

Estimation of a Bivariate Exponential Distribution with a Location Parameter

1) . 2)

Abstract

This paper considers the problem of estimating parameters of the bivariate exponential distribution with a location parameter for a two-component shared parallel system using component data from system-level life test terminated at the time of the prespecified number of system failure. In the system-level life testing, there are three patterns of failure types; 1) both component failed 2) both component censored 3) one is failed and the other is censored. In the third case, we assume that the failure time might be known or unknown. The maximum likelihood estimators are obtained for the case of known/unknown failure time when the other component is censored.

Keywords : 가 ,

1.

가 가
가 가
가 가 (1998) Freund(1961)
(1) 가 가
 α β 1 x 2 1 2가
 β β' , 2가 y
 α α'
0 가 .

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2. . .

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \alpha\beta'e^{-\beta'(y-\mu) - (\alpha+\beta-\beta')(x-\mu)}, & \text{for } \mu < x < y \\ \alpha'\beta'e^{-\alpha'(x-\mu) - (\alpha+\beta-\alpha')(y-\mu)}, & \text{for } \mu < y < x \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

(1998) Kunchur Munoli
 (1994) (1) $\mu = 0$ Freund
 Weier(1981), Hanagal Kale(1992), Hanagal(1996)
 가

$$\mu \neq 0 \quad (1) \quad \text{가}$$

가 (1) n

가 가 가 ,
 가 가

- n : ()
- x : 1
- y : 2
- z_r : n 가 r , $r = 1, 2, \dots, n$
- C_1, C_2 : 1 2
- D_1, D_2 : z_r 1 2
- D_{12} : 1 2 ,
- D_{21} : 2가 1 ,
- r_1 : $C_1 \cap D_2$
- r_2 : $C_2 \cap D_1$
- r_3 : $C_1 \cap C_2$
- d_i, d_{ij} : $D_i \cap D_{ij}$, $i, j = 1, 2$

2.

2.1

$\max(X, Y)$

가

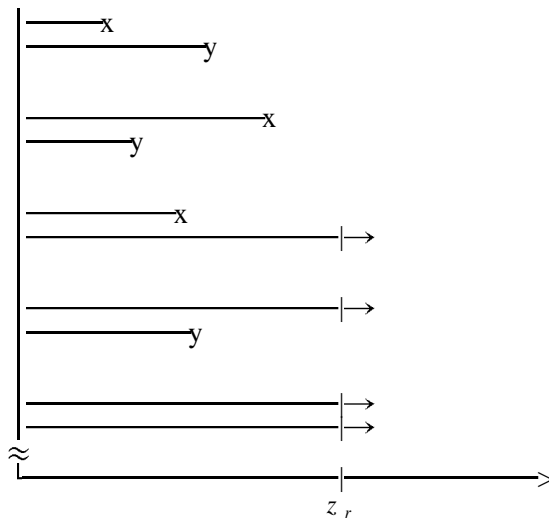
가

가 (1)

n

r

$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$



< 1 >

가

< 1 >

가

(D_{12})

$(D_{21}),$

1

1

2가

$(C_2 \cap D_1)$

$(C_1 \cap D_2),$

$(C_1 \cap C_2)$

가

가 , 가
 가 가 .

2.2

n 가
 , 가 , ii) 가 , iii)
 ii) . 가 i)

2.2.1

z_r 가

(a) $\mu < x < y < z_r$:

$$L_a = (\alpha\beta')^{d_{12}} \exp \left\{ - (\alpha + \beta - \beta')(x - \mu) - \beta'(y - \mu) \right\} \quad (2)$$

(b) $\mu < y < x < z_r$:

(a) d_{21}

$$L_b = (\alpha'\beta)^{d_{21}} \exp \left\{ - (\alpha + \beta - \alpha')(y - \mu) - \alpha'(x - \mu) \right\} \quad (3)$$

(c) $\mu < x < z_r < y$:

1 2가 r_2

$$L_c = \alpha^{r_2} \exp \left\{ - (\alpha + \beta - \beta') \sum_{i \in C_f \cap D_1} (x_i - \mu) - \beta' r_2 (z_r - \mu) \right\} \quad (4)$$

(d) $\mu < y < z_r < x$:

