

10대 청소년의 주의력과 기억능력에 미치는 정상기압 산소흡입 효과

NORMOBARIC OXYGEN(O₂) ADMINISTRATION EFFECT ON ATTENTION AND MEMORY FUNCTION IN TEENAGE ADOLESCENTS

김봉년*[†] · 김병효** · 김영미** · 조수철*

Boong-Nyun Kim, M.D.,^{*†} Byung-Hyo Kim, M.D.,^{**}
Young-Mi Kim, M.A.,^{**} Soo-Churl Cho, M.D.^{*}

목적 : Moss 1996 1999
가 . 10
(Oxygen administration
device) 가 .
- 가 .
방법 : 14 17 23 . 20% 50%
- , 가 가 가 ,
가 (stroop)
(trail - making) , (continuous performance test) ,
가 (Memory Assessment Scale : MAS) . 23
12 10 5 O₂ , 11
O₂ , .
결과 : 1) 가 : (Wilcoxon Signed Rank)
가 , 4가 가 ,
가 3가 . 가 ,
((-) / *100) , ,
가 , , ,
B 가 .

* (-) Division of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, Department of Neuropsychiatry, Seoul National University Hospital, Seoul

** Department of Neuropsychiatry, Gyeongsang National University Hospital, Jinju

[†]Corresponding author

2) 가: 16가 가 , 11
7

결 론 : 가
가 (executive function) 가
가 가

중심 단어 :

서 론

30%

Moss

1).

가 가
가

가

2).

가 가
3-5) 가

6).

가

8).

9).

가

가

10)11).

가

12).

가

가

13).
14-16).

가

17).

20

40

(Oxygen administration device) 가

10

6). (double
blind - placebo controlled method) 가

가

방 법

1. 대상군

가

20% 50%

가 / 29 가 가 12
 가 3 (Summary Scale
 Scores) (Global Memory Scale Score)
 가
 12
 (List Learning) : 12
 (Prose
 Memory) : ()
 (List Recall) :)
 (Verbal Span) : 가
 (2~9)
 (Visual
 Span) : 3. 연구 절차
 1) 실험의 순서
 가
 가
 (Visual Recognition) : ()
 (Visual Repro-
 duction) : ()
 2 가 가 , 2
 (Names - Faces) : (13) 10 5
 () () , (12)
 . 2
 (Delayed List Recall) : 2) 산소의 흡입
 가 가
 (Delayed Prose Memory) :
 9
 가 가
 (Delayed Visual Recognition) : 20
 10 가 가
 (Delayed Names - Faces
 Recall) : 4. 분석 방법
 Wilcoxon
 30 , signed rank test
 60

Table 2. Comparison of performance of attention tests between pre-inhalation and post-inhalation in case and control group

Stroop	Air group (n=11)			Oxygen group (n=12)		
	Pre	Post	Sig (paired T)	Pre	Post	Sig (paired T)
Simple(sec)	12.2	10.9	0.02	13.3	11.2	0.005
Interruption(sec)	19.2	18.2	NS	19.7	16.4	0.002
Trail making						
Part A(sec)	22.3	18.2	0.03	21.3	17.3	0.04
Part B(sec)	69.5	60.6	0.04	72.2	59.3	0.002
CPT						
No of error	1.5	1	NS	1.8	0.9	NS

sec : second

Table 3. Statistical evaluation of differences of % change in scores of attention tests between oxygen and air group

	Stroop		Trailmaking		CPT
	Simple	Interruption	Part A	Part B	Error
Z score	-0.43	-2.59	-0.83	-2.66	-0.34
p-value	NS	0.01	NS	0.008	NS

Stroop : Stroop test
 Trail making : Trail making test
 CPT : continuous performance test
 Z-score and p-value from Mann-Whitney U test

Mann - Whitney U test . 16 가 ,
 PC SPSS(v.10.0) . 11

(Table 4).

결 과

16 7
 (Table 4).

1. 주의력의 변화

, A, B 가 ,
 (Table 2). ()

A, B

(Table 2).

