca, M., Alewood, P. E., & Kent, S. B. H., *Protein Sci.* 2, 1085-1091 (1993).
10. Balaram, P. & Sudha, T. S., *Int. J. Pept. Res.* 21, 381-388 (1983).
11. Ball, J. C., Andrews, P. R., Alewood, P. F., & Hughes, R. A., *FEBS Lett.* 273, 15-18 (1990).
12. Ball, J. B., & Alewood, R. F., *J. Mol. Recognition* 3, 55-64 (1990).
13. Ball, J. B., Hughes, R. A., Alewood, P. F., & Andrews, P. R., *Tetrahedron* 49, 2467-2478 (1993).
14. Balodis, Y. Y., Nikiforovich, G. V., Grinsteine, I. V., Vegner, R. E. & Chipens, G. I., *FEBS Lett.* 86, 239-242, (1978).
15. Barker, P. L., Bullen, S., Bunting, S., Burdick, D. J., Chan, K. S., Deisher, T., Eigenbrot, C., Gadek, T. R., Gantzios, R., Lipari, M. T., Muri, C. D., Napier, M. A., Pitti, R. M., Padua, A., Quan, C., Stanley, M., Struble, M., Tom, J. Y. K., & Burnier, J. P., *J. Med. Chem.* 35, 2040-2048, (1992).
16. Barlow, D. J. & Thornton, J. M. *J. Mol. Biol.* 201, 601-619 (1988).
17. Belanger, P. C., Dufresne, C., Scheiget, J., Young, R. N., Springer, J. P., & Dmitrienko, G. I. *Can. J. Chem.* 60, 1019-1029 (1982).
18. Benedetti, E., Toniolo, C., Hardy, P., Barone, V., Bavoso, A., Di Blasio, B., Grimaldi, P., Lelj, F., Pavone, V., Pedone, C., Nonora, G. M., & Lingham, I., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 106, 8146-8152 (1984).
19. Bienstock, R. J., Rizo, J., Koerber, S. C., Rivier, J. E., Hagler, A. T., & Gierasch, L. M. *J. Med. Chem.* 36, 3265-3273 (1993).
20. Birnbaum, S. & Mosbach, K., *Curr. Opin. Biotech.* 3, 49-54 (1992).
21. Bjorkman, P. J., Saper, M. A., Samraoui, B., Bennett, W. S., Strominger, J. L., & Wiley, D. C., *Nature* 329, 512-518 (1987).
22. Blaber, M., Zhang, X. -J., Matthews, B. W., *Science*, 260, 1637-1640 (1993).
23. Bock, M. G., DiPardo, R. M. Veber, D. F., Chang, R. S. L., Lotti, V. J., Freedman, S. B., & Freidinger, R. M., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 871-874 (1993).
24. Bogusky, M. J., Brady, S. F., Sisko, J. T., Nutr, R. F., & Smith, G. M., *Int. J. Pept. Prot. Res.* 42, 194-203 (1993).
25. Borkakoti, N., Winkler, F. K., Williams, D. H., D'Arcy, A., Broadhurst, M. J., Brown, P. A., Johnson, W. H., & Murray, E. J., *Struct. Biol.* 1, 160-110 (1994).
26. Bovy, P. R., Trapani, A. J., McMahon, E. G., & Palomo, M., *J. Med. Chem.* 32, 520-522 (1989).
27. Bruck, C., Co, M. S., Slaoui, M., Gaulton, G. N., Smith T., Fields, B. N., Mullins, J. I., & Greene, M. I., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 83, 6578-6582 (1986).
28. Bunin, B. A. & Ellman, J. A., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 10997-10998 (1992).
29. Callahan, J. F., Bean, J. W., Burgess, J. L., Eggleston, D. S., Hwang, S. M., Kopple, K. D., Koster, P. F., Nichols, A., Peishoff, C. E., Samanen, J. M., Vasko, J. A., Wong, A., & Huffman, W. F., *J. Med. Chem.* 35, 3970-3972 (1992).
30. Callahan, J. F., Newlander, K. A., Bur-

- gess, J. L., Eggleston, D. S., Nichols, A., Wong, A., & Huffman, W. F., *Tetrahedron* 49, 3479-3488 (1993).
