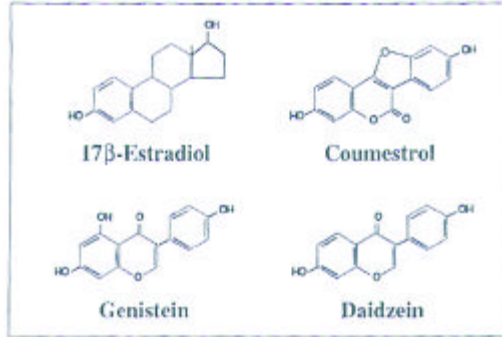




가 , , 가  
 ,  
 가  
*in vivo*  
 ,  
 1000 가  
 가  
*in vitro*  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 가

1. "Second Golden Age of Nutrition" (1).  
 10 , 3  
 19 1  
 , 20 2  
 3

(phytoestrogen)  
 가  
 (estrogen agonism)  
 ones), (coumestans), (isoflav-  
 가



1. 17 -

5 (4).  
 3.  
 (bone mass) (fracture)  
 2. 가

(2). 가 (LOV)  
 (3). (9) ,  
 가 (NV)  
 가 (4-6). . LOV NV

1954 가 53 가 가  
 (7), 1975  
 300 (category) (10,11)가 1  
 (8). (9,10,11)  
 가 LOV NV

1. : (lactovegetarians, LOVs)  
(nonvegetarians, NVs)

---

			g	%	mg	:	mg	:	
<u>North Carolina</u>									
LOV	88	73	1533	54.6	14.2	823	15.1	1112	0.74
NV	278	78	1633	69.9	17.1	902	12.9	1233	0.73
<u>California</u>									
LOV	144	66	1474	51.8	14.1	748	14.4	1050	0.71
NV	146	65	1563	63.2	16.2	772	12.2	1147	0.67
<u>Florida</u>									
LOV	28	63	1652	62.6	15.2	821	13.1	1155	0.71
NV	28	63	1657	76.5	18.5	863	11.3	1250	0.69

가 가 15% (

가 . Reed (12) 1% ), (14- 15).

5 LOV NV 40mg

30g 가

10 (16)

LOV 가 , ( 10g) 가 .

가

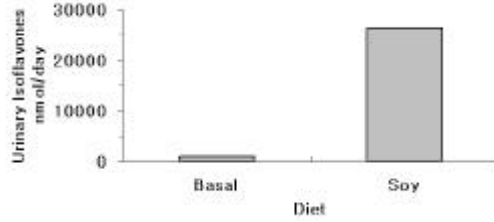
(bone retention) 가 ,

(13). , 4.

2.

	(mg/ 100g)*	(mg/ 100g)*
	84	111
	56	87
	23	81
	27	32
	15	16

\*



2.

가  
가  
(18).

가 30-50g

3g  
가  
3g

1

17 -

17 -

17 -

(17).

A OH

가

가

Adlercreutz (14)

0.1

- 10mM

17 -

1000

Adlercreutz (15)

5.

(basal diet)

(soy diet)

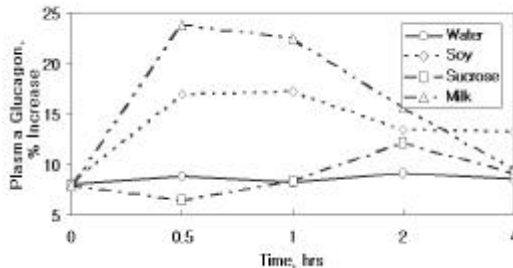
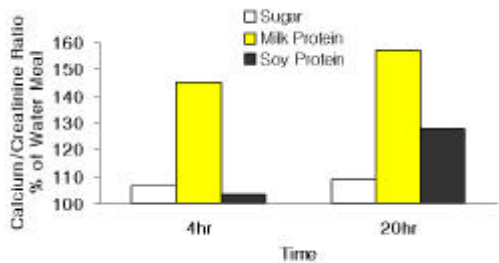
2

(19).

가

(4).

가



3. 가 (sugar),

(milk protein), (soy)

4 20

, 가

가

(16, 20-

21).

. Cassidy (23)

6. 가

(follicular phase)가

( 가 )

(24-26)

(ISP)

(BMC)

(BMD)

24

가

가

(22).

4

20

3

가

(26).

가

( 4).

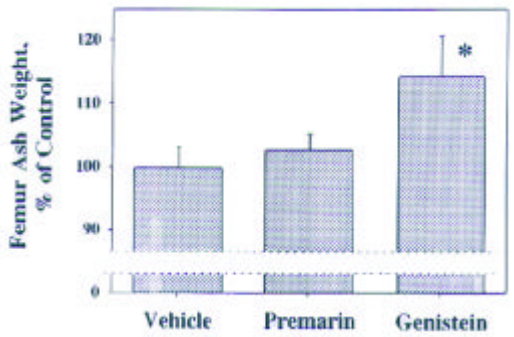
Potter (27)

가

56mg 90mg

7.

(ISP56, ISP90) 6



5. 14

( $\pm$ SE); \* Vehicle Genistein  
( $p < 0.05$ ). 가 가  
(Puremarin®)

(28-29)

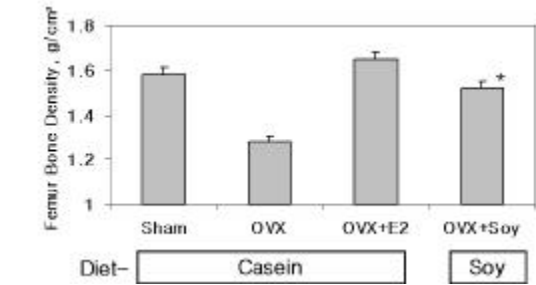
, 66

(ISP90)

BMD

BMC 가 (P<0.05). 가  
가

(ISP56) BMD BMC가 가



6. 가 ; \* OVX + soy OVX +  
casein (p<0.05)(31).

