

On the Effectiveness of Centering, Interpolation and Extrapolation in Estimating the Mean of a Population with Linear Trend

Hyuk Joo Kim¹⁾ and Sun-Ju Jung²⁾

Abstract

We apply the techniques of interpolation and extrapolation to derive a new estimator based on centered modified systematic sampling for the mean of a population which has a linear trend. The efficiency of the proposed estimation method is compared with that of various existing methods. An illustrative numerical example is given.

Keywords : Centered modified systematic sampling, Extrapolation, Infinite superpopulation model, Interpolation, Linear trend.

1.

(precision)
(trend) 가 가
(systematic sampling) (linear trend)
가
(ordinary systematic sampling: OSS) Madow (1953)

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1. Professor, Division of Mathematics and Informational Statistics & Institute of Basic Natural Science, Wonkwang University, Iksan, Jeonbuk, 570-749, Korea.
E-mail : hjkim@wonkwang.ac.kr
 2. Graduate Student, Major of Mathematics Education, Graduate School of Education, Wonkwang University, Iksan, Jeonbuk, 570-749, Korea.

(centered systematic sampling: CSS), Sethi(1965) Murthy(1967)
 (balanced systematic sampling: BSS), Singh (1968) (modified
 systematic sampling: MSS)

Kim(1985) k 가 , CSS MSS
 (centered modified systematic sampling: CMSS) , CSS BSS
 (centered balanced systematic sampling: CBSS)
 CMSS CBSS MSS BSS ,
 n MSS BSS
 OSS CSS OSS
 가 ,
 (centering)'
 n 3 , k 가 MSS
 (interpolation) (extrapolation) (MIE)
 Kim Oh(2002)
 MIE MSS
 MIE
 CMSS
 , MIE
 가

2.

N N U_1, U_2, \dots, U_N
 n ,
 N n
 $k = N/n$.
 $S'_i (i= 1, 2, \dots, k)$.
 n
 $S'_i = \{ U_{i+(j-1)k} : j = 1, 2, \dots, n/2 \} \cup \{ U_{N+1-i-(j-1)k} : j = 1, 2, \dots, n/2 \}$
 n
 $S'_i = \{ U_{i+(j-1)k} : j = 1, 2, \dots, (n+1)/2 \} \cup \{ U_{N+1-i-(j-1)k} : j = 1, 2, \dots, (n-1)/2 \}$
 $N=28, n=7, k=4$ $S'_1 = \{ U_1, U_5, U_9, U_{13}, U_{20}, U_{24}, U_{28} \}$,
 $S'_2 = \{ U_2, U_6,$
 $U_{10}, U_{14}, U_{19}, U_{23}, U_{27} \}$, $S'_3 = \{ U_3, U_7, U_{11}, U_{15}, U_{18}, U_{22}, U_{26} \}$,

$$S'_4 = \{ U_4, U_8, U_{12}, U_{16}, U_{17}, U_{21},$$

$U_{25} \}$

CMSS . 1 Kim(1985)

MSS CSS , MSS . k가

$S'_{(k+1)/2}$

CMSS CSS

k 가 . k가

$1/2$

$$S'_{k/2} \quad S'_{k/2+1}$$

\bar{Y}

\bar{y}_{cm}

\bar{y}_{cm}

$$MSE(\bar{y}_{cm}) = \frac{1}{2} \{ (\bar{y}'_{k/2} - \bar{Y})^2 + (\bar{y}'_{k/2+1} - \bar{Y})^2 \} \quad (2.1)$$

$$\bar{y}'_i = S'_i$$

$$(i = 1, 2, \dots, k).$$

$y_i :$ i U_i 가 가 $(i = 1, 2, \dots, N)$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N y_i :$$

$y'_{ij} : S'_i$ j $(i = 1, 2, \dots, k ; j = 1, 2, \dots, n)$

$, n$

$$y'_{ij} = y_{i+(j-1)k} \quad (j = 1, 2, \dots, n/2)$$

$$y'_{ij} = y_{N+1-i-(n-j)k} = y_{1-i+jk} \quad (j = n/2 + 1, n/2 + 2, \dots, n)$$

n

$$y'_{ij} = y_{i+(j-1)k} \quad (j = 1, 2, \dots, (n-1)/2, (n+1)/2)$$

$$y'_{ij} = y_{N+1-i-(n-j)k} = y_{1-i+jk} \quad (j = (n+3)/2, (n+5)/2, \dots, n)$$

$$\bar{y}'_i = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n y'_{ij} : S'_i$$

