

# 20 GHz Push-Push FET

## Design and Realization of 20 GHz Push-Push FET Dielectric Resonator Oscillator

\* , \*\*  
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	Wilkinson	T			20 GHz Push-Push FET
		•		10 GHz	2
	20 GHz Push-Push	$TE_{01}$			GaAs MESFET
H = 20 mil ( $\epsilon_r=2.52$ )				. Wilkinson	
	20 GHz	5.67 dBm,		- 29.33 dBc,	
100 kHz offset	- 105.5 dBc/Hz		, T		
20 GHz	- 1.17 dBm,		- 17.84 dBc,		100 kHz offset
- 102.2 dBc/Hz					

### Abstract

Electrical characteristics of two types of 20 GHz Push-Push GaAs MESFET dielectric resonator oscillators having Wilkinson and T-junction power combiners for the output stage have been investigated. The Push-Push oscillator for suppressing fundamental frequency 10 GHz and enhancing 20 GHz has been designed and realized in microstrip configuration on 20 mil thick RT-Duroid ( $\epsilon_r = 2.52$ ) teflon substrate. Two different types of power combiners, T-junction and Wilkinson, have been considered. Whenever one type of the combiners has been adopted for the output circuit, output power, phase noise and fundamental frequency suppression characteristics of the oscillator have been measured. When the Wilkinson power combiner was used, a maximum output power of 5.67 dBm, a phase noise of - 105.5 dBc/Hz at an offset frequency of 100 kHz and a fundamental frequency suppression of - 29.33 dBc have been measured. When the T-junction power combiner was used, a maximum output power of - 1.17 dBm, a phase noise of - 102.2 dBc/Hz at an offset frequency of 100 kHz and a fundamental frequency suppression of - 17.84 dBc have been measured.

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 . : 2002-6-7  
 . : 2002 4 30

가  
가 RF

가 [1][2].  
K-band

DC RF 가 RF 가 [8] ~ [11].

가 IF RF 가 2-  
[3]. K-band 1 2-

FET [4]. FET  $|out|$   
2  
Push-Push > 1  
가

가 K-band [4] ~ [9]. Push-Push MESFET S-

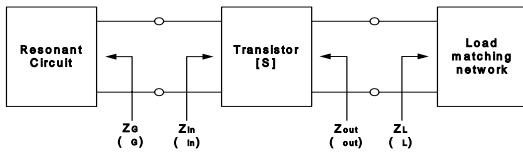
[8].

Push-Push [4] ~ [9], T-junction  $|R_{out}(V, \omega)| > R_L(\omega)$  (1)  
[4],[5], Wilkinson  $X_{out}(V, \omega) + X_L(\omega) = 0$  (2)  
[6],[7] Rat Race

[9] T-junction Wilkinson >1  $R_{out}$  (1)  $|out|$   
(2)  $V R_{out}(V, \omega)$   
K-band  $R_L$  가  
가 FET  $V_{ds} V_{gs}$   
GaAs MESFET [9].

2-1

DC RF 가



1. 2-  
Fig. 1. Two-port oscillator circuit model  
가

$$R_{out}$$

가

$$V=0$$

(3)

$$R_L(0, 0) + jX_L(0, 0) = -\frac{R_{out}(0)}{3} - jX_{out}(0)$$

(3)

2-

$$in \ G=1$$

(4)

$$out \ L=1$$

(5)

$$K = \frac{1 + |S_{11}|^2 - |S_{22}|^2}{2|S_{12}S_{21}|} < 1$$

(6)

여기서  $= S_{11}S_{22} - S_{12}S_{21}$

$$|L| \quad |G| \text{가 } 1$$

(4)

$$(5) \quad in > 1, \quad out > 1$$

(5)

$$out \ L=1$$

2-

$$in = S_{11} + \frac{S_{12}S_{21} \ L}{1 - S_{22} \ L}$$

(7)

$$out = S_{22} + \frac{S_{12}S_{21} \ L}{1 - S_{11} \ L}$$

(8)

