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I. (active measurement) [1],[2].

Inter-ISP
net Protocol(IP) IPv4가

IP IPv6가
TCP, UDP, ICMP
TELNET, FTP, HTTP, SMTP,
SNMP, RPC, RTP, RTCP
IP

가
가
(passive measurement)

IETF IP Performance Metrics(IPPM) (WG)
 , III
 . IV
 , V
 . VI

RIP, OSPF BGP OSPF IPPM WG

[3].
 (Quality), (Performance)
 (Reliability)

가
 가
 가 IPPM WG

가

< 1>
 RFC < 2> IP
 (Internet - draft)

IPPM IP
 가

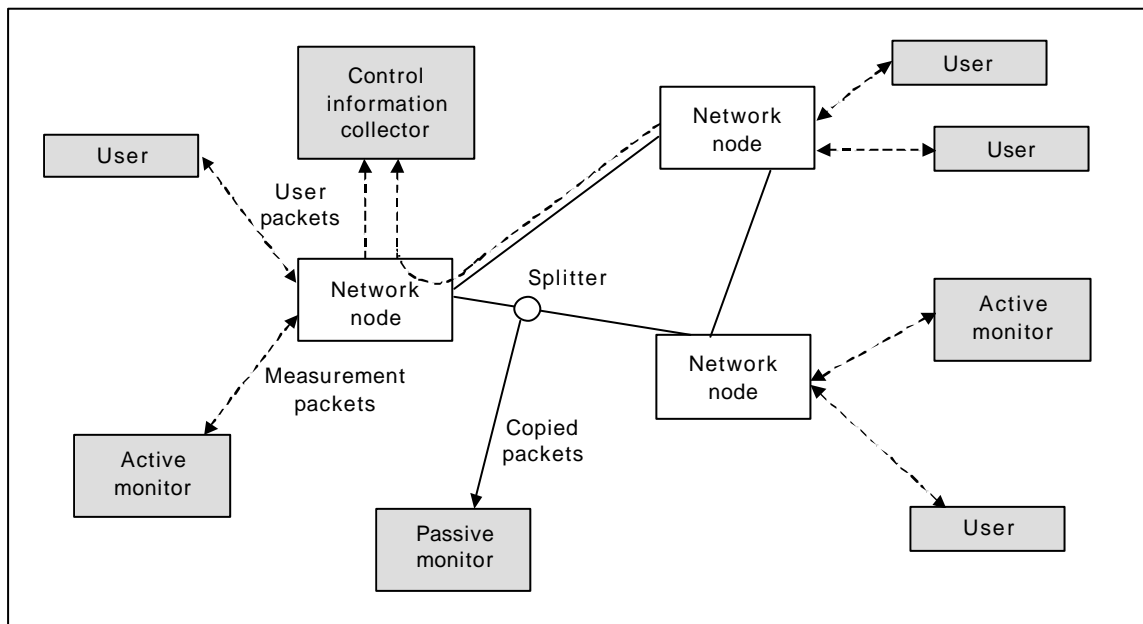
. II

< 1> IETF IPPM WG RFC

RFC		
2330	Framework for IP Performance Metrics	IP
2678	IPPM Metrics for Measuring Connectivity	IPPM
2679	A One-Way Delay Metric for IPPM	IPPM
2680	A One-Way Packet Loss Metric for IPPM	IPPM
2681	A Round-Trip Delay Metric for IPPM	IPPM

IP Packet Delay Variation Metric for IPPM	IP
A Framework for Defining Empirical Bulk Transfer Capacity Metrics	
One-Way Loss Pattern Sample Metrics	
Network Performance Measurement for Periodic Streams	
A One-Way Delay Measurement Protocol	OWDP
A Bulk Transfer Capacity Methodology for Cooperating Hosts	

III. ATM (Network node) Passive monitor
 가
 가
 (1)
 [4].
 (1) Control Information Collector Collector
 가
 (Splitter)



(1)

Active monitor가
(Measurement packet)

IP , VOD
IP

Active monitor

Cisco NetFlow CAIDA(Cooperative
Association for Internet Data Analysis)
Cflowd , CINERA
FlowScan

IV.