31. Chakrabartty, A., Kortmme, T., Padamanabhan, S., & Baldwin, R. L., *Biochemistry* 32, 5560-5565 (1993).
32. Chakrabartty, A., Schellman, J. A., & Baldwin, R. L., *Nature* 351, 586-588 (1991).
33. Chen, J. K., Lane, W. S., Brauer, A. W., Tanaka, A., & Schreiber, S. L., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 115, 12591-12592 (1993).
34. Chen, S., Chrusciel, R. A., Nakanishi, H., Raktabutr, A., Johnson, M. E., Sato, A., Winer, D., Hoxie, J., Saragovi, H. U., Grene, M. I., & Kahn, M., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 89, 5872-5876 (1992).
35. Chen, Y., Pitzenberger, S. M., Garsky, V. M., Lumma, P. K., Sanyal, G., & Baum, J., *Biochemistry* 30, 11625-11636 (1991).
36. Chew, C., Villar, H. O., & Loew, G. H., *Mol. Pharmacol.* 39, 502-510.
37. Cho, C. Y., Moran, E. J., Cherry, S. R., Stephans, J. C., Fodor, S. P. A., Adams, C. L., Sundaram, A., Jacobs, J. W., & Schultz, P. G., *Science* 261, 1303-1305 (1993).
38. Chorev, M., & Goodman, M., *Acc. Chem. Res.* 26, 266-273 (1993).
39. Chothia, C. & Lesk, A. M., *J. Mol. Biol.* 196, 901-917 (1987).
40. Chothia, C., Lesk, A. M., Tramontano, A., Levitt, M., Smith-Gill, S. J., Air, G., Sheriff, S., Padlan, E. A., Davies, D., Tulip, W. R., Colman, P. M., Spinelli, S., Alzara, P. M., & Poljak, R. J., *Nature* 342, 877-889 (1989).
41. Collins, J. L., Dambek, P. J., Goldstein, S. W., & Faraci, W. S., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2, 915-918 (1992).
42. Cox, M. T., Heaton, D. W., Horbury, J., *J. Chem. Soc. Chem. Commun.*, 799-802 (1980).
43. Creighton, T. E., in *Proteins*, p. 163, W. H. Freeman, New York (1984).
44. Crisma, M., Valle, G., Bonora, G. M., De Memego, E., Toniolo, C., Lelj, F., Barone, V., & Fratrnali, F. *Biopolymers* 30, 1-11 (1990).
45. Damon, D. B. & Hoover, D. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 112, 6439-6442 (1990).
46. Degrado, W. F., *Adv. Protein Chem.* 39, 51-124 (1988).
47. Dewitt, S. H., Kiely, J. S., Stankovic, C. J., Shroeder, M. C., Reynolds Cody, D. M., & Pavia, M. R., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90, 6909-6913 (1993).
48. Diaz, H., Tsang, k. Y., Choo, D., Espina, J. R., Kelly, J. W., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 115, 3790-3791 (1993).
49. Di Blasio, F., Lombardi, A., Nastri, F., Saviano, M., Pedone, C., Yamada, T., Naiao, M., Kuwata, S., & Pavone, V., *Biopolymers* 32, 1155-1161 (1992).
50. Di Blasio, B., Lombardi, A., D'Auria, G., Saviano, M., Isernia, C., Maglio, O., Paolillo, L., Pedone, C., & Pavone, V., *Biopolymers* 33, 621-631 (1993).
51. Doughty, M. B., Chu, S. S., Misse, G. A., & Tessel, R., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2, 1497-1502 (1992).
52. El Masdouri, L., Aubry, A., Sakarellos, C., Gomex, E. J., Cung, M. T., & Marraud. M., *Int. J. Pept. Prot. Res.* 31, 420-428 (1988).
53. Evans, B. E., Leighton, J. L., Rittle, K. E., Gilbert, K. F., Lundell, G. F., Hobbs,

- D. W., DiPardo, R. M., Veber, D. F., Pettibone, D. J., Anderson, P. S., & Freidinger, R. M., *J. Med. Chem.* 35, 3919-3927 (1992).
54. Evans, B. E., Rittle, K. E., Chang, R. S. L., Lotti, V. J., Freedman, S. B., Freidinger, R. M., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 867-870 (1993).