(8) (5)

$$L = \frac{1}{out} = \frac{1 - S_{11} \ G}{S_{11} - \ G}$$

(9)

(9) G

$$G = \frac{1 - S_{22} \ L}{S_{11} - \ L}$$

(10)

(7) (5)

in

$$in = \frac{S_{11} - \ L}{1 - S_{22} \ L}$$

(11)

(10) (11)

$$G \ in=1$$

(12)

가

(6) K

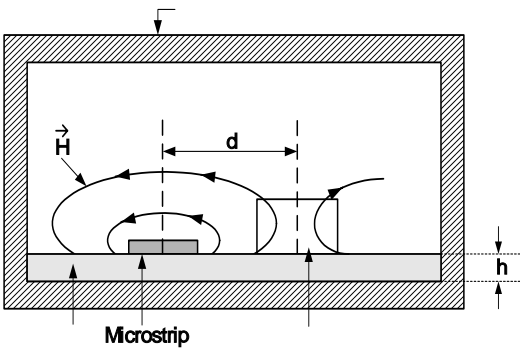
1

가

2-2

30 ~ 40

가 , 가 Q(Quality Factor)  
 가 MIC(Microwave Integrated Circuit)  
 가 가 가



2.

Fig. 2. Coupling between microstrip line and dielectric resonator

가

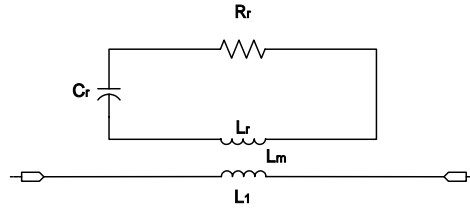
Q

Q

(Magnetic Dipole)

M

3



3.

가

Fig. 3. Equivalent circuit of the coupling structure between microstrip line and dielectric resonator

RF

FET

3

가

$L_r, C_r$

가

$L_1$

$R_r$

$L_m$

3

가

$Z_t$

$$Z_t = j L_1 + \frac{L_m^2}{R_r + j(L_r - 1/\omega^2 C_r)} \quad (13)$$

$L_1$

$Z_t$

$$Z_t = Q_0 \frac{L_m^2}{L_r} \frac{1}{1 + jX} \quad (14)$$

, X,  $Q_0$

$$X = 2Q_0 \quad (15)$$

$$Q_0 = \frac{\omega L_r}{R_r} = \frac{1}{\omega R_r C_r} \quad (16)$$

$$\omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_r C_r}} \quad (17)$$

가 .  $X=0$  , (22)  $R=2 Z_0$  ,  
 $Z_i$  Q

$$Z_i = R = Q_0 \frac{L_m^2}{L_r} \quad (18)$$

$$\frac{L_m^2}{L_r} = \frac{R}{Q_0} \quad (24)$$

(18) 3 가 4 , (19) (20)

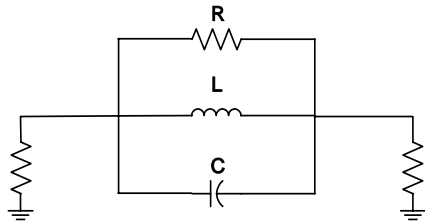
R, L, C 가 .

$$R = 2 Z_0 \quad (25)$$

$$R = Q_0 \frac{L_m^2}{L_r} \quad (19)$$

$$L = \frac{L_m^2}{L_r} = \frac{R}{2 f_0 Q_0} \quad (26)$$

$$C = \frac{L_r^2}{2 L_m^2} = \frac{Q_0}{2 f_0 R} \quad (27)$$



[12][13].