8.

:

가가

가

가  
(28-

29). 5 14

가

Creighton University (Christopher G. ) Bowman Gray Medical School of Wake Forest University(Thomas C. )

가 (Pure-

University of North

Carolina(Anderson J. )

가 (30-32).  
Arjmandi (31) (OVX)

가

6 . Kalu

(33)



7. 24

가 (33)

24 가

( 7).

가

가

가

가

가

(antiestrogenic effect)

가

2

(threshold effect) 가

가

가

가

가

9.

9

가

(34)

(resorption)

17 -

D

E<sub>2</sub>

. *in vitro*

10<sup>-5</sup> M

10.

(osteoblast-like cell)

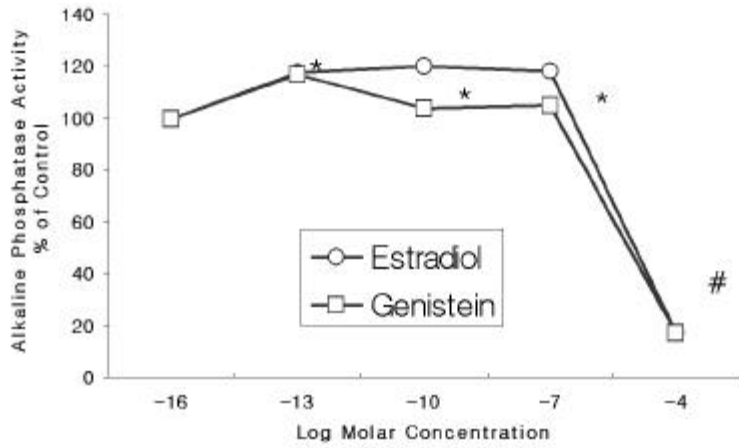
(osteoclast-like cell)

(ROS 17/2.8 ROS.SMER)

*in vivo*

( 10<sup>-4</sup> M)

*in*



8. (ROS.SMER) 17 -  
 ; \* p<0.05), # p<0.01(30)

*in vitro* (bio- 가 .  
 marker, alkaline phosphatase 가 . ,  
 8 17 -  
 (ROS.SMER) alkaline 가 .  
 phosphatase ( .  
 가 ) .  
 10<sup>-4</sup> M 가  
 (osteoclast-like cell)

11.

*in vitro* :  
 ( tyrosine kinase ) (ERs) 가  
 DNA

(35). ,  
 가



가 . 3. 17 -

ER- (affinity)

(36).

17 -

(Relative Binding Affinity)

3

17 -

1.0

17 -

0.13

(17).

0.0125

0.0010

가  
가

A

0.00005

12.

(30).

topoisomerase II

가

가

가

가

(37),

6

가

가

가

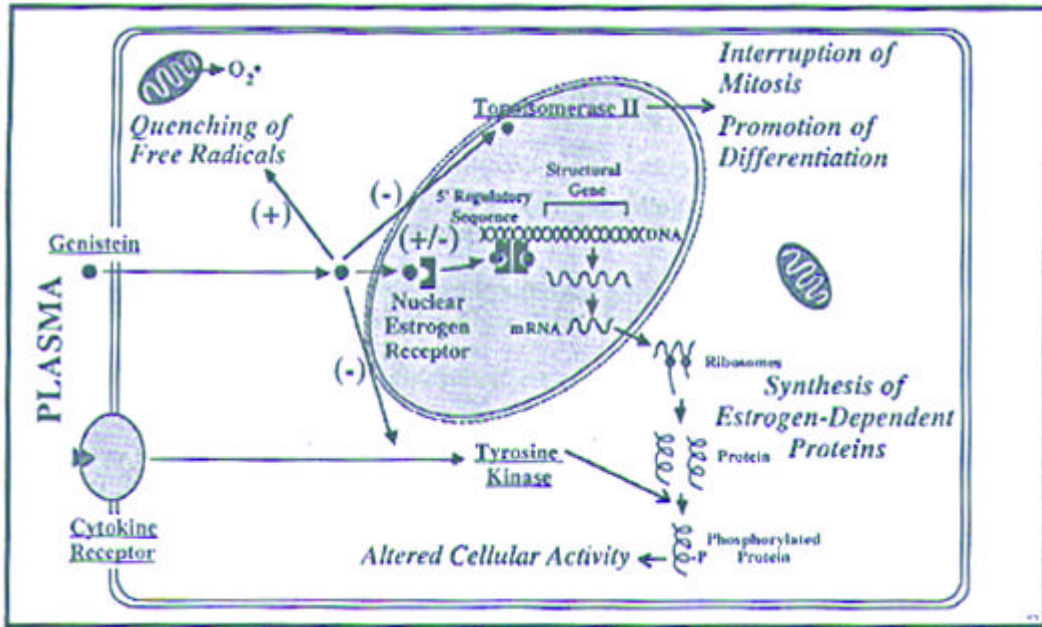
가 가

(35).

가

가

*in vivo in vitro*



9. ( )

A OH 가

9 가 , 가  
 9 가 ( ), (  $10^{-8}$   $10^{-9}$  M)  
 (antagonistic effect)

13.

(apoptosis-controlling genes)가  
 가

tyrisine kinase

가 가

- K, ( ), 가
- < : Nutrition Research, 17(10), 1617-1632, 1997>
- 14.
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