1. NetFlow

Cisco

[6].

Cisco NetFlow Cisco 가
가

[1].

IP
, Cisco NetFlow
IP Protocol type, Type of Ser-
vice(TOS) Input interface identifier

MPLS(Multi-
Protocol Label Switching)
(Flow)

. NetFlow
, Net-
Flow Cache
Cache

(Label)

IP

(expire time)

IP . IP
(, ,
,), AS
(AS , AS)
IP

(2) 'NetFlow Export' UDP
Export
(3) Cisco NetFlow
Version 5 Flow Header , (4)
Cisco NetFlow Version 5 Flow Entry

[5].

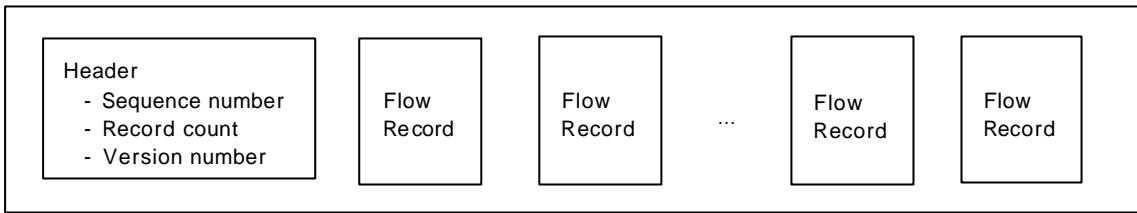
2. Cflowd

Cflowd Cisco NetFlow

, TCP
SYN
ACK

[7].

, ,
. arts++



(2) NetFlow Export UDP

version		count	
sysUpTime			
unix seconds			
unix nano seconds			
flow sequence number			
engine type	engine ID	reserved	

(3) Cisco NetFlow Version 5 Flow Header

source IP address			
destination IP address			
next hop IP address			
input interface index		output interface index	
packets			
bytes			
start time of flow			
end time of flow			
source port		destination port	
pad	TCP flags	IP protocol	TOS
source port		destination port	
src netmask len	dst netmask len	padding	

(4) Cisco NetFlow Version 5 Flow Entry

monitoring Data warehousing/mining
 . (5) Cflowd
 .
 (5) Cisco Flow -
 export cflowdmux cflowd
 . cflowdmux UDP
 Flow-export
 , cflowd

. cfdcollect
 , cfdcollect cflowd
 TCP cflowd
 ARTS
 . arts+ + ARTS
 AS matrix. Net matrix 가
 , 가

