

Survey on Nutritional Status for Preschool Children in a County in Jeju Island

Seong-Chul Hong*, Sang-Yi Lee

Dept of Preventive Medicine, Medical College, Cheju National University

= ABSTRACT =

The purpose of this survey was to assess the nutritional status of preschool children a county of Jeju Island. This study used health examinations results for preschool aged children, performed by the public health center of Pukjeju-gun in Jeju-do for over three years from 1999 to 2001, of children in kindergartens and children homes. The target children totaled 5,990 from the ages three to six. For a control group, 316 children from the nearby Jeju-city areas were included as well. The items of this research included height, weight, and hemoglobin values.

1. The average height of boys from ages three to six were 96.35cm, 102.14cm, 109.94cm, 111.00cm respectively, and girls were 94.96cm, 100.93cm, 108.33cm, 110.54cm respectively. The average weights of boys from ages three to six were 15.42kg, 16.93kg, 19.65kg, 19.67kg respectively, and the weight of girls were 14.90kg, 16.45kg, 18.88kg, 19.50kg respectively.

2. The percentages of children who did not reach 90% of the Korean standard height were 4.3% in boys and 4.1% in girls. The percentages of children with less than 80% of the Korean standard weight were 7.6% in boys and 6.8% girls. The percentages of children over 120% of Korean standard weight were 10.4% in boys and 11.4% in girls.

3. As for the obesity level, the percentage of boys under-weighted (under 10% for standard weight for height) were 11.6% and girls, 9.5%, and the percentages of boys and girls with obesity (≥ 20%) were 3.6% and 4.4% respectively.

4. The mean hemoglobin value of boys were 11.83g/dl and girls, 11.83g/dl. These were lower than the value of average normal Korean children (12.5g/dl). The mean hemoglobin values of the children in Pukjeju-gun

* : 1 , : 064-754-3857, E-mail: ghdhsc@cheju.cheju.ac.kr

were considerably lower than that of the children living in Jeju-city(12.3g/dl) as well. Anemia of Children of Pukjeju-gun were estimated at 38.1%(male) and 37.2%(female), by using Hemoglobin level(<11.5g/dl).

5. The rates of children included within the normal range of obesity level in Jeju-city and Pukjeju-gun were boys 80.2%, 71.6% in boys, and 77.4%, 72.4% in girls. The percentage of children living in PukJeju-gun included within the normal range were considerably low.

6. There were no changes in the Body Mass Index (BMI) during the three years from 1999 to 2001, but the percentage of children with anemia significantly increased.

Health care for preschool aged children, especially in the rural areas, is very important. Centering on public health centers, it is necessary to systematically promote health care in the rural areas.

KEY WORDS : preschool, rural area, nutrition, obesity, anemia

I 가 .

가 , 가

가 , 1999-2001 3 가

(, 1974),

(, 1980). (, 2001).

가

(, 1996), 가

가

(, 1997). 가

가 , 가

6,402

가 , 2.

1999 - 2001

가 (, ' 1999)

가 , ' , B , , ' ,

1.

3. 1)

2001 3 , ,

5 , ,

7 73

1999

1 3-6

316 , 3-6

3,178 , 2,812 (1). 6

6 412 , 1

1.

()	%		%		%	
3	533	(16.8)	442	(15.7)	975	(16.3)
4	1007	(31.7)	882	(31.4)	1889	(31.5)
5	1290	(40.6)	1129	(40.1)	2419	(40.4)
6	348	(11.0)	359	(12.8)	707	(11.8)
	3178	(100.0)	2812	(100.0)	5990	(100.0)

168 1

1999 1999

2)

가 1998

(standard weight for height) 90% , 1. 2 , 3-6
 20% 가 2-6 12.5±0.5(, 96.35cm 102.14cm 109.94cm 111.00cm
 2001) -2 115 , 94.96cm, 100.93cm, 108.33cm
 110.54cm 가

3) 1999 2001 3 15.42kg 16.93kg
 , 19.65kg 19.67kg 14.90kg 16.45kg 18.88kg 19.50
 kg 가

4) , 1998 (body mass index)
 16.59, 16.18, 16.18, 15.92, 16.48, 16.09, 16.01,
 15.91 가

가

2.