$$(i = 1, 2, \dots, k)$$

k 가

$n = 3$

\bar{Y}

$. N=28, n=7, k=4$

CMSS

$S'_2 \quad S'_3$

$. S'_2 \quad S'_3$

101 102

가

n

n 가 , 가 가
 S'_2 가 y_2 가 $y_{2.5}$, S'_3 가 y_3
 $y_{2.5}$
 S'_2 y_2 y_6 $y_{2.5}$
 $y_{2.5}$ $(1/8)(7y_2 + y_6)$ y_2 \bar{Y}

$$\bar{y}'_2 = \frac{1}{7} \left\{ \frac{1}{8} (7y_2 + y_6) + y_6 + y_{10} + y_{14} + y_{19} + y_{23} + y_{27} \right\}$$

$$= \bar{y}'_2 + \frac{1}{56} (y_6 - y_2)$$

(2.2)

$\cdot 2$, S'_2 가 \bar{Y}
 $\bar{y}'_2 = \bar{y}'_2 + \frac{1}{56} (y'_{22} - y'_{21})$

(2.3)

S'_3 y_3 y_7 $y_{2.5}$ $(1/8)(9y_3 - y_7)$
 $\cdot y_3$ \bar{Y}

$$\bar{y}'_3 = \frac{1}{7} \left\{ \frac{1}{8} (9y_3 - y_7) + y_7 + y_{11} + y_{15} + y_{18} + y_{22} + y_{26} \right\}$$

$$= \bar{y}'_3 - \frac{1}{56} (y_7 - y_3)$$

$$= \bar{y}'_3 - \frac{1}{56} (y'_{32} - y'_{31})$$

(2.4)

$N = 28, n = 7, k = 4$ 가
 \bar{Y} 가
 $S'_{k/2}$ 가
 $S'_{k/2+1}$ 가

$$\bar{y}'_{k/2} = \bar{y}'_{k/2} + \frac{1}{2nk} (y'_{k/2,2} - y'_{k/2,1}) \quad (2.5)$$

, $S'_{k/2+1}$

$$\bar{y}'_{k/2+1} = \bar{y}'_{k/2+1} - \frac{1}{2nk} (y'_{k/2+1,2} - y'_{k/2+1,1}) \quad (2.6)$$

CMIE ('centered modified systematic sampling' 'interpolation'
 'extrapolation') CMIE \bar{Y} \bar{y}_{cmie}
 CMIE Kim Oh(2002) MIE
 \bar{y}_{cmie}

$$MSE(\bar{y}_{cmie}) = \frac{1}{2} \{ (\bar{y}'_{k/2} - \bar{Y})^2 + (\bar{y}'_{k/2+1} - \bar{Y})^2 \} \quad (2.7)$$

3.

Cochran(1946) (infinite superpopulation model)
 \bar{y}_{cmie}

$$y_i = \mu_i + e_i \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, N) \quad (3.1)$$

$$E(e_i) = 0, \quad E(e_i^2) = \sigma^2, \quad E(e_i e_j) = 0 \quad (i \neq j)$$

μ y

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{\mu} &= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \mu_i \\ \mu'_{ij} &= \mu_{i+(j-1)k} \quad (j = 1, 2, \dots, (n+1)/2) \quad (n : \text{odd}) \\ \bar{\mu}'_i &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n \mu'_{ij} \\ \bar{\mu}'_{k/2} &= \bar{\mu}'_{k/2} + \frac{1}{2nk} (\mu'_{k/2,2} - \mu'_{k/2,1}) \\ \bar{\mu}'_{k/2+1} &= \bar{\mu}'_{k/2+1} - \frac{1}{2nk} (\mu'_{k/2+1,2} - \mu'_{k/2+1,1}) \end{aligned}$$

가 , (2.7) (2000) 5.1

1. (3.1) 가 , \bar{y}_{cmie}

$$A = \sigma^2(1/n - 1/N) \quad , \quad k \quad , \quad n \geq 3$$

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{cmie}) = \frac{1}{2} \{ (\bar{\mu}'_{k/2} - \bar{\mu})^2 + (\bar{\mu}'_{k/2+1} - \bar{\mu})^2 \} + A + \frac{\sigma^2}{2n^2k^2} \quad (3.2)$$

$\mu_i = a + bi$ (a, b , $b \neq 0$) , 가

$$y_i = a + bi + e_i \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, N) \quad (3.3)$$

$$\bar{\mu} = a + (b/2)(N + 1) \quad \text{가} \quad \bar{\mu}_i^* = a + (b/2)(N + 1) \quad \text{가} \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, k)$$