55. Fauchere, J. L., *Adv. Drug. Res.* 15, 29-69 (1986).
56. Fauchee, J. L., in *QSAR in Krug Design and Toxicology* (Hadzi, D. and Jerman-Blazic, B., Eds.) 22, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (1987).
57. Felder, E., Allmendinger, T., Fritz, H., Hugerbuler, E., & Keller, M., in *Proceedings of the Twelfth American Peptides Symposium* (Smith, J. A. & Rivier, J. E., Eds.) 161-162 (1992).
58. Ferguson, D. M. & Raber, D. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* III, 4371-4378 (1989).
59. Filatova, M. P., Dri, N. A., Komarova, N. A., Orfkkchovich, O. M., Reiss, V. M., Liepinya, I. T., & Nikiforovich, G. V., *Bioorg. Khim.* 12, 59-70 (1986).
60. Flynn, G. A., Giroux, E. L., & Dage, R. C., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 109, 7914-7915 (1987).
61. Fodor, S. P., Read, J. L., Pirrung, M. C., Strye, L., Lu, A. T., & Solas., *D. Science* 251, 767-773
62. Fong, T. M., Huang R. R. C., & Strader, C. D., *J. Biol. Chem.* 267, 25664-25667 (1992).
63. Franciskovich, J., Houseman, K., Mueller, R., & Chmielewski, J. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts.* 3, 765-768 (1993).
64. Fridinger, R. M. in *peptides, Synthesis, Structure, Function* (Rich, D. H. & Gross, E., Eds.) Piece Chemical Co., Rockford, II 673-683 (1981).
65. Fusetani, N., Matsunaga, S., Matsumoto, H., & Takebayashi, Y. J., *Am. Chem. Soc.* 112, 7053-7054 (1990).
66. Genin, M. J. & Johnson, R. L., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 8778-8783 (1992).
67. Genin, M. J., Mishra, R. K., & Johnson, R. L. J., *Med. Chem.* 36, 3481-3483 (1993a).
68. Genin, M. J., Ojala, W. H., Gleason, W. B., & Johnson, R. L. J., *Org. Chem.* 58, 2334-2337 (1993b).
69. Gether, U., Johansen, T. E., Snider, R. M., Lowe, J. A., Nakanishi, S., Schwartz, T. W., *Nature*, 632, 345-348 (1993).
70. Geysen, H. M. & Mason, T. J., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 397-404 (1993).
71. Griffin, J. F., & Smith, G. D., *Opioid Peptides: An Update* (Rapaka, R. S. & Dhawan, B. N., Eds.) 41, NIDA Research Monograph 87, Wahington, D. C. (1988).
72. Grimaldi, P., Lejl, F., Pavone, V., Pedone, C., Nonora, G. M., Lingham, I., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 106, 8146-8152 (1984).
73. Hagihara, M., Anthony, N. J., Stout, T. J., Clardy, J., & Schreiber, S. L., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 6568-6570 (1992).
74. Hale, J. J., Finke, P. E., & MacCoss, M., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 319-322 (1993).
75. Hansen, P. E., Morgan, B. A., *The Peptides: Analysis. Synthesis. Biology* 6 (Udonfried, S. & Meienhofer, J., Eds.) 269-321 (1990).
76. Hassan, M. & Goodman, M. *Biochemistry*, 25, 7596-7606 (1986).
77. Hermans, J., Anderson, A. G., & Yun, R. H. *Biochemistry* 31, 5646-5653 (1992).
78. Higashijima, T., Tasumi, M., Miyazawa,

- T., & Miyoshi, M., *Eur. J. Biochem.* 89, 543-546 (1978).
79. Hirschmann, R., Sprengeler, P. A., Kawasaki, T., Leahy, J. W., Shakespeare, W. C., & Smith, A. B., III *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 9699-9701 (1992).
80. Houghten, R. A., Pinilla, C., Blondelle, S. E., Appell, J. R., Dooley, C. T., Cuervo, J. H. *Nature* 354, 84-86 (1991).