()

3	96.35	5.29	94.96	5.53	95.72	5.44
4	102.14	5.59	100.93	5.68	101.57	5.67
5	109.94	6.65	108.33	6.27	109.19	6.52
6	111.00	5.95	110.54	5.89	110.77	5.92
	105.31	8.08	104.19	7.99	104.78	8.06
3	15.42	2.06	14.90	2.20	15.18	2.14
4	16.93	2.47	16.45	2.52	16.70	2.50
5	19.65	3.63	18.88	3.22	19.29	3.47
6	19.67	2.97	19.50	3.13	19.58	3.05
	18.08	3.44	17.57	3.29	17.84	3.38
3	16.59	1.43	16.48	1.62	16.54	1.52
4	16.18	1.56	16.09	1.59	16.14	1.58
5	16.18	2.13	16.01	1.75	16.10	1.96
6	15.92	1.76	15.91	1.73	15.92	1.74
	16.22	1.82	16.10	1.69	16.16	1.76

3.

()	<90%		90- 110%		≥110%	
		%		%		%
3	20	(03.8)	484	(90.8)	29	(05.4)
4	41	(04.1)	932	(92.6)	33	(03.3)
5	41	(03.2)	1176	(91.2)	73	(05.7)
6	35	(10.1)	308	(88.5)	5	(01.4)
	137	(04.3)	2900	(91.3)	140	(04.4)
3	15	(03.4)	395	(89.4)	32	(07.2)
4	33	(03.7)	823	(93.3)	26	(02.9)
5	42	(03.7)	1039	(92.0)	48	(04.3)
6	24	(06.7)	328	(91.4)	7	(01.9)
	114	(04.1)	2585	(91.9)	113	(04.0)

4.

()	<80%		80-90%		90- 110%		110- 120%		≥120%	
		%		%		%		%		%
3	20	(03.8)	79	(14.8)	305	(57.3)	83	(15.6)	45	(08.5)
4	55	(05.5)	225	(22.3)	512	(50.8)	130	(12.9)	85	(08.4)
5	83	(06.4)	257	(19.9)	562	(43.6)	199	(15.4)	189	(14.7)
6	84	(24.1)	84	(24.1)	149	(42.8)	19	(05.5)	12	(03.4)
	242	(07.6)	645	(20.3)	1528	(48.1)	431	(13.6)	331	(10.4)
3	14	(03.2)	44	(10.0)	243	(55.0)	64	(14.5)	77	(17.4)
4	69	(07.8)	130	(14.7)	514	(58.3)	80	(09.1)	89	(10.1)
5	51	(04.5)	233	(20.7)	568	(50.4)	139	(12.3)	136	(12.1)
6	57	(15.9)	81	(22.6)	176	(49.0)	28	(07.8)	17	(04.7)
	191	(06.8)	488	(17.4)	1501	(53.4)	311	(11.1)	319	(11.4)

3 (, 1999) 가 .
 . 90% 5 (standard weight for
 4.3%, 4.1% , 6 height)
 10.1%, 6.7% . -10% 11.6%,
 . 9.5% , 6 17.2%,
 4 (, 1999) 11.7% 가 .
 가 80% 3-6 가 가
 가 7.6%, 6.8% , 가 가 20%
 6 24.1%, 15.9% 가 . 3.6%, 4.4% ,
 120% 10.4%, 5 , 3
 11.4% , 5 14.7%, 12.1% 4.5%, 5.2% 가 .

5.

	3		4		5		6			
		%		%		%		%		%
	50	(09.4)	104	(10.3)	156	(12.1)	60	(17.2)	370	(11.6)
	403	(75.8)	745	(74.1)	917	(71.1)	230	(66.1)	2295	(72.3)
	62	(11.7)	127	(12.6)	159	(12.3)	48	(13.8)	396	(12.5)
	17	(03.2)	30	(03.0)	58	(04.5)	10	(02.9)	115	(03.6)
	532	(100.0)	1006	(100.0)	1290	(100.0)	348	(100.0)	3176	(100.0)
	34	(07.7)	77	(08.7)	114	(10.1)	42	(11.7)	267	(09.5)
	325	(73.5)	649	(73.6)	821	(72.8)	259	(72.1)	2054	(73.1)
	60	(13.6)	123	(13.9)	139	(12.3)	43	(12.0)	365	(13.0)
	23	(05.2)	33	(03.7)	53	(04.7)	15	(04.2)	124	(04.4)
	442	(100.0)	882	(100.0)	1127	(100.0)	359	(100.0)	2810	(100.0)

) = (-) / × 100
 : < -10
 : -10 < 10
 : 10 < 20
 : 20

6.