2. (3.3) 가 , \bar{y}_{cmie}

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{cmie}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{2n^2k^2} \quad (k : \quad , n : 3) \quad (3.4)$$

4.

$$\text{가} \quad \bar{y}_{cmie} \quad \bar{Y} \quad \bar{Y}$$

4.1

\bar{Y} (simple random sampling: SRS), OSS, CSS, BSS, MSS Kim(1985) CMSS (centered modified sampling: CMS) Fountain Pathak(1989) (centered balanced sampling: CBS) (two-end sampling: TES) . k 가 n

$$EMSE(\widehat{Y}) = A + b^2f(n, k) \quad (4.1)$$

$$f(n, k) \quad n \quad k$$

$$f(n, k) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{12} (nk + 1)(k - 1) & (SRS) \\ \frac{1}{12} (k^2 - 1) & (OSS) \\ \frac{1}{12n^2} (k^2 - 1) & (MSS, BSS) \\ \frac{1}{4} & (CSS) \\ \frac{1}{4n^2} & (CMSS, CBSS, CMS, CBS, TES) \end{cases} \quad (4.2)$$

CMIE (3.4) (4.1), (4.2) $EMSE(\bar{y}_{cmie})$ 가 $EMSE(\hat{Y})$

$$\sigma^2 < 2b^2 n^2 k^2 f(n, k) \quad (4.3)$$

(3.3) σ^2
 가 CMIE가
 $N = 300, n = 25, k = 12$ $b = 0.7$
 CMIE가 SRS $\sigma^2 < 24,335,850$ OSS
 $\sigma^2 < 1,051,050$, CSS $\sigma^2 < 22,050$, MSS
 BSS $\sigma^2 < 1,681.68$, CMSS, CBSS, CMS, CBS, TES
 $\sigma^2 < 35.28$

4.2 가

가 \bar{Y}
 \bar{Y}
 가 b

(1) (end corrections: EC) (Yates, 1948)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{ec}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2(k^2 - 1)}{6k^2(n - 1)^2} \quad (4.4)$$

(2) MSS (MI) (Kim, 1998)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{mi}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{12n^2} (4 - 12A_k + 6kB_k - \frac{1}{k^2}) \quad (4.5)$$

(3) MSS (MIE) (Kim Oh, 2002)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{mie}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2(k^2 - 1)}{6n^2k^2} \quad (4.6)$$

(4) BSS (BI) (Kim, 2000b)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{bi}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{2n^2} (1 - 4A_k + 2kB_k) \quad (4.7)$$

(5) BSS (BIE) (Kim, 1999)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{bie}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{2n^2} (1 - \gamma - 2 \ln 2 + C_k) \quad (4.8)$$

(6) CMSS (CMI) (Kim Choi, 2002)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{cmi}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{4n^2} \left\{ \frac{1}{k^2} + \frac{1}{(k+1)^2} \right\} \quad (4.9)$$

(7) CBSS (CBI) (, 2000)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{cbi}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{2n^2(k+1)^2} \quad (4.10)$$

(8) CBSS (CBIE) (Kim, 2000a)

$$EMSE(\bar{y}_{cbie}) = A + \frac{\sigma^2}{4n^2} \left\{ \frac{1}{(k-1)^2} + \frac{1}{(k+1)^2} \right\} \quad (4.11)$$

, (4.5), (4.7), (4.8)

n	EC	MI	MIE	BI	BIE	CMI	CBI	CBIE	CMIE	A / σ^2
5	.1853	.1794	.1816	.1773	.3065	.1753	.1752	.1753	.1753	.1750
25	.0353	.0352	.0353	.0351	.0403	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350
55	.0160	.0159	.0160	.0159	.0170	.0159	.0159	.0159	.0159	.0519
105	.0083	.0083	.0083	.0083	.0086	.0083	.0083	.0083	.0083	.0083

< 2> $k = 12$ $EMSE(\cdot) / \sigma^2$

n	EC	MI	MIE	BI	BIE	CMI	CBI	CBIE	CMIE	A / σ^2
5	.1936	.1877	.1899	.1855	.4054	.1835	.1835	.1835	.1835	.1833
25	.0370	.0369	.0370	.0368	.0456	.0367	.0367	.0367	.0367	.0367
55	.0168	.0167	.0168	.0167	.0185	.0167	.0167	.0167	.0167	.0167
105	.0087	.0087	.0087	.0087	.0092	.0087	.0087	.0087	.0087	.0087