3. FlowScan

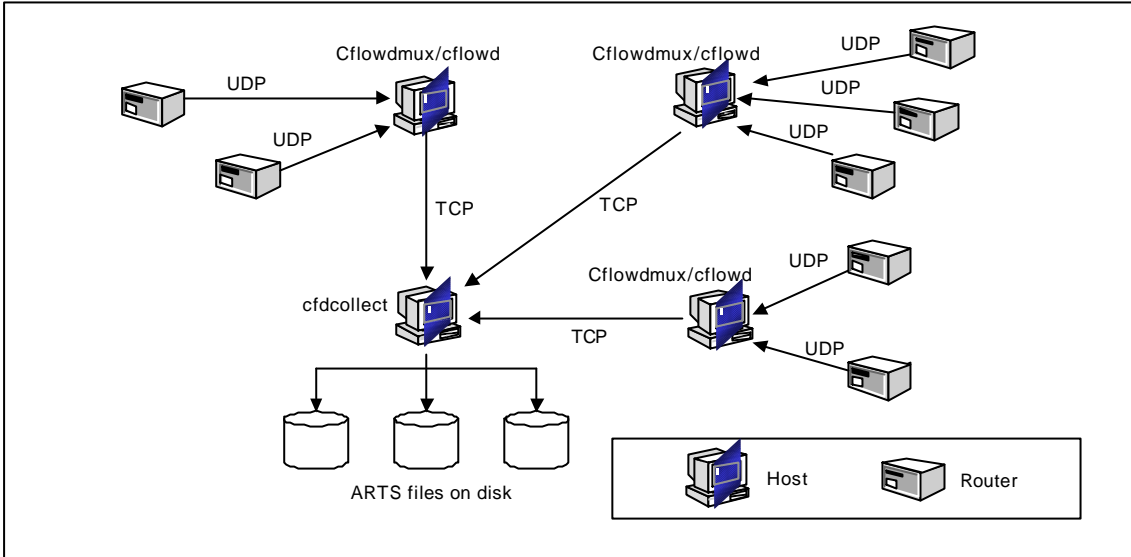
CAIDA FlowScan
 IP

[9]. FlowScan Perl

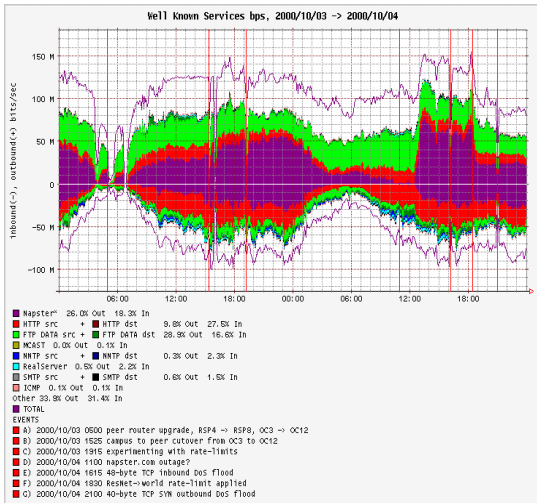
[8].
 ISP 가 Ca-
 capacity planning, Trends analysis

. (1) Flow collection engine(cflowd
), (2) High performance database(Round
 Robin Database - RRD) (3) Visualization
 tool(RRDtool)[10],[11]. (6) FlowScan

Web hosting, Billing, Network planning, Network



(5) Cflowd



(6) FlowScan

(7) FlowScan

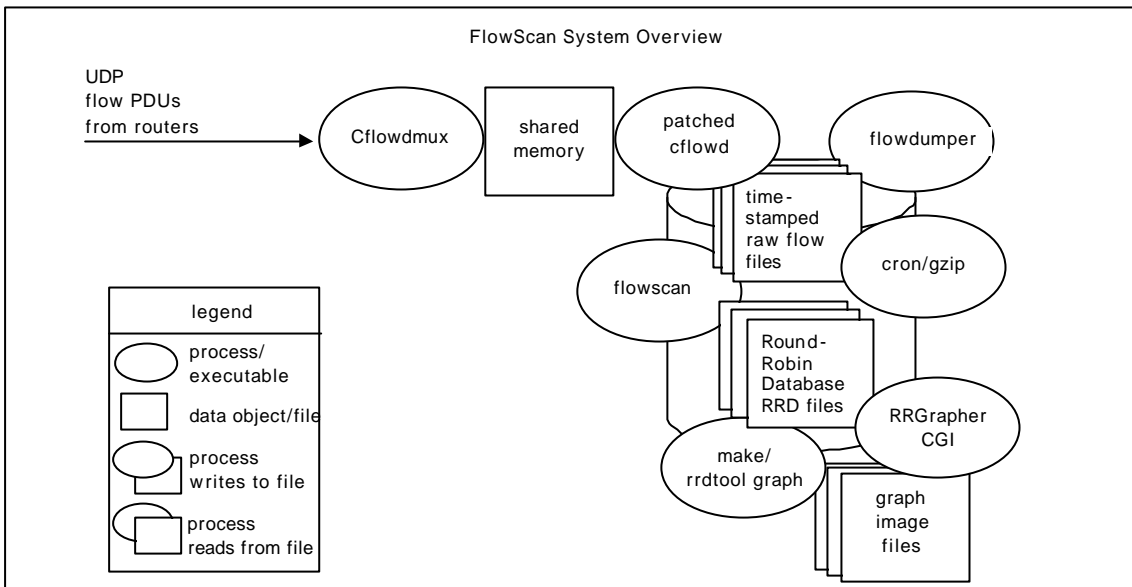
FlowScan
 . cflowd
 . cflowd 5 Flow file
 가 .
 flowscan Perl .
 Report module
 . RRDtool .
 Numeric time-series data
 (aggregate) RRD
 . RRDtool RRDGrapher .gif
 .png