2-3 Push-push

5 6

Push

4. 가

Fig. 4. Equivalent circuit of the parallel resonant circuit

-Push

T  
 Wilkinson

$$L = \frac{L_m^2}{L_r} \quad (20)$$

Push-Push  
 1/2

$$C = \frac{L_r}{2 L_m^2} \quad (21)$$

FET

2

가 ,

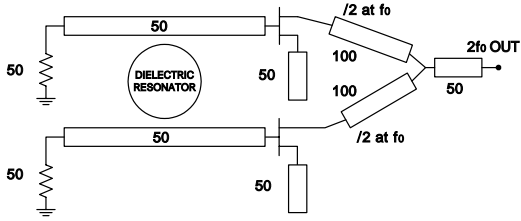
[4].

$$= \frac{Z_i(\omega)}{R_{ext}} = \frac{R}{R_{ext}} = \frac{R}{2Z_0} = \frac{Q_0}{2Z_0} \frac{L_m^2}{L_r} \quad (22)$$

Push-Push

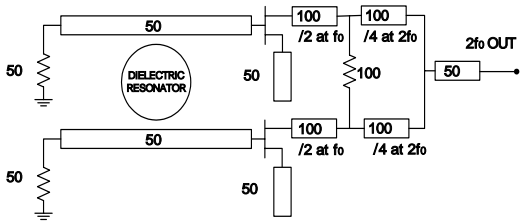
$(S_{210})$   $(S_{110})$   
 가 .

$$= \frac{S_{110}}{1 - S_{110}} = \frac{1 - S_{210}}{S_{210}} = \frac{S_{110}}{S_{210}} \quad (23)$$



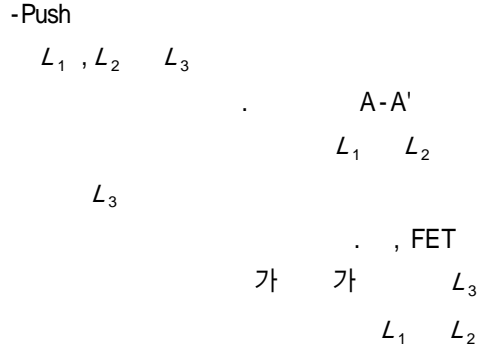
5. T Push-Push

Fig. 5. Push-push oscillator structure using T-junction power combiner



6. Wilkinson Push-Push

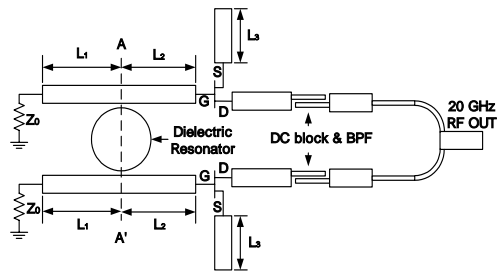
Fig. 6. Push-push oscillator circuit configuration using Wilkinson power combiner



7. T Push-Push

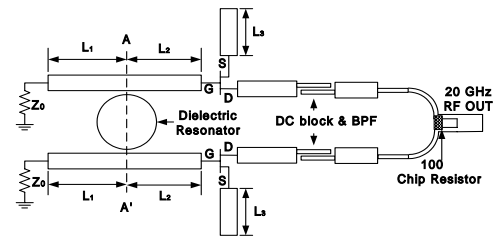
Fig. 7. Push-push oscillator structure using T-junction power combiner

5  
6  
5 6  
)  
(10 GHz)  
FET  
T  
Wilkinson 10 GHz  
20 GHz  
ADS  
Library  
가 10  
GHz  
가  
[14]. 7 8 Push



8. Wilkinson Push-Push

Fig. 8. Push-push oscillator circuit using Wilkinson power combiner



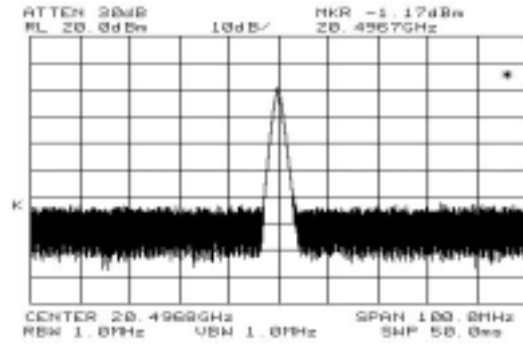
Harmonic Balance

HP ATF-13786(GaAs ME-SFET)  $r_s=38$  Murata DRD051UE022  $r_s=2.5$ ,  $H = 0.54$  mm,  $T = 0.018$  mm Teflon