< 3> $k = 20$ $EMSE(\cdot) / \sigma^2$

n	EC	MI	MIE	BI	BIE	CMI	CBI	CBIE	CMIE	A / σ^2
5	.2004	.1945	.1967	.1923	.5993	.1900	.1900	.1901	.1901	.1900
25	.0383	.0382	.0383	.0381	.0544	.0380	.0380	.0380	.0380	.0380
55	.0174	.0173	.0174	.0173	.0207	.0173	.0173	.0173	.0173	.0173
105	.0090	.0090	.0090	.0090	.0100	.0090	.0090	.0090	.0090	.0090

4.3

$$y_i = 12 + 0.8i + e_i \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, 36) \tag{4.12}$$

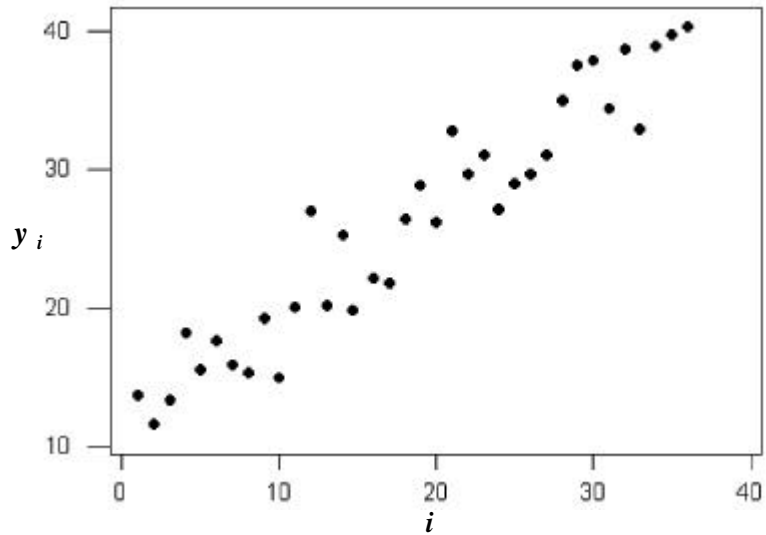
$$\left(\begin{array}{l} a = 12, \quad b = 0.8. \\ N = 36 \end{array} \right), \quad e_i$$

$n = 9$, $k = 4$,
 e_i 3 . e_i σ^2 $(2.5)^2$

6.25 , e_i , (MINITAB)

RANDOM e_i .

13.6839	11.6511	13.3656	18.1942	15.5398	17.5994	15.8701
15.3858	19.2696	14.9848	20.1140	27.1042	20.2535	25.3537
19.7502	22.1680	21.8483	26.5246	28.8520	26.2472	32.8601
29.6664	31.0889	27.1769	28.9758	29.7617	31.1108	35.0991
37.6050	38.0048	34.4999	38.8084	32.9485	39.0079	39.8043
40.3434						



< 1 > 4.3

$\bar{Y} = 26.1256$, < 1 >
 가 가 . 4.1 4.2

가 \bar{Y} .

$$\begin{aligned}
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{srs}) = 6.2781, & MSE(\bar{y}_{oss}) = 1.2089, & MSE(\bar{y}_{mss}) = 0.1758, \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{bss}) = 2.3746 & & \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{css}) = 0.0438, & MSE(\bar{y}_{cmss}) = 0.0423, & MSE(\bar{y}_{cbss}) = 1.3592, \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{cms}) = 0.2443 & & \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{cbs}) = 1.7606, & MSE(\bar{y}_{tes}) = 0.0466, & MSE(\bar{y}_{ec}) = 0.2274, \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{mi}) = 0.1078 & & \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{mie}) = 0.2006, & MSE(\bar{y}_{bi}) = 2.0654, & MSE(\bar{y}_{bie}) = 3.2915, \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{cmi}) = 0.0478 & & \\
 &MSE(\bar{y}_{cbi}) = 1.2648, & MSE(\bar{y}_{cbie}) = 1.2323 &
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &CMIE & , & \bar{Y} \\
 & & (& 1/2). \\
 & & & \bar{y}'_2 = 25.9290 \\
 & & & \bar{y}'_3 = 26.0089 \\
 &CMIE & \bar{Y} & \bar{y}_{cmie}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$MSE(\bar{y}_{cmie}) = 0.0261$$

가 , CMIE가 가 가

5.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & , & n & 3 \\
 & k가 & \bar{Y} & \\
 (CMIE) & Kim (1985) & CMSS(&) \\
 & & \bar{y}_{cmss} & \bar{y}_{cmie} & \bar{Y}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cochran(1946)

CMIE

MIE

CMIE

Kim

Oh(2002)

가

, CMI, CBI, CBIE

가

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