81. Howard, J. C., Momany, F. A., Andrea-tta, R. H., & Scheraga, H. A. *Macromolecules* 6, 535-541 (1973).
82. Howbert, J. J., Iob, K. L., Britton, T. C., Mason, N. R., & Bruns, R. F. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 875-880.
83. Hruby, V. J., *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* 8, 336-339 (1987).
84. Hruby, V. J., Al-Oeidi, F., & Kazmierski, W. *Biochem. J.* 268, 249-262 (1990).
85. Hruby, V. J., Kao, L. F., Pettitt, B. M., Karplus, M., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 110, 3351-3359 (1988).
86. Hruby, V. J., Knapp, F. S., Kazmierski, W., Lui, G. K., Yamaura, H. I., in *Peptides: Chemistry, Structure and Biology, Proceedings of the 11th American Peptide Symposium* (Rivier, J. E. & Marshall, G. R., Eds.) 53-55 ESCOM Leiden (1990b).
87. Hughes, J., Smith, T. W., Kostelitz, H. W., Fothergill, L. A., Morgan, B. A., & Morris, H. R., *Nature* 258, 577-578 (1975).
88. Humblet, C. & Decoen, J. L., in *Peptides: Proceedings of the Fifth American Peptide Symposium* (Goodrum, M. & Meienhofer, J., Eds.) 88-91, Wiley, New York (1977).
89. James, G. L., Goldstein, J. L., Brown, M. S., Rawson, T. E., Somers, T. C., McDowell, R. S., Growley, C. W., Lucas, B.K., Levinson, A. D., & Marsters, Jr., J. C., *Science* 260, 1937-1942 (1993).
90. Jameson, B. A., Rao, P. E., Kong, L. I., Hahn, B. H., Shaw, G. M., Hood, L. E., & Kent, S. B. H., *Science* 240, 1335-1339 (1990).
91. Jennings-White, C., & Almquist, R. G., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 23, 2533-2534 (1982).
92. Jones, Jr., W. C., Nestor, Jr., J. J., & du Vigneaud, V., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 95, 5677-5680 (1973).
93. Kabat, E. A., *Adv. Protein Chem.* 32, 1-75 (1978).
94. Kahn, M. Ed., *Peptide Secondary Structure Mimetics*. Tetrahedron Symposia in-print Number 50, Oxford, England (1993).
95. Kaiser, E. T. & Kezdy, F. J., *Scienc* 223, 249-255 (1984).
96. Karle, I. L. & Balaram, P. *Biochemistry* 29, 6747-6756 (1990).
97. Kawai, M., Fukuta, N., Ito, N., Kagami, T., Butsugan, Y., Maruyama, M., & Kudo, Y., *Int. J. Pept. Protein Res.* 35, 452-459, and citations therein (1990).
98. Kemp, D. S., Allen, T. J., & Oslick, S. L. in *Peptide Chemistry and Biology: Proceedings of the 12th American Peptide Symposium* (Smith, J. A. & Rivier, J. E., Eds.) 352-355, ESCOM, Leiden (1991a).
99. Kemp, D. S., Blanchard, D. E., & Muen-del, C. C., in *Peptides: Chemistry and Biology. Proceedings of the 12th American Peptide Symposium* (Smith, J. A., & Rivier, J. E., Eds.) 319-322, ESCOM, Leiden (1991c).
100. Kemp, D. S. & Bowen, B. R., *Tetra-*

- edron Lett.* 29, 5077-5080 (1988a).
101. Kemp, D. S., & Bowen, B. R., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 29, 5081-5082 (1988b).
102. Kemp, D. S., & Bowen, B. R. in *Protein Folding: Deciphering the Second Half of the Genetic Code* (Gierasch, L. M. & King, J., Eds.) 293-303, AAS, Washington, D. C. (1990).
103. Kemp, D. S., & Curran, T. P., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 29, 4931-4934 (1988a).
104. Kemp, K. S., & Curran, T. P., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 29, 4935-4938 (1988b).
105. Kemp, D. S., Curran, T. P., Boyd, J. G., & Alten, T. J., *J. Org. Chem.* 56, 6672-6682 (1991b).
106. Kemp, D. S., & Rothman, J. H., in *Peptides: Chemistry and Biology, Proceedings of the 12th American Peptide Symposium*, (Smith, J. A. & Rivier, J. E., Eds.) 350-351, ESCOM, Leiden (1992).