(c) r_1

$$L_d = \beta^{r_1} \exp \left\{ - (\alpha + \beta - \alpha') \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_2} (y_i - \mu) - \alpha' r_1 (z_r - \mu) \right\} \quad (5)$$

e) $\mu < z_r < x, y$:

$$L_e = \exp \left\{ - (\alpha + \beta) r_3 (z_r - \mu) \right\} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{matrix} n & & 2 \\ (2) & (6) & \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ln L &= (d_{12} + r_2) \ln \alpha + (d_{21} + r_1) \ln \beta + d_{21} \ln \alpha' + d_{12} \ln \beta' \\ &- (\alpha + \beta) \left\{ \sum_{i \in D_{12}} (x_i - \mu) + \sum_{i \in D_{21}} (y_i - \mu) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_1} (x_i - \mu) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_2} (y_i - \mu) + r_3 (z_r - \mu) \right\} \\ &+ \alpha' \left\{ \sum_{i \in D_{21}} (y_i - \mu) - \sum_{i \in D_{12}} (x_i - \mu) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_2} (y_i - \mu) - r_1 (z_r - \mu) \right\} \\ &+ \beta' \left\{ \sum_{i \in D_{12}} (x_i - \mu) - \sum_{i \in D_{21}} (y_i - \mu) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_1} (x_i - \mu) - r_2 (z_r - \mu) \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$\hat{\mu} = \min_i \{ \min(x_i, y_i) \}, \quad i \in D_{12} \cup D_{21} \quad (8a)$$

$$\hat{\alpha} = \frac{d_{12} + r_2}{\sum_{i \in D_{12} \cup D_{21}} (\min(x_i, y_i) - \hat{\mu}) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_1} (x_i - \hat{\mu}) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_2} (y_i - \hat{\mu}) + r_3 (z_r - \hat{\mu})} \quad (8b)$$

$$\hat{\beta} = \frac{d_{21} + r_1}{\sum_{i \in D_{12} \cup D_{21}} (\min(x_i, y_i) - \hat{\mu}) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_1} (x_i - \hat{\mu}) + \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_2} (y_i - \hat{\mu}) + r_3 (z_r - \hat{\mu})} \quad (8c)$$

$$\hat{\alpha}' = \frac{d_{21}}{\sum_{i \in D_{21}} (x_i - y_i) - \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_2} (y_i - \hat{\mu}) + r_1 (z_r - \hat{\mu})} \quad (8d)$$

$$\hat{\beta}' = \frac{d_{12}}{\sum_{i \in D_{12}} (y_i - x_i) - \sum_{i \in C_1 \cap D_1} (x_i - \hat{\mu}) + r_2 (z_r - \hat{\mu})} \quad (8e)$$

$$\begin{matrix} (7) & 1 & 2 & & (d_{12} = 0) & 2 \\ & \beta' & & (\ln L & \beta' & \text{가} &) & \beta' \\ & , & d_{21} = 0 & \ln L & \alpha' & \text{가} & & \alpha' \\ & \text{가} & & & & & & \end{matrix} \quad (8) \quad r_1 = r_2 = r_3 = 0$$

$$C_1 \cap D_2 = C_2 \cap D_1 = \phi$$

2.2.2

가
가

가 . $\mu < x < z_r < y$

$$x = p_1 z_r \quad (0 \leq p_1 \leq 1) \tag{4}$$

$$L_c' = \alpha^{r_2} \exp \{ - (\alpha + \beta - \beta') r_2 p_1 (z_r - \mu) - \beta' r_2 (z_r - \mu) \} \tag{9}$$

$$\mu < y < z_r < x \quad y = p_2 z_r \quad (0 \leq p_2 \leq 1) \tag{5}$$

$$L_d' = \beta^{r_1} \exp \{ - (\alpha + \beta - \alpha') r_1 p_2 (z_r - \mu) - \alpha' r_1 (z_r - \mu) \} \tag{10}$$

(2), (3), (6) (9), (10)

$$\begin{aligned} \ln L &= (d_{12} + r_2) \ln \alpha + (d_{21} + r_1) \ln \beta + d_{21} \ln \alpha' + d_{12} \ln \beta' \\ &- (\alpha + \beta) \left(\sum_{i \in D_{12}} (x_i - \mu) + \sum_{i \in D_{21}} (y_i - \mu) + r_2 p_1 (z_r - \mu) + r_1 p_2 (z_r - \mu) + r_3 (z_r - \mu) \right) \\ &+ \alpha' \left(\sum_{i \in D_{21}} (y_i - \mu) - \sum_{i \in D_{21}} (x_i - \mu) + r_1 p_2 (z_r - \mu) - r_1 (z_r - \mu) \right) \\ &+ \beta' \left(\sum_{i \in D_{12}} (x_i - \mu) - \sum_{i \in D_{12}} (y_i - \mu) + r_2 p_1 (z_r - \mu) - r_2 (z_r - \mu) \right) \end{aligned} \tag{11}$$

$$\hat{\mu} = \min_i \{ \min(x_i, y_i) \}, \quad i \in D_{12} \cup D_{21} \tag{12a}$$

