



(ground beef)

(starch-lipid composites)

1. 가  
 가 10 μm (matrix)  
 (steam jet cooker)  
 'Fantesk™'  
 가

(lipid-based membrane)



1. 가  
 George Fanta( ) Kenneth Eskins( )  
 5% (20 ) (free-f low)  
 20% (soft-gel)

(fluidity)

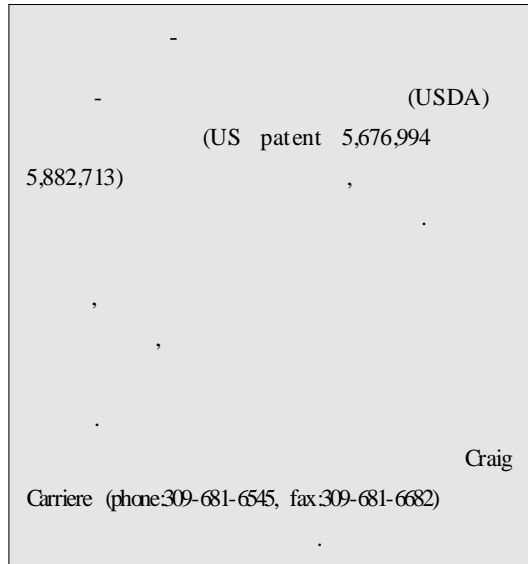
가

가

가

가

1- 10 μm



2.

가

가

100:5 100:75

(

),

(oils)

(fats)

(petroleum-based product)

(lipid-like materials)

(Pure Food Powdered

Corn starch, A.E.staley Mfg. Co., Decatur, Ill),

(waxy cornstarch, Waxy NO.1,

Staley),

(high amylose

cornstarch (Amylomaize , Cerestar N.A. ,

Hammond, Ind.),

(soy protein,

(Arcon S), Archer Daniels Midland Co.,

Decatur, Ill),

(wheat gluten, sigma

chemical Co., st., Louis, Mo.),

(soybean oil (Wesson Vegetable oil),

Hunt-Wesson, Inc., Fullerton, Calif.),

(beef tallow(Edible Beef Tallow), H.R.R.

Enterprises, Inc., Chicago, Ill.)

100

(dry-weight)

800g,

200g,

320g, 3L

(Waring

blender)

가

(continuous steam jet cooker, Penick

and Ford Laboratory Model)

(hydroheater)

40psig 140

1.4L/min 가 , 가 2)

(24

8 , 65psig 가 가

) (Retsch

centrifugal grinder)

100

4가 가 가 40

1

3)

4가

12가

1)

가 가

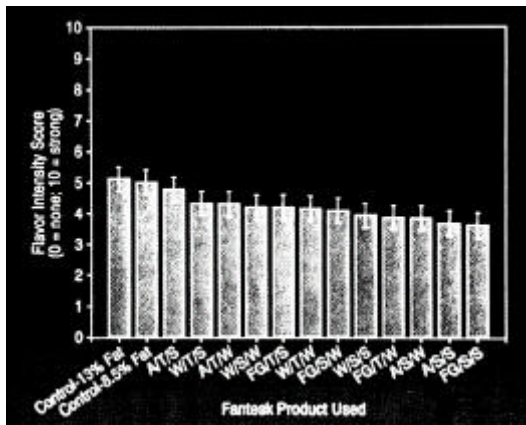
- 2가 100 25

가

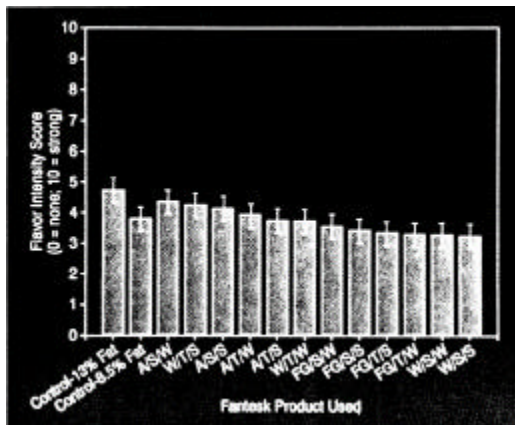
. 1 가 - 12가

| Code   | Amylose content of starch | Type of lipid | Vegetable protein | Steam pressure (psig) |
|--------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| FG/T/S | Medium                    | Animal        | 1                 | High                  |
| FG/T/W | Medium                    | Animal        | 2                 | Low                   |
| FG/S/S | Medium                    | Vegetable     | 1                 | Low                   |
| FG/S/W | Medium                    | Vegetable     | 2                 | High                  |
| A/T/S  | High                      | Animal        | 1                 | Low                   |
| A/T/W  | High                      | Animal        | 2                 | High                  |
| A/S/S  | High                      | Vegetable     | 1                 | High                  |
| A/S/W  | High                      | Vegetable     | 2                 | Low                   |
| W/T/S  | Low                       | Animal        | 1                 | Low                   |
| W/T/W  | Low                       | Animal        | 2                 | High                  |
| W/S/S  | Low                       | Vegetable     | 1                 | High                  |
| W/S/W  | Low                       | Vegetable     | 2                 | Low                   |