107. Kerr, J. M., Hanville, S. C., & Zuckerman, R. N., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 115, 2529-2531 (1993).
108. Kim, P. S. & Baldwin, R. L., *Nature* 307, 329-334 (1984).
109. Kobayashi, S. V., Caldwell, C. G., Springer, M. S., & Hagmann, W. K. J., *Med. Chem.* 35, 252-258, (1992).
110. Komeiji, Y., Uebayashi, M., Someya, J. -I., & Yamaota, I., *Proteins* 16, 268-277 (1993).
111. Kopple, K. D., Bures, P. W., Dambrosio, C. A., Hughes, J. L., Peishoff, C. E., & Eggleston, D. S., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 9615-9623 (1992).
112. Lam, K. S., Hruba, V. J., Lebl, M., Knapp, R. J., Kazmierski, W. M., Hersh, M., & Salmon, S. E., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 3, 419-424 (1993).
113. Landau, N. R., Warton, M., & Littman, D. R., *Nature* 334, 159-162 (1988).
114. Lanza, T. J., Durette, P. L., Rollins, T., Siciliano, S., & Cianciarulo, D. N. J., *Med. Chem.* 35, 252-258 (1992).
115. Lewis, P. N., Momany, F. A., & Sheaga, H. A., *Biochim. Biophys. Acta.* 303, 211-229 (1973).
116. Landon, R. E., Stewart, J. M., & Cann, J. R., *Biochem. Pharmacol.* 40, 41-48 (1990).
117. Lowe, J. A., Drozda, S. E., Snider, R. M., Longo, K. P., & Rizzi, J. P., *Bioorg., Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 921-924 (1993).
118. Manavlan, P. & Momany, F. A., *Biopolymers* 19, 1943-1973 (1980).
119. Mansoru, A., Khachturian, H., Lewis, M. E., Akil, H., & Watson, S. J., *Trends Neurosci.* 11, 308-314 (1988).
120. Mantlo, N. B., Kim, D., Ondeyka, D., Chang, R.S., L., Kivlighn, S. D., Siegl, P. K. S., & Greenlee, W. J., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 4, 14-22 (1994).
121. Marshall, G. R., Clark, J. D., Dunbar, J. B., Smith, G. D., Zabrocki, J., Redlinski, A. S., & Lipplawy, M. R., *Int. J. Pept. Prot. Res.* 32, 544-555 (1988).
122. Marshall, G. R., Gorin, F. A., & Moore M. L., *Annu. Rev. Med. Chem.* 13, 227-238 (1978).
123. Martin, A. C. R., Cheetham, J. C., & Reiss, A. R., *RNA* 86, 9628-9272 (1989).
124. Martin, S.F., Austin, R. E., Oalman, C. J., Baker, W. R., Condon, S. L., Delara, E., Rosenberg, S. H., Spina, K. P., Stein, H. H., Cohen, J., Kleier, H. D., *J. Med. Chem.* 35, 1710-1721

- (1992).
125. McDowell, R. S. & Gadek, T. R., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 9245-9253 (1992).
126. Merrifield, R. B., *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* 24, 799-810 (1985).
127. Miklavc, A., Kocjan, D., Avbelj, F., & Hadzi, D., in *QSAR in Drug Design and Toxicology* (Hadzi, D. and Jerman-Blazic, B., Eds) 185-190, Amsterdam (1987).
128. Milner-White, E. J., Ross, B. M., Ismail, R., Beinadj-Mostefa, K., & Poet, R., *J. of Mol. Biol.* 204, 777-782 (1988).
129. Morley, J., *Annu. Rev. Pharmacol. Toxicol.* 20, 81-110 (1980).
130. Mosberg, H. L., Sobczyk-Kojiro, K., Subramanian, P., Crippen, G. M., Ramalingam, K., & Woodard, R. W., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 112, 822-829 (1990).
131. Muller, K., Obrecht, D., Knierzingr, A., Stankovic, C., Spiegler, C., Bannwath, W., Trzeciak, A., Englert, G., Labhardt, A. M & Schönholzer, P., in *Perspectives in Medicinal Chemistry* (Testa, B., Kuburz, E., Fuhrer, W., & Giger, R., Eds.) pp 513-531, Verlag Helvetica Chimica Acta, Basel. (1993).