$$\hat{\alpha} = \frac{d_{12} + r_2}{\sum_{i \in D_{12} \cup D_{21}} (\min(x_i, y_i) - \hat{\mu}) + (r_2 p_1 + r_1 p_2 + r_3)(z_r - \hat{\mu})} \tag{12b}$$

$$\hat{\beta} = \frac{d_{21} + r_1}{\sum_{i \in D_{12} \cup D_{21}} (\min(x_i, y_i) - \hat{\mu}) + (r_2 p_1 + r_1 p_2 + r_3)(z_r - \hat{\mu})} \tag{12c}$$

$$\hat{\alpha}' = \frac{d_{21}}{\sum_{i \in D_{21}} (x_i - y_i) + (1 - p_2) r_1 (z_r - \hat{\mu})} \tag{12d}$$

$$\hat{\beta}' = \frac{d_{12}}{\sum_{i \in D_{12}} (y_i - x_i) + (1 - p_1) r_2 (z_r - \hat{\mu})} \tag{12e}$$

3.

$$\alpha = 1.0, \beta = 1.2, \alpha' = 1.4, \beta' = 1.6, \mu = 1.0 \quad (1) \quad 20$$

IMSL (1.0344, 1.2085), (1.3329, 1.0890), (1.2662, 1.3627), (3.2106*, 1.0893), (1.1686, 1.2519), (3.9520*, 3.5642*), (1.0129, 1.5818), (2.0021, 1.1129), (1.1094, 2.3797*), (3.3488*, 1.0997), (2.9892*, 1.6138), (2.1080*, 1.3172), (1.4081, 1.3472), (2.4088*, 1.1588), (1.8255, 1.6449), (1.6978, 1.1727), (1.3636, 1.3467), (1.9289, 2.8799*), (3.1860*, 1.5735), (3.1219*, 1.4034) . $r = 10$ $z_{10} = 2.0021$

[*] 2.0021 . ,
 $2.0021p (0 \leq p \leq 1)$.
 $p = p_1 = p_2 = 0.0 (0.1) 1.0$
 < 1> . p

가 $p = 0.4$ 0.5

p 가
 () . $p_1 \neq p_2$
 (p_1, p_2)

(12) 가
 (p_1, p_2)

< 1>

| p | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|---------------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|---------------|
| | α | α' | β | β' | μ | | α | α' | β | β' | μ | |
| | -.0649 | .7962 | -.4532 | .4845 | -.0876 | 1.8864 | .2554 | .9132 | .2662 | .9146 | .3254 | 2.6748 |
| .0 | .8876 | 2.5621 | -.6891 | -.3201 | -.3064 | 4.7653 | 1.2898 | 8.2709 | 1.3011 | 8.2897 | 3.4064 | 22.5579 |
| .1 | .4390 | 1.7421 | -.6448 | -.1430 | -.2462 | 3.2151 | .6698 | 3.9105 | .6687 | 3.9103 | 1.2071 | 10.3664 |
| .2 | .2176 | 1.5634 | -.5713 | -.1145 | -.2278 | 2.6946 | .4287 | 1.9604 | .4109 | 1.9632 | .7784 | 5.5416 |
| .3 | .0231 | 1.1131 | -.6117 | .0991 | -.1231 | 1.9701 | .2843 | 1.0204 | .2890 | 1.0321 | .6241 | 3.2499 |
| .4 | -.1246 | .6814 | -.4578 | .3201 | .0451 | 1.6290 | .2032 | .5854 | .1921 | .5865 | .3675 | 1.9347 |
| .5 | -.2498 | .5623 | -.5621 | .5481 | .1410 | 2.0633 | .1472 | .4667 | .1364 | .4678 | .3210 | 1.5391 |
| .6 | -.4031 | .2901 | -.1193 | .5995 | .2665 | 1.6785 | .1134 | .6145 | .1109 | .6223 | .3789 | 1.8400 |
| .7 | -.3876 | .1782 | .1672 | .7896 | .3201 | 1.8427 | .1576 | 1.0813 | .1498 | 1.0786 | .5626 | 3.0299 |
| .8 | -.4128 | .0674 | .5065 | 1.1249 | .3210 | 3.0392 | .3687 | 2.0431 | .3566 | 2.0287 | 1.1432 | 5.9403 |
| .9 | -.4784 | -.0891 | .9816 | 1.8952 | .3487 | 3.7930 | 1.0211 | 3.8684 | 1.0178 | 3.8577 | 2.3678 | 12.1328 |
| 1.0 | -.6007 | -.1289 | 1.5031 | 2.6573 | .3598 | 5.2498 | 3.2655 | 7.4977 | 3.2545 | 7.4973 | 5.5612 | 27.0762 |

4.

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^{\infty} \frac{\max(X,Y)}{x^2 y^2} f(x,y) dx dy$$

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