3(3-3.5)	95.70	4.40	96.48	3.97
3.5(3.5-4)	99.80	4.30	100.08	4.01
4(4-4.5)	103.50	4.60	103.47	4.13
4.5(4.5-5)	106.60	4.40	106.15	4.43
5(5-5.5)	109.60	4.70	108.96	4.02
5.5(5.5-6)	112.90	4.50	111.24	5.82
6(6-6.6)	115.80	4.80	113.29	6.64
3(3-3.5)	94.20	4.40	95.14	3.47
3.5(3.5-4)	98.70	4.10	98.58	3.83
4(4-4.5)	102.10	1.60	101.83	3.65
4.5(4.5-5)	105.40	1.70	104.92	3.79
5(5-5.5)	108.60	1.70	106.99	4.59
5.5(5.5-6)	112.10	1.60	111.73	4.81
6(6-6.6)	114.70	1.60	112.35	4.92

*: 1998 (, 1999).

6 1998 , 4-6
 (, 1999) 가 . 3

7.

	50%			50%		
3(3-3.5)	15.08	1.90	15.00	15.25	1.85	15.00
3.5(3.5-4)	15.94	1.90	15.82	16.25	2.14	16.00
4(4-4.5)	16.99	2.10	16.80	17.38	2.36	17.00
4.5(4.5-5)	17.98	2.30	17.62	18.29	2.33	18.00
5(5-5.5)	18.98	2.40	18.72	19.26	2.21	19.00
5.5(5.5-6)	20.15	2.60	19.80	20.05	3.05	20.00
6(6-6.6)	21.41	3.10	20.97	21.56	3.72	21.00
3(3-3.5)	14.16	1.80	14.00	14.95	1.79	15.00
3.5(3.5-4)	15.37	1.80	15.12	15.65	2.22	15.50
4(4-4.5)	16.43	2.10	16.20	16.79	2.41	16.00
4.5(4.5-5)	17.31	2.10	17.06	17.84	2.34	17.50
5(5-5.5)	18.43	2.20	18.14	18.38	2.39	18.50
5.5(5.5-6)	19.74	2.50	19.50	20.23	3.25	20.00
6(6-6.6)	20.68	2.80	20.37	20.83	3.53	20.00

*: 1998 (, 1999).

8.

()						
3	11.71	0.87	11.68	0.89	11.70	0.88
4	11.73	1.04	11.72	0.94	11.73	1.00
5	11.91	0.93	11.94	0.92	11.93	0.92
6	12.00	0.97	11.95	0.91	11.97	0.94
	11.83	0.97	11.83	0.93	11.83	0.95

7 1998 (, 1999)

2. 8

11.83g/dl 11.83g/dl (p<0.001), 가 가

9.

()	%		%	
3	213	(41.4)	183	(43.7)
4	426	(43.6)	353	(42.0)
5	433	(34.4)	347	(31.9)
6	104	(30.8)	120	(34.7)
	1176	(38.1)	1003	(37.2)

10.

	115		<115		
	%		%		
	380	(61.8)	235	(38.2)	615 100
	2547	(60.7)	1652	(39.3)	4199 100
	493	(67.2)	241	(32.8)	734 100
	180	(78.3)	50	(21.7)	230 100
	3600	(62.3)	2178	(37.7)	5778 100

p<0.001

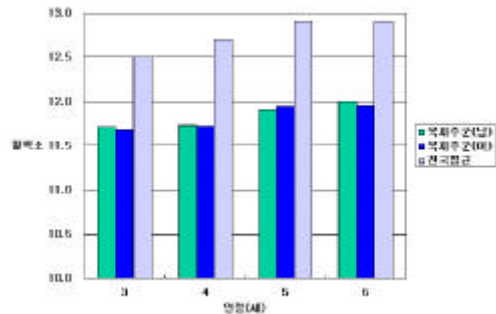
9

가 11.5g/dl
38.1%, 37.2%
4 43.6% ,
3 43.7%가 가

1
(, 1992)
가

10

(p<0.001).
21.7% 가 , 가
39.3% 가 가
0.082, 0.122, 0.091, 0.108, 0.121,



0.068

(p<0.001),

1.