FlowScan
 , (1) make , (2) cron job -
 scheduling facility (3) gzip compressor.
 flowdumper 가 ,
 Raw flow .

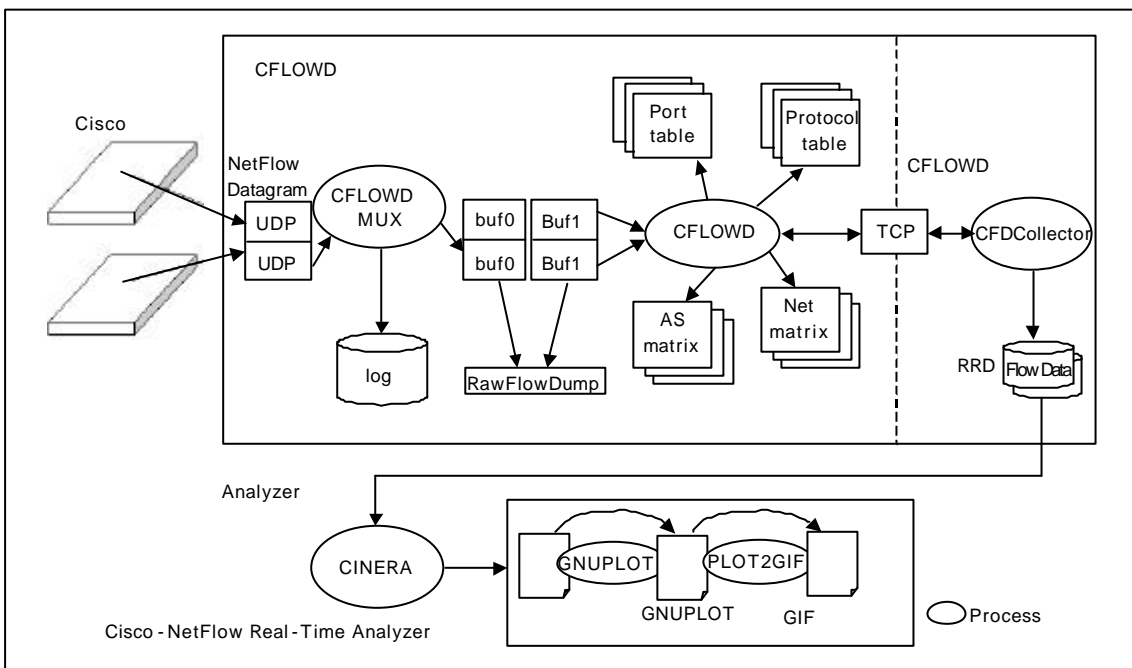
4. CINERA

CINERA(Cisco-NetFlow Real-Time Anal-
 izer)

FlowScan



(7) FlowScan



(8) CINERA

[1]. .gif . CINERA 가 . (8) CINERA . CIN ERA RRD

(CFLOWD online)

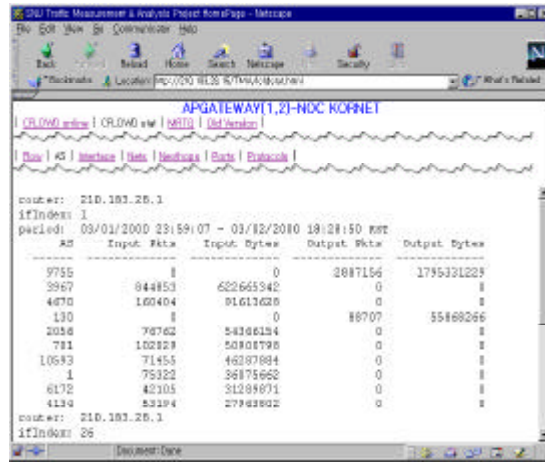
(CFLOWD stat)

(9) 5

(10)

, (11)

가



(11)

V.