9

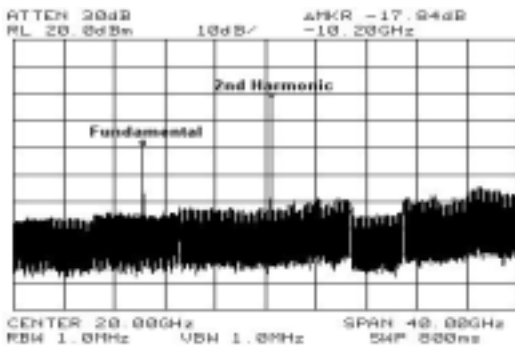
10

20 GHz - 1.17 dBm, 5.67 dBm



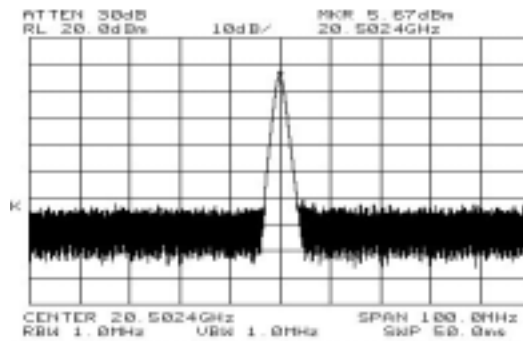
11. T  
(Span 100 MHz)

Fig. 11. Output power of Push-push oscillator using T-junction power combiner(Span 100 MHz)



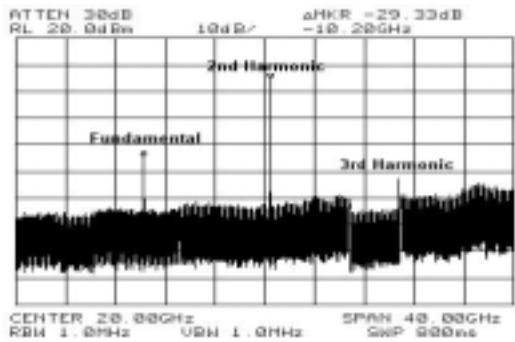
9. T  
RF

Fig. 9. Total RF spectrum of Push-push oscillator using T-junction power combiner



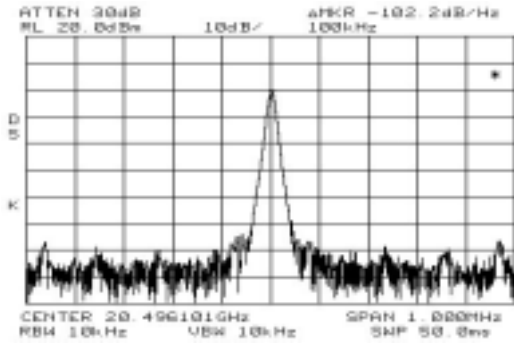
12. Wilkinson  
(Span 100 MHz)

Fig. 12. Output power of Push-push oscillator using wilkinson power combiner(Span 100 MHz)



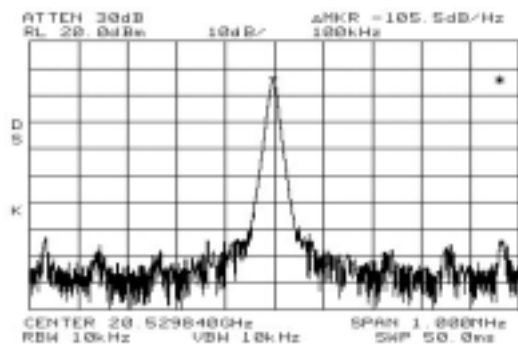
10. Wilkinson  
RF

Fig. 10. Total RF spectrum of Push-push oscillator using wilkinson power combiner