: (, 1992).

3. 가 (p<0.01, 161).
77.4%, 72.4%

가 (1999 , 316 (p=0.12, 130).
) 11 (11).
(10%) 113% 2
123% , 11.7%, . 12 1999 , ()
10.6% .),
가 가
80.2%, 72.6% 가
가 가

11. -

	%		%		%		2
	20	(11.3)	178	(12.4)	198	(12.3)	P<0.05
	142	(80.2)	1024	(71.6)	1166	(72.6)	
	10	(05.6)	168	(11.7)	178	(11.1)	
	5	(02.8)	60	(04.2)	65	(04.0)	
	177	(100.0)	1430	(100.0)	1607	(100.0)	
	16	(11.7)	132	(10.5)	148	(10.6)	NS
	106	(77.4)	915	(72.4)	1021	(72.9)	
	10	(07.3)	163	(12.9)	173	(12.4)	
	5	(03.6)	53	(04.2)	58	(04.1)	
	137	(100.0)	1263	(100.0)	1400	(100.0)	

12. - -

	%		%		95%		2
	142	(80.2)	35	(19.8)	1	1	p=0.002
	983	(72.3)	377	(27.7)	1.56	(1.05, 2.30)	
	41	(58.6)	29	(41.4)	2.87	(1.57, 5.24)	
	106	(77.4)	31	(22.6)	1	1	p=0.07
	879	(72.8)	328	(27.2)	1.28	(0.84, 1.94)	
	36	(64.3)	20	(35.7)	1.90	(0.99, 3.74)	

) : -10< <10
: <- 10 10
:

174 1

26%, 23.8%
 11.0%,
 8.9% 2 (p<0.001). 4. 1999-2001 3
 13 15 1999 2001 3
 12.3% 29.3% 16.20, 16.23, 16.24 가 3
 (p<0.001, 2.31). 14 16.00,
 , 16.15, 16.20 가
 가

13. -

	(316)		(2816)		(3132)		
	%		%		%		
11.5	268	(84.8)	1991	(70.7)	2259	(72.1)	p<0.001 2.31(1.68, 3.17)
<11.5	48	(15.2)	825	(29.3)	873	(27.9)	

14. -

	(316)		(2816)		(3132)		p-value
	12.4	0.8	119	0.8	12.0	0.8	p<0.001
	12.3	0.8	12.0	0.8	12.0	0.8	p<0.001
	12.3	0.8	119	0.8	12.0	0.8	p<0.001

15. (1999 -2001)

	1999			2000			2001			p-value
()										
3	211	16.63	1.59	195	16.66	1.29	127	16.42	1.35	p=0.292
4	317	16.08	1.55	363	16.30	1.59	327	16.14	1.54	p=0.171
5	731	16.24	2.46	272	15.89	1.60	287	16.31	1.55	p=0.035
6	171	15.76	1.78	87	16.02	1.80	90	16.16	1.65	p=0.185
	1430	16.20	2.10	917	16.23	1.58	831	16.24	1.53	NS
3	169	16.53	1.76	169	16.38	1.60	104	16.56	1.38	p=0.592
4	298	15.98	1.47	302	16.15	1.59	282	16.16	1.72	p=0.315
5	631	15.94	1.85	225	16.06	1.77	273	16.14	1.48	p=0.280
6	165	15.73	1.66	90	15.98	1.83	104	16.14	1.73	p=0.148
	1263	16.00	1.75	786	16.15	1.68	763	16.20	1.60	NS

p value:

16.

	1999		2000		2001				2
		%		%		%		%	
	177	(12.4)	102	(11.1)	91	(11.0)	370	(11.6)	NS
	1024	(71.7)	661	(72.2)	610	(73.4)	2295	(72.3)	
	168	(11.8)	124	(13.5)	104	(12.5)	396	(12.5)	
	60	(04.2)	29	(03.2)	26	(03.1)	115	(03.6)	
	1429	(100.0)	916	(100.0)	831	(100.0)	3176	(100.0)	NS
	133	(10.5)	65	(08.3)	69	(09.1)	267	(09.5)	
	914	(72.4)	584	(74.3)	556	(73.0)	2054	(73.1)	
	162	(12.8)	100	(12.7)	103	(13.5)	365	(13.0)	
	53	(04.2)	37	(04.7)	34	(04.5)	124	(04.4)	
	1262	(100.0)	786	(100.0)	762	(100.0)	2810	(100.0)	

17.