132. Nagai, U. & Sato, K., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 26, 647-650 (1985).
133. Nagaraj, R. & Balaram, P., *FEBS. Lett.* 96, 273-276 (1978).
134. Needels, M. C., Jones, D. G., Tate, E. H., Heinkel, O. L., Kochersperger, L. M., Dowler, W. J., Barrett, R. W., & Gallop, M. A., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* 90, 10700-10704 (1993).
135. Nicolaou, K. C., Salvino, J. M., Raynor, K., Pietranico, S., Reisine, T., Feidinger, R. M., & Hirschmann, R., *Pept. Chem. Struct. Biol. Proc. Am. Pept. Symp. 11th*, 881 (1990).
136. Nielsen, J., Brenner, S., & Janda, K. D., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 115, 9812-9813 (1993).
137. Nowick, J. S., Powell, N. A., Martinez, E. J., Smith, E. M., & Noronha, G., *J. Org. Chem.* 57, 3763-3765 (1992).
138. Ohlmeyer, M. H. J., Swanson, R. N., Dillard, L. W., Reader, J. C., Asouline, G., Kobayashi, R., Wigler, M., & Still, C. L., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* 90, 10922-10926 (1993).
139. Otsubo, K., Morita, S., & Uchida, M., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts.* 3, 1633-1636 (1993).
140. Padmanabhan, S. & Baldwin, R. L., *J. Mol. Biol.* 219, 135-137 (1991).
141. Padmanabhan, S. Marquese, S., Ridgeway, T., Laue, T. M., & Baldwin, R. L., *Nature* 344, 268-270 (1990).
142. Pardi, A., Billeter, M., & Wuthrich, K., *J. Mol. Biol.* 180, 741-751 (1984).
143. Paterson, Y., Rumsey, S. M., Benedetti, E., Nemethy, G., & Scheraga, H. A., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 103, 2947-2955 (1981).
144. Pauling, L., Corey, R. B., & Branson, H. R., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* 37, 205-211 (1951).
145. Pavone, V., Lambardi, A., D'Auria, G., Saviono, M., Nastri, F., Paolillo, L., DiBlasio, B., Pedone, C., *Biopolymers* 32, 173-183 (1992).
146. Perczel A., McAllister, M. A., Csaszar, P., & Csaszar, I. G., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 4849-4858 (1993).
147. Pettitt, B. M., Matsunaga, T., Al-Obaidi, F., Gehrig, C., Hruby, V. J., & Karplus, M., *Biophys. J.* 60, 1540-

- 1544 (1991).
148. Picone, D., D'Ursi, A., Motta, A., Taccardi, T., & Temussi, P. A., *Eur. J. Biochem.* 192, 433-439 (1990).
149. Pierson, M. E., & Freer, R. J., *Pept. Res.* 5, 102-105 (1992).
150. Portoghese, P. S., Sultana, M., Nagase, H., & Takemori, A. E., *J. Med. Chem.* 31, 281-282 (1988).
151. Presta, L. G., & Rose, G. D., *Science.* 240, 1632-1641 (1988).
152. Rapaka, R. S., Barnett, G., & Hawks, R. L., Eds., in *Opioid Peptides: Medicinal Chemistry*, NIDA Research Monograph 69, Rockville, MD. (1986).
153. Raymond, M. & Gros, P., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA.* 86, 6488-6492 (1989).
154. Reed, J., Hull, W. E., von der Lieth, C. W., Kubler, D., Suhai, S., & Kinzel, V., *Eur. J. Biochem.* 178, 141-154 (1988).
155. Reed, L. L., & Johnson, P. L., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 95, 7523-7524 (1973).
156. Rodriguez, M., Heitz, A., & Martinez, J., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 31, 7319-7322 (1990).
