

## 포장술을 시행한 뇌동맥류의 치료 성적\*

권택현 · 정홍섭 · 박운관 · 조태형 · 임동준  
박정율 · 정용구 · 이훈갑 · 이기찬 · 서중근

= Abstract =

### Treatment Results of Intracranial Aneurysms by Wrapping and Coating

Taek Hyun Kwon, M.D., Hung Seob Chung, M.D., Youn Kwan Park, M.D.,  
Tai Hyoung Cho, M.D., Dong Jun Lim, M.D., Jung Yul Park, M.D.,  
Yong Gu Chung, M.D., Hoon Kap Lee, M.D.,  
Ki Chan Lee, M.D., Jung Keun Suh, M.D.

*Department of Neurosurgery, College of Medicine, Korea University, Seoul, Korea*

**Objective** : Although surgical clipping of intracranial aneurysm is the definite method of treatment, there remains a small number of patients in whom surgical clipping is not technically possible. In such difficult cases, surgeon has to consider other therapeutic alternatives. In this report, we analyze our aneurysmal cases treated by wrapping and coating method and evaluate their surgical outcome and follow - up results.

**Method** : Among the total of 877 patients operated from 1990 to 1999 for intracranial aneurysms at our hospital, 40 cases(4.6%) were treated by wrapping and coating method. They included 24 cases of single ruptured aneurysms and 16 with unruptured ones in multiple aneurysms. Wrapping with temporalis muscle and/or muslin gauze and coating with bioadhesive agent such as fibrin glue were performed.

**Result** : Wrapping and coating method was performed mostly to the anterior communicating artery aneurysm (35%), and mostly because of the broad - based neck of an aneurysm(43%). At the time of discharge, 30 out of 40 patients(80%) showed favourable outcome and three cases died. The patients were monitored for average of 37 months(3 - 75 months). Among 24 cases with single ruptured aneurysm, 4 cases(17%) had early rebleeding within 6 months from the initial hemorrhage, and such rebleeding occurred within the first postoperative month in 3 cases. However, there was no rebleeding after the 6 months. Among 16 patients whose aneurysms were unruptured ones, none of them showed bleeding episode.

**Conclusion** : It seems likely that the wrapping and coating method would be some help to prevent the rebleeding of an intracranial aneurysm. In order to obtain more accurate results regarding the efficacy of such method, it will be necessary to perform a multi - center study for longer follow - up periods and various wrapping and coating materials.

**KEY WORDS** : Intracranial aneurysm · Rebleeding · Wrapping · Coating.

서 론

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pping),

가 (trapping),

가

(wra-

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가

가

## 대상 및 방법

1990 1999  
877  
40  
Glasgow Outcome Scale good recovery, moderate disability, severe disability, persistent vegetative state, death, good recovery moderate disability  
, 5 (muslin gauze)  
(bioadhesive agent) fibrin glue 가

## 결 과

### 1. 나이, 성별 및 임상 등급

가 24 ,  
16 40  
52.4 (25~72 ) ,  
49.8 , 55.6  
40 11 , 29 1 : 2.6  
Hunt - Hess / 29  
, 10 , / 1

**Table 1.** Location of aneurysms treated by wrapping and coating method

	Ruptured	Unruptured
ACA		
ACoM	12	2
DACA	1	
MCA		3
ICA		
PCoM	3	7
AChoA	2	3
Others	5	
VBA	1	1
Total	24	16

### 2. 동맥류의 위치 및 크기

가 14  
가 , 10 ,  
5  
가 24 12 가  
가 16 7 가 (Table 1).  
small(<6mm), medium(7~14mm), large (15~24mm), giant(>25mm), small 10, medium 12, large 2 , small 12, medium 4

### 3. 포장술을 시행한 원인

가  
가 17 가 , 가  
(bleb aneurysm)  
가 11 ,  
가 7 ,  
2  
가 가 46%(11/24)  
) 가 ,  
가 가 50%(8/16 )  
가 (Table 2).

### 4. 퇴원 시의 수술 성적

40 , good recovery

**Table 2.** Reasons of wrapping and coating method

Reason	Ruptured	Unruptured	Total
Broad-based neck	11	6	17
Sall size or bleb	3	8	11
Neck tearing	2		2
Unable to preserve perforator	5	2	7
Atheroma precluded clip closure	3		3
Total	24	16	40

**Table 3.** Treatment outcome at the time of discharge

	Ruptured	Unruptured	Total
Good recovery	16	14	30
Moderate disability	2		2
Severe disability	3	1	4
Vegetative state	1		1
Death	2	1	3
Total	24	16	40

30, moderate disability 2 80% 24 4 6  
 , 3 7.5% 17% , 6  
 (Table 3). 3 1  
 , 2 4  
 11

5. 외래 추적 관찰 및 재출혈의 발생

37 가 (fibrosis) (reinforcement)  
 3 75 , 3 가 가  
 (thrombosis) 3)  
 가 1 6 , , , surgicel  
 , 1 20 , 가 ,  
 3 5)13)14)  
 24 4 (17%), (foreign body granuloma)  
 4 3 가 1 14)  
 (arachnoiditis)  
 8) Sadasivan 14)  
 가

고찰

1931 Dott가 가  
 3)18) Aron - alpha, Biobond  
 (coating) ,  
 (fascia), , surgicel, Teflon, gelatin sponge 7) Mount 11)  
 vinyl polymer cyanoacrylate adhes- , Minakawa 10)  
 ives (coating) 2-4)11)13)16)19) Biobond 가  
 가 Biobond 3 20)  
 70~90% Fujiwara 7)  
 15) , , Cossu 2)  
 Taylor 16) 47 34  
 35 , 10.5%  
 44.5%

1981 cooperative study 가 thro-  
 6 17%, mbin solution , thrombin 가 spasmogenic  
 1% 3), Todd 18) 8.6% ,  
 1.5% ,  
 가 6 cooperative study 가  
 50% ,  
 3% ,

9). 1% 가  
 가 6  
 7)18).  
 Cossu 2) 47  
 8 3  
 1  
 11), 4  
 3 가 1  
 6  
 Todd 17)18) 11  
 (65%) 17 가  
 , 2 (12%)  
 가 , 4 (23%) 가  
 (thrombosis) (contr-  
 action) ,  
 가  
 , 가  
 , 가  
 , 가  
 , clip -  
 reinforced wrapping technique  
 1)6).

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• : 2001 4 11  
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 152 - 703 80  
 : 02) 818 - 6061, 6690( )  
 : 02) 863 - 1684  
 E - mail : ns806@ns.kumc.or.kr

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