	1999		2000		2001				2
		%		%		%		%	
11.5	985	(69.6)	489	(57.5)	437	(53.2)	1911	(61.9)	p<0.001
<11.5	431	(30.4)	361	(42.5)	384	(46.8)	1176	(38.1)	
	1416	(100.0)	850	(100.0)	821	(100.0)	3087	(100.0)	
11.5	907	(73.0)	408	(57.5)	377	(50.7)	1692	(62.8)	p<0.001
<11.5	335	(27.0)	301	(42.5)	367	(49.3)	1003	(37.2)	
	1242	(100.0)	709	(100.0)	744	(100.0)	2695	(100.0)	

16

1999 2001

3 3-6

가 , 가

17

1999-2001 30.45%, 42.54%, 46.8% 가 , 27.0%, 42.5%, 49.3% 가 . (Jellife Jellife, 1989), Waterlow (1972)

IV.

Kanawati(1976)

1 80-93% , 93-105% , 105%

Jellife (1989) 12.1% 가 .
 90-110% 90% (1999) 90% 10.4%, 80% 3.2%
 60-80%
 , 80-90% (moderately
 underweight), 90-110% , 110-120% ,
 120% . 가
 (Body mass
 index), Rohrer Index, Weight for Length Index (WLI),
 Kaup Index가 (가 , 1996).
 (10-20%, ,
 , 1999) 3-3.5 20% .
 3.5-6 -10%
 (1999) 11.6%, 95% , 6
 3-6 17.2%, 11.7%
 가 가 20%
 (1997) 5 3.6%, 4.4% . , Kaup Index
 106.3, 105.3
 (1997) 2.3% , (1997)
 1996 2.7% , (1999)
 1999-2001 , 6
 11.88% .
 90% 4.3%, 4.1%
 , 6 10.1%, 11.3% 12.4%
 6.7% , 11.7%, 10.5%
 (1999) 3.2% .
 , . 80.2%, 71.6%
 (, (p<0.01, 1.61),
 1999) 77.4%, 72.4%(p=0.12, 1.30)
 가 80% .
 가 7.6%, 6.8% ,
 6 24.1%, 15.9% 가 . 26%, 23.8%
 120% 10.4%,
 11.4% 5 14.7%, 11.0%, 8.9% 2

(p<0.001).

가

30%가

80%가

(Dietz, 1983; Cherry, 1976; Epstein, 1985).

가

가

가

(Arden, 1992).

가

가

National health and nutritional examination survey(1988-1994) 1-2

9%,

11%가

(Looker, 1997),

(WHO)

30%가

가

,

43%,

51%,

37%가

가

가 가

가

1

가 가

(1997)

5

4-11

119g/dl

47.8%

, 3

가

(, 1992; , 1993)

8-10g/dl

가 29.1%

가 가 (, 1995).

가

25%,

31%가

(, 1974;

, 1976;

가

5-25%가

, 1971)

가

(Vickers, 1993),

가

(, 1977;

(Gortmaker, 1993).

, 1999;

1985),

(, ,

1974; , 1981;

, 1981;

, 1983;

18

, 1980;

, 1997),

4.6, 3.2 가 가

(, 1980)

가 (, 1997),

가

10

2

가

(, 1990; , 1996).

11.83g/dl

11.83g/dl

,

가 가 . 1995) ,
 3-6 12.50- 12.90g/dℓ (1986)
 11.5g/dℓ
 38.1%, 37.2%가
 , 4 43.6% ,
 3 43.7%가 가 ,
 . (1997) (, 1992; WHO,
 11.9g/dℓ 5 1992; Marshall W, 1992).
 46.9%, 44.5%가

1999 가
 11.9g/dℓ
 12.3g/dℓ
 15.2%가 , , 가
 29.3%가 0.08- 1.12
 . 1999-2001 3 43.5%, 가
 54.4%, 58.6%, 40.9%, 54.3%, 61.3% 39.3%
 가 . 27.3%

(1999) 가
 75% ,
 heme 1999 2001 3

. Pollitt(1999) Hurtado (1999)

Grantham-McGregor Ani(2001) review

1999 2001 30.45%, 42.54%, 46.8%
 가 , 27.0%,
 (, 42.5%, 49.3% 가 . 3

가 . 4. 1183g/dl 1183g/dl
 가 가 (12.511.5g/dl) ,
 (12.311.5g/dl) .
 가 , 38.1%, 37.2%
 가 , (<11.5g/dl) .
 5. 가 (80.2%, 71.6%), (77.4%,
 가 가 72.4%)

6. 1999 2001 3
 (BMI) ,
 가 .