토 론

((
 -)/ *100) , 10 ,
 가 , 가

2. 기억력의 변화

12 3 , ,

Table 4. Comparison of performance of memory assessment scale between pre-inhalation and post-inhalation in case and control group

	Air group n=11			Oxygen group n=12		
	Pre	Post	Paired T	Pre	Post	Paired T
List learning	12.0	16.3	0.0008	11.7	16.5	0.0005
Prose memory	11.7	14.5	NS	11.0	16.0	0.008
List recall	11.8	13.0	NS	11.1	13.0	0.02
Verbal span	11.2	13.1	NS	12.1	14.3	0.007
Visual span	13.2	14.7	NS	11.9	14.3	NS
Visual recognition	11.6	12.8	NS	11.7	13.4	NS
Visual reproduction	14.4	15.6	NS	13.5	15.7	0.01
Names-faces	11.1	13.8	0.007	12.7	15.0	0.026
Delayed list recall	11.2	13.4	0.035	11.4	13.4	NS
Delayed prose memory	11.1	15.2	0.017	11.6	16.2	0.013
Delayed visual recognition	16.0	13.0	NS	12.4	14.0	NS
Delayed names-faces	11.5	13.2	0.028	12.2	13.5	NS
Shortterm memory	110.1	122.7	NS	112.3	120.0	0.0002
Language memory	106.5	118.2	0.007	104.2	121.8	0.013
Visual memory	125.3	132.3	NS	123.5	133.4	0.008
Total memory score	118.3	128.4	0.012	115.0	130.2	0.001

Table 5. Statistical evaluation of differences of % change in scores of memory assessment scale between oxygen and air group

	List learning	Prose memory	List recall	Verbal span
Z-score	-0.35	-0.43	-0.89	-1.80
p-value	NS	NS	NS	NS
	Visual span	Visual recognition	Visual reproduction	Names-faces
Z-score	-1.80	-0.12	-1.10	-0.45
p-value	NS	NS	NS	NS
	Delayed list recall	Delayed prose memory	Delayed visual recognition	Delayed names-faces
Z-score	-0.98	-0.87	-0.67	-1.20
p-value	NS	NS	NS	NS
	Shortterm memory*	Language memory	Visual memory	Total memory score
Z-score	-2.53	-1.30	-0.98	-1.08
p-value	0.01	NS	NS	NS

* : statistically significant in Mann-Whitney U test

가 , Moss , 15) , 가 , Moss encoding 가 , 가 , 가 , 가

15) . , , , 가 , .
 . consolidation 가 가 . 가
 , consolidation , 가 가
 consolidation 10
 가 . , 가 ,
 가 , , , 가 . 가
 가 가 가 가 . 가
 가 , , , 가 가
 (executive function) - 가 10 .
 가 , .
 (working memory)
 , . , , ,
 . 가 , , , ,
 , Moss 가 ,
 15) Moss 가가 ,
 , , 가 ,
 가 가 ,
 가 5 , , 5 가 .
 가 , , , 가
 가 가 가 , , ,
 , , , 가 .
 , Moss
 15) 가 , 가 .
 가 , 가 .

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Young-Mi Kim, M.A., Soo-Churl Cho, M.D.**

*Division of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, Department of Neuropsychiatry,
Seoul National University Hospital, Seoul*

Objectives : This study was conducted to investigate the effect of oxygen on attention and memory functions in healthy adolescents.

Methods : The participant subjects were recruited from local advertisement. All subjects are students attending ordinary middle and high school. Their degree of achievement was average or below average. Before the study, its nature and purpose were fully explained to the patients and their parents, and a written informed consent was obtained from each child's parent and a written assent from each child for entire the procedure. The Ethics Committee and Clinical Research Committee of Gyeongsang National University Hospital approved the protocol.

For baseline assessment, all subjects received tests for attention and memory. All tests were conducted by a certified psychologist. Stroop test, continuous performance test and trail making test A and B were used for evaluation of attention. As memory tests, we used memory assessment scale(MAS), standardized memory assessment tools. Ten to fourteen days after initial assessments, same tests was applied to the same subjects after prior 5 minute oxygen inhalation.

Results : 1) Attention test : Improved performances in trail making part B, and stroop test were found in normobaric oxygen inhalation group compared to air inhalation group. Improved reaction time in those tests seemed to reflect the enhanced executive prefrontal activity.

2) Memory test : More words and digits memorization were found in short-term memory subscale score in MAS in oxygen inhalation group compared to air inhalation group. This finding suggested the improved working memory function after oxygen inhalation.

Conclusion : Though interpreted cautiously, these results suggested that normobaric oxygen inhalation could enhance executive function and working memory of prefrontal lobe. Further study, however, should be performed to investigate the mechanism of effects of oxygen on cognitive enhancement.

KEY WORDS : Oxygen inhalation · Adolescents · Memory · Attention.