[12].

. IETF IPPM

[13].

(one way delay),

(delay variation),

(one way packet loss),

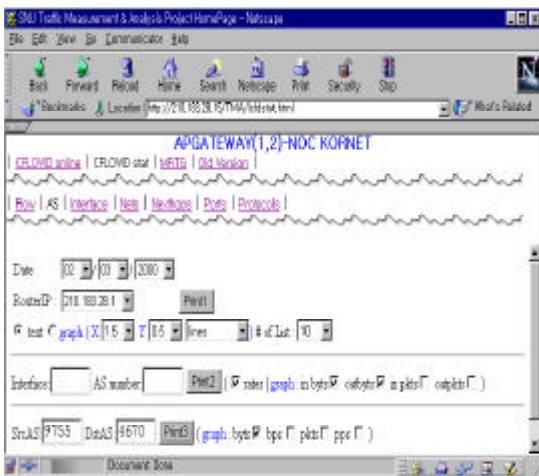
(packet

loss pattern) [14]-[16].



(9) CINERA

(CFLOWD online)



(10) CINERA

(CFLOWD stat)

[17].

가

가



가

1. Skitter

Skitter CAIDA

Skitter

Path , RTT ,

가

RTT

2. Surveyor

Surveyor Advanced Network & Services

[19],[20].

IETF IPPM WG

. GPS

GPS

PCI

PC

Delay and Packet loss protocol)

[21],[22].

, GPS

PC

GPS

BSD 4.4 UNIX

OWDP(One -Way

가

3. RIPE

ISP
IP Européens)

RIPE(Réseaux

[23].

Surveyor

GPS

, Surveyor가

GPS

. Forward IP

, NTP

GPS

PC

가

, RIPE

ISP

4. AMT

Active Measurement Tool(AMT)

IP

[2],[24]. AMT

IETF IPPM WG

Surveyor RIPE

. AMT

FreeBSD UNIX

PC

MySQL

가. GPS

RTT

가

가 IP

12) GPS

(13)

GPS

가

가

. GPS

. Motorola

[20],[28].

Oncore Remote Antenna, Oncore GPS Receiver(UT)

GPS

. AMT

[25].

AMT

가

가

Network Time Protocol

ntpd

(Measurement Sys-

[26],[27].

(serial port)

tem)

(parallel port)

PPS(Pulse

(Control System)

Per Second)

(14)

AMT

ntpd

. ntpd

Control shell

(Control server,

NTP

Storage server

DB server)

GPS

. Control server

Control shell

AMT

Storage server

(Central DB)

. DB-server

(AMT daemon, Sender,

Receiver

Delivery Agent)