157. Roques, B. P., Garbary-Jaureguiberry, C., Oberlin, R., Anetunis, M., & Lala, A. K., *Nature* 262, 778-779 (1976).
158. Rose, G. D., Giesch, L. M., & Smith, J. A., *Adv. Protein Chem.* 37, 1-109 (1985).
159. Salituro, G. M., Pettibone, D. J., Clineschmidt, B. V., Williamson, J. M., & Zink, D. L., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 337-340 (1993)
160. Salzmann, T. N., Ratcliff, R. W., Christensen, B. G., & Boufard, F. A., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 102, 6161-6163 (1980).
161. Samanen, J., Cash, T., Narindray, D., Brandeis, E., Adams, Jr., W., Weideman, H., & Yellin, T., *J. Med. Chem.* 34, 3036-3043 (1991).
162. Saragovi, H. U., Fitzpatrick, D., Raktabut, A., Nakanishi, H., Kahn, M., & Gren, M. I., *Science* 253, 792-795 (1991).
163. Sato, M., Lee, J. Y. H., Nakanishi, H., Johnson, M. E., Chrusciel, R. A., & Kahn, M., *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 187, 999-1006 (1992).
164. Schiller, P. W., in *The Peptides: Analysis, Synthesis, Biology*, 6. (Udenfired, S. & Meienhofer, J., Eds.) pp 219-268, Academic Press, Orlando, FL. (1990).
165. Schiller, P. W., & Dimaio, J., in *Peptides: Structure and Function* (Hruby, V. J., & Rich, D. H., Eds.) pp 269-278, Pierce Chemical Co., Rockford, Illinois. (1983).
166. Schramm, H. J., Nakashima, H., Schramm, W., Wakayama, H., & Yamamoto, N., *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 179, 847-851 (1991).
167. Schramm, H. J., Billich, A., Jaeger, E., Rucknagel, K. -P., Arnold, G., & Schramm, W., *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 194, 595-600 (1993).
168. Shoemaker, K. R., Kim, P. S., York, E. J., Stewart, J. M., & Baldwin, R. L., *Nature* 326, 563-567 (1987).
169. Simon, R. J., R. S., Zuckerman, R. N., Huebner, V. D., Jewell, D. A., Bannville, S., Ng, S., Wang, L., Rosenberg, S., Marlowe, C. K., Spellmeyer, D. C., Tan, R., Frankel, A. D., Santi, D. V., Cohen, F. E., & Bartlett, P.

- A., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*. 89, 9376-9371 (1992).
170. Smith, Ill, A. B., Hirschmann, R., Pasternak, A., Akaishi, R., Guzman, M. C., Jones, D. R., Keenan, T. P., Spengler, P. A., Darke, P. L., Emini, E. A., Holloway, M. K., & Schlei, N. A., *J. Med. Chem.* 37, 215-218 (1994).
171. Smith, Ill, A. B., Holcomb, R. C., Guzman, M. C., Kennan, T. P., Spengler, P. A., & Hirschman, R., *Tetrahedron Lett.* 34, 63-66 (1993b)
172. Smith, Ill, A. B., Kenan, T. P., Holcomb, R. C., Spengler, P. A., Guzman, M. C., Wood, J. L., Carroll, P. J., & Hirschmann, R., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 114, 10672-10674 (1992).
173. Smith, P. R., Dana, L. X., & Pettitt, B. M., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 113, 67-73 (1991)
174. Smith, R. G., Cheng, K., Schoen, W. R., Pong, S. S., Hickey, G., Jack, T., Butler, B., Chan, W. W., Chaung, L. P., Judith, F., Taylor, J., Wyvrat, M. J., & Fisher, M. H., *Science* 260, 1640-1643 (1993a)
175. Snider, R. M., Pereira, D. A., Longo, K. P., Davidson, R. E., Vinick, F. J., Laitinen, K., Gene-Sehitoglu, E., & Crawly, J. N., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Letts.* 2, 1535-1540 (1992).
176. Spaltenstein, A., Carpino, P. A., Miyake, F., & Hopkins, P. B., *J. Org. Chem.* 52, 3759-3766 (1987).
177. Spatola, A. F., & Edwards, J. V., *Biopolymers* 25, S229-244 (1986).
178. Srenivasan U., Mishra, R. K., & Johnson, R. L., *J. Med. Chem.* 36, 256-263 (1993).
179. Subashimghe, N. L., Bontems, R. J., McIntee, E., Mishra, R. K., Johnson, R. L., *J. Med. Chem.* 36, 2356-2361 (1993).