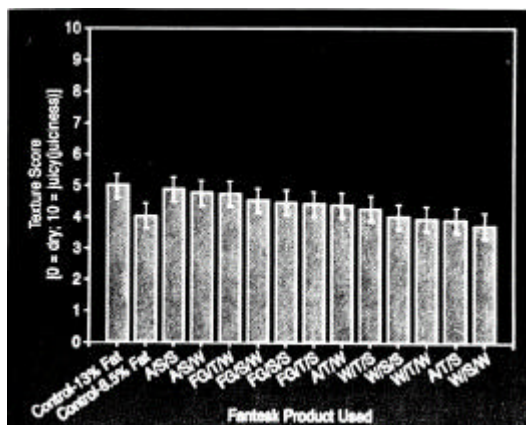




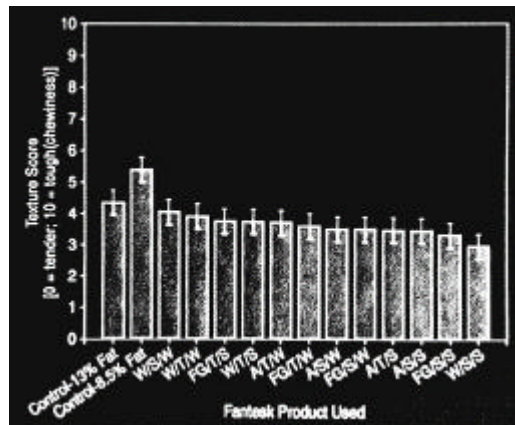
2.



3. 2



4. 2



5. 2

가 , 가 6 5가 8.5% 가 가 13% 8.5% 3 (fatty flavor)가 . 12가 - 3가 ( 1 A/S/W, W/T/S, A/S/S ) 가 13% 가 9가 가

가 - 가 (juicy texture) 4 13% . 12가 4가 . (A/S/S A/S/W) 8.5% 가 .

. 2

| Beef sample                                | Fat content(%) |          | Water content(%) |        |
|--|----------------|----------|------------------|--------|
|  | Raw            | Cooked   | Raw              | Cooked |
| 13%-Fat control                            | 13.0±0.3       | 14.0±0.4 | 65±0.7           | 57±1.4 |
| 8.5%-Fat control                           | 8.5±0.5        | 9.7±0.7  | 70±0.2           | 61±0.8 |
| Samples containing starch-lipid composites | 8.1±0.9        | 9.7±0.7  | 71±0.7           | 62±1.4 |

가

5 8.5%  
13%

2 5.

가

1. Dintzis, F.R. and Fanta, G.F. 1996. Effects of jet cooking conditions upon intrinsic viscosity and flow properties of starches, *J. Appl. Polymer Sci.* 62:749-753
2. Eskins, K., Fanta, G.F., Felker, F.C., and Baker, F.L. 1996. Ultrastructural studies on microencapsulated oil droplets in aqueous gels and dried films of a new starch-oil composite, *Carbohydr. Polym.* 29:233-239
3. Fanta, G.F. and Eskins, K. 1995. Stable starch-lipid compositions prepared by steam jet cooking. *Carbohydr. Polym.* 28:171-175
4. Fanea, G.F., Eskins, K., and Baker, F.L. 1999. Aqueous starch-oil dispersions prepared by steam jet cooking. Starch films at the oil-water interface. *Carbohydr.*

6가 5가 13%

AOCS Official Method  
wet basis

Ba3-38

2

4. 가

가

- Polym. 39:25-35
5. Klem, R.E. and Brogly, D.A. 1981. Methods for selecting the optimum starch binder preparation system. Pulp & Paper 55:98-103
6. Knutson, C.A., Eskins, K., and Fanta G.F. 1996. Composition and oil retaining capacity of jet-cooked starch-oil composites. Cereal Chem. 73:185-188
7. Stover, R.D.1990. The superiority of jet cooking for starch preparation. TAPLK 22:75-81
- < : Food Technology, 55(2), 36, 2001>