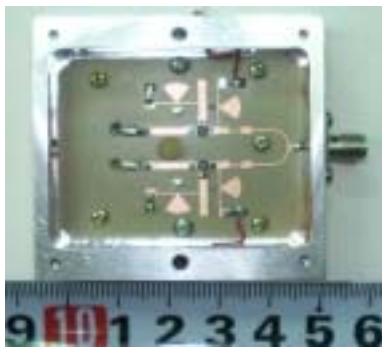
13. T

Fig. 13. Phase noise characteristic of Push-push oscillator using T-junction power combiner



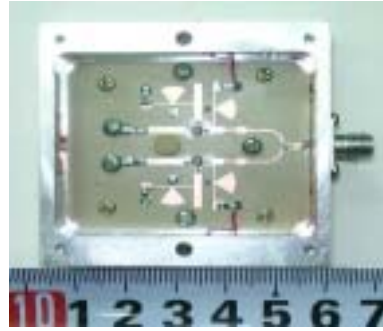
14. Wilkinson

Fig. 14. Phase noise characteristic of Push-push oscillator using wilkinson power combiner



15. T

Fig. 15. Photographs of the oscillator using T-junction power combiner



16. Wilkinson

Fig. 16. Photographs of the oscillator using wilkinson power combiner

				- 17.84 dBc	- 29.33 dBc
				11	12
				Span 100 MHz	
				13	14
				100 kHz Offset	
					- 102.2 dBc/Hz
				- 105.5 dBc/Hz	15
					16

Table 1. Comparison of measurement result according to power combiner structure

	T	Wilkinson
(dBm)	- 1.17	5.67
(dBc/Hz @100 kHz)	- 102.2	- 105.5
(dBc)	- 17.84	- 29.33

2. Push-Push

Table 2. Comparison of the other oscillators

	Frequency(GHz)	Output Power [dBm]	[d
This Work	20	5.67	
Sinnesbichler [7]	58	1	
Sinnesbichler [8]	38	- 11.5	
An-Sun [9]	18	- 1.67	



Murata HP  
 ATF-13786 (GaAs MESFET) 20  
 GHz Push-push ,  
 T  
 Wilkinson  
 Wilkinson  
 가 T  
 1  
 20.5 GHz  
 - 1.17 dBm 5.67 dBm  
 - 17.84 dBc - 29.33 dBc  
 - 102.2 dBc/Hz @100 kHz -  
 105.5 dBc/Hz @100 kHz Wil-  
 kinson T  
 7 dB  
 , 3 dB , 12 dB  
 . [ 2]  
 Push-Push  
 18 GHz [5]  
 가 20 GHz 6 dB  
 15.5 dBc  
 7 dB  
 . [7] [8] 가  
 가  
 VCO(Voltage Controlled Oscillator)

PLL (Phase Locked Loop)

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- [14] Philip G Wilson, Richard D Carver, "An Easy-to-Use FET DRO Design Procedure Suited to Most CAD Programs", *IEEE Trans.* pp.1033-1036. 1989.

(Jae Kwon Jeong)



1999 2 :  
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 GSM & GPRS

(Ihn S. Kim)



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 1992 3 - :

2000 1 ~ IEEE Trans. MTT  
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 Motorola EM Lab.  
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 1990 10 ~ 1990 2 : Canadian Space Agency,  
 David Florida Lab., Research Scientist  
 1984 1 ~ 1985 8 : General Instrument of  
 Canada, Div. of Satellite System, Senior Engineer  
 1983 2 ~ 1983 12 : Com Dev Ltd, Div. of  
 Satellite System, Technical Staff  
 1973 10 ~ 1980 8 : (KBS)

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