180. Still, W. C., Tempczyk, A., Hawley, R. C., & Hendickson, T., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 112, 6127-6129 (1990).
181. Stroup, A. N., Rockwell, A. L., Giersch, L. M., *Biopolymers* 32, 1713-1725 (1992).
182. Su, T., Nakanishi, H., Xue, L., Chem, B., Tuladhar, S., Johnson, M. E., & Kahn, M., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 835-840 (1993).
183. Swain C. J., Seward E. M., Sabin, V., Owen, S., Baker, R., Cascieri, M. A., Sadowski, S., Strader, C., Ball, R. G., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 3, 1703-1706 (1993).
184. TenBrink, R. E., *J. Org. Chem.* 52, 418-422 (1987).
185. Thaisrivongs, S., Tomaselli, A. G., Monon, J. B., Hui, J., McQuade, T. J., Turner, S. R., Strohbach, J. W., Howe, W. J., Tarpley, W. G., & Heinrikson, R. L., *J. Med. Chem.* 4, 2344-2356 (1991).
186. Toniolo, C., *Int. J. Pept. Res.* 35, 287-300 (1990).
187. Toniolo, C., & Benedetti, E., *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 16, 305-353 (1991).
188. Toniolo, C., Crima, M., Formaggio, F., Valle, G., Cavicchioni, G., Precigoux, G., Aubry, A., Kamphuis, J., *Biopolymers* 33, 1061-1072 (1993).
189. Tourwe, D., Couder, J., Ceusters, M., Mert, D., Burds, T. F., Kramer, T. H., Davis, P., Knapp, R., Yamamura, H. I., Leysen, J. E., & Van Binst, G., *Int. J. Pept. Prot. Res.* 39, 131-136

- (1992).
190. Tsang, K. Y., Diaz, H., Graciani, N., & Kelly, J. W., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* *116*, 3988-4005 (1994).
191. Tung, R. D., Dhaon, M. K., Rich, D. H., *J. Org. Chem.* *51*, 3350-3354 (1986).
192. Valentine, J. J., Nakanishi, S., Hageman, D. L., Snider, M. R., Spencer, R. W., & Vinick, F. J., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* *2*, 333-338 (1992).
193. Vara Prasad, J. V. N., & Rich, D. H., *Tetrahedron. Lett.* *31*, 1803-1806 (1990).
194. Veber, D. F., Holly, F. W., Paleveda, W. J., Nutt, R. F., Bergstand, S. J.,
202. Wilmot, C. M., & Thornton, J. M., *J. Mol. Biol.* *203*, 221-232 (1988).
203. Wilmot, C. M., & Thornton, J. M., *Protein Eng.* *6*, 479-493 (1990).
204. Yamazaki, T., Ro. S., Goodman, M., Chung, N. N., & Schiller, P. W., *J. Med. Chem.* *36*, 708-719 (1993).
205. Yous, S., Andrieux, I., Howell, H. E., Morgan, P. J., Renard, P., Pfeiffer, B., Lesieur, D., & Guardiola-Lemaite, B., *J. Med. Chem.* *35*, 1484-1486 (1992).
206. Yu, K. L., Fajakumar, G., Srivastava, L. K., Mishra, R. K., & Johnson, R. L., *J. Med. Chem.* *31*, 430-436 (1988)
- Torchiana, M., Glitzer, M. S., & Saperstein, R., *Nature* *280*, 512-514 (1979).
195. Venkatachalam, C. M., *Biopolymers* *6*, 1425-1436 (1968).
196. De Vos, A. M., Ultsch, M., Kossiakoff, A. A., *Science* *255*, 306-312 (1992).
197. Waksman, G., *Nature*, *358*, 646-653 (1992).
198. Ward, W. H. J., Timms, D., & Fersht, A. R., *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* *11*, 280-284 (1990).
199. Wasserman, H. H., *Aldrichim. Acta.* *20*, 63-74 (1987).
200. Watling, K. J., *Trends Pharmacol. Sci.* *13*, 266-269 (1992).
201. William, R. M., Lee, B. H., Miller, M. M., & Andeson, O. P., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* *111*, 1063-1083 (1989).