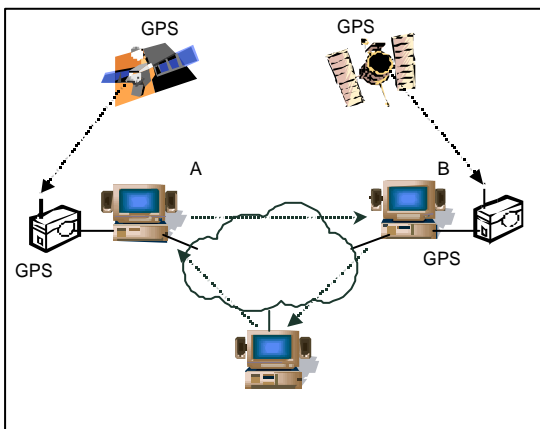
. AMT

Control server

Sender

Receiver

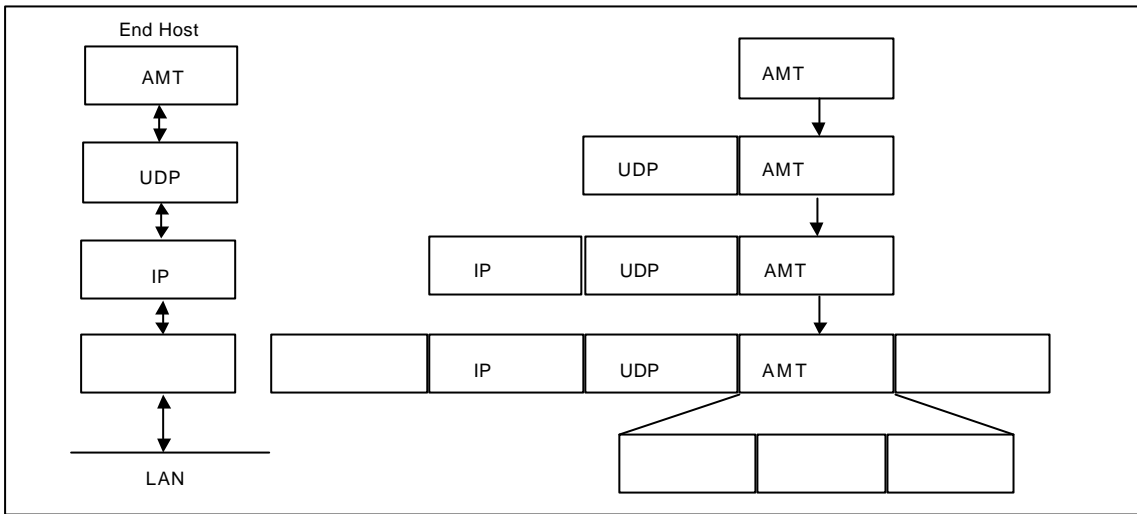
. Sender



(12)

Receiver

. Re-



(13)

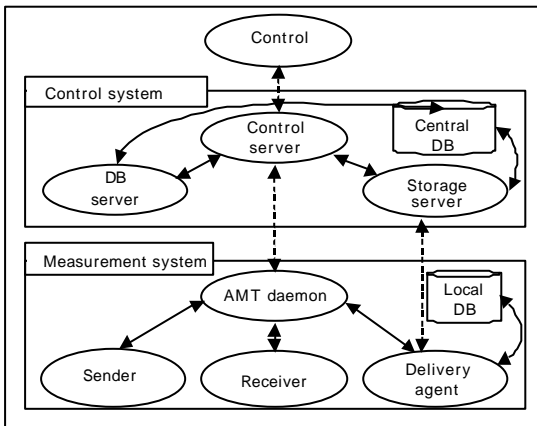
ceiver

(Local

DB) . Delivery Agent

Storage server

. (14) AMT



(14) AMT

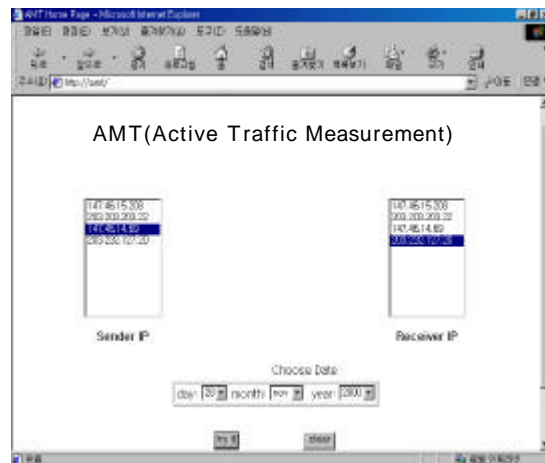
. AMT Visualizer

(15) AMT Visualizer(AMTV)

AMTV ; (a) IP

,(b) IP , (c)

IP



(15) AMT Visualizer(AMTV)