V.

1999 2001 3
 , 3-6
 5,990 .
 412 .
 1. 3-6
 96.35cm 102.14cm 109.94cm 111.00cm ,
 94.96cm 100.93cm 108.33cm 110.54cm .
 15.42kg 16.93kg 19.65kg
 19.67kg 14.90kg 16.45kg 18.88kg 19.50kg
 2. 90% 43%,
 4.1% . 가
 80% 가 7.6%, 6.8%
 , 120% 10.4%, 11.4% .
 3. 11.6%,
 9.5% , 3.6%,
 4.4% .

1. Arden MR. Obesity. In McAnarney ER, Kreipe RE, Orr DP, et al.(Eds) Textbook of adolescent medicine. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders Company, 1992: 546-53
2. Cherry E, Goodman HC, McBride M, Lyon B, Pratt R. Childhood antecedent of adult obesity. N Eng J Med 1976; 295: 6-9
3. Dietz WH. Childhood obesity: Susceptibility cause and management. J Ped 1983; 103(5): 676-86
4. Epstein Lh, Wing RR, Valoski A. childhood obesity. Pediatr Cline North Am 1985; 32: 363-79
5. Gortmaker SL, Must A, Perrin JM, Sobol AM, Dietz WH. Social and economic consequences of overweight in adolescence and young adulthood. N Engl J Med 1993; 329(14): 1008-12
6. Grantham-McGregor S, Ani CA review of studies on the effect of iron deficiency on cognitive development in children. J Nutr 2001 Feb; 131(2S-2): 649S-666S

7. Hurtado E. K.; Claussen A. H.; Scott K. G., Early childhood anemia and mild or moderate mental retardation, *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 1999; 69(1): 115-119

8. Jelliffe DB, Jelliffe FFP, Community nutritional assessment. Oxford University Press, New York, 1989, pp. 122-125

9. Kanawati AA. Assessment of nutritional status on the community. *Nutrition in the community*. John Wiley & Sons, 1976, pp. 57-72

10. Looker AC, Dallman PR, Carroll MD, Gunter EW, Johnson CL. Prevalence of iron deficiency in the United State. *JAMA* 1997; 277(12): 973-976

11. Marshall W. Kreuter, *J health education*, 1992, apr.23(3)

12. Pollitt E. Early iron deficiency anemia and later mental retardation. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 1999; 69(1): 4-5

13. Vickers MJ. Understanding obesity in women. *J obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs* 1993; 22(1): 17-23.

14. Waterlow C. Classification and definition of protein-calorie malnutrition. *Bul Med J* 1972; 2: 566-569

15. WHO. Nutritional key to development. Special Feature, WP/1, Feb, 1972

16. , , . , , 1981
18 (1979 -1996)
가 . 1997; 30(7): 832-9

17. . 1992
12(1): 15-26

18. , , , . 1974;
7(1): 1-28

19. , : , (1):
1995; 10(4): 255-268

20. . 1981

21. . 1974

22. , , , 가 , , , . 가
1990; 11(5): 15-20

23. . 1998

24. 가 . : ; 1999

25. , , , , , , , , . , 1996: 481-492

26. . 9
36(11): 1516-1525

27. . 1985; 1(1): 101-109

28. . 1992; 36(9): 1402-1414

29. , , , . 1980:
12(1): 15-26

30. , , , . :
1974;

- 1986: 8(2): 269-313
31. . I. 1999; 4(2): 123-131
32. 46-51 1980; 1(1):
33. . 1996 1996; 1-5
34. . 2000 40 - . 1996; 1-10
35. 1983: 6(1): 47-54
36. 1974; 7(3): 27-44
37. 가
- 1995; 16(6): 362-372
38. 1997: 22(1):
39. 19-26 1976; 9(2): 68-86
40. 1971; 4(1): 1-10
41. , 1. 1977; 3(1): 61-70
42. -1. 1977; 3(1):
- 61-70
43. 2001
44. 가 1999; 20(4): 328-335