IP

. (16) (17) AMTV

2000 11 26 IP 147.46.14.69

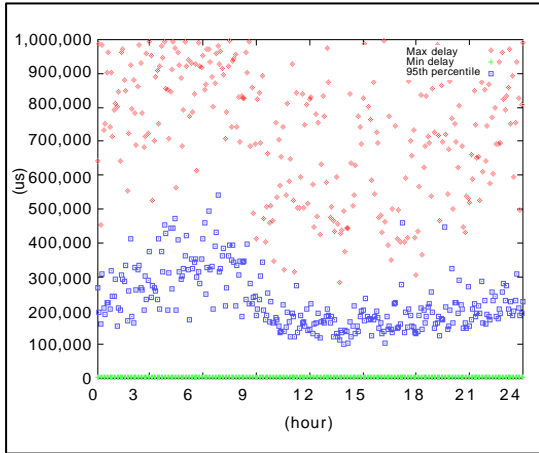
(MS1) IP 203.232.127.20

(MS2)

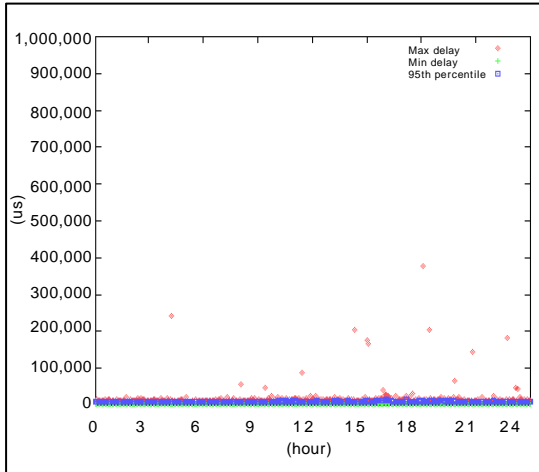
. (16) MS1 MS2

, (17) MS2

MS1



(16) MS1 MS2



(17) MS2 MS1

Ping RTT

VI.

가

ISP

ISP

Web hosting, Billing, Network planning, Network monitoring, Data warehousing/mining

Cisco NetFlow

Cflowd

가

FlowScan

CINERA

[12].

가

가

가

(16) (17)

Skitter

GPS

Surveyor, RIPE

AMT

ISP

가

IPv4

IPv6

VoD

[1] , “ , 2000.2

[2] , “ IP , 2001.2

[3] IETF IPPM(IP Performance Metrics) WG, <http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/ippm-charter.html>

[4] Tony McGregor, “The NLANR Network Analysis Infrastructure,” IEEE Comm. Magazine, May 2000.

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[6] NetFlow, http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/cc/pd/iosw/ioft/neflct/tech/napps_wp.htm

[7] Cflowd, <http://www.caida.org/tools/measurement/cflowd/>

[8] arts+ + Library, <http://www.caida.org/tools/utilities/arts/>

[9] FlowScan, <http://www.caida.org/tools/utilities/flow-scan/>

[10] Flow collection engine, <http://net.doit.wisc.edu/~p-lonka/cflowd/>

[11] Visualization tool(RRDtool), <http://www.caida.org/tools/utilities/rrdtool/>

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[13] V. Paxson, “Framework for IP Performance Metrics,” RFC 2330, May 1998.

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[17] Tony McGregor et al., “The NLANR Network Analysis Infrastructure,” IEEE Communications Magazine, May 2000.

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[22] Sunil Kalidindi, “OWDP Implementation, v1.0,” Surveyor Technical Report 002.

[23] Henk Uijterwaal and Olaf Kolkman, “Internet Delay Measurements Using Test Traffic,” RIPE NCC, June 2, 1997.

[24] AMT, <http://mmlab.snu.ac.kr/~traffic/>

[25] Motorola Oncore GPS Receiver, <http://www.motorola.com/ies/GPS/products/>

[26] NTP, <http://www.eecis.udel.edu/~ntp/>

[27] D.L. Mills, “Network Time Protocol (Version 3), Specification, Implementation and Analysis,” RFC 1305, Mar. 1992.

[28] Richard Stevens, “TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 2: Implementation,” Addison Wesley.