

뇌동맥류 파열 환자의 수술후 인지기능과 기억력장애에 관한 연구*

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= Abstract =

Cognition and Memory Impairment after Operation in Ruptured Cerebral Aneurysm Patients

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Objectives : The mortality rate of subarachnoid hemorrhage(SAH) has been reduced recently due to refinement of microsurgical technique and improved perioperative management. Also, many survivors of SAH show excellent neurological recoveries. However, we found that a high proportion of the survivors do not fully regain their premorbid status in cognitive and memory function. Object of this study is to evaluate which factors might influence on cognitive and memory impairment in ruptured aneurysmal SAH patients.

Methods : In this prospective study, a series of 66 patients with aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage(SAH) from 1996 to 1998, most of whom had a "good" or "fair" neurological outcome, were assessed with various tests of cognition and memory function. All patients underwent clipping operation by pterional approach. Right side approach was performed in 16 case and left 21 cases. K - WAIS(Korean - Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale) was used as method of cognition and memory function test. The time interval between SAH and assessment varied between 4 months and 8 months, averaging 6.2 months.

Statistical analyses were carried out for each test score to see whether aneurysm site(A - com : non A - com), route of approach, age and sex, vasospasm, Hunt - Hess grade and Fisher CT group at admission, Glasgow Outcome Scale(GOS) at discharge affect cognitive and memory function.

Results : Aneurysm site was not shown to be associated with performance on any test, and the initial grade (Hunt - Hess grade, Fisher CT group) of SAH and vasospasm had only minimal predictive values. The grade at discharge(GOS) was proved to be the best predictor of impairment of cognition and memory function within 1 year after operation.

Conclusion : The authors conclude that the diffuse effects of SAH are more important than focal neuropathology in relation to cognitive impairment in this group of patients.

KEY WORDS : Subarachnoid hemorrhage · Memory · Cognitive impairment · Ruptured aneurysm.

서 론

가

5)

(performance scale), (information), (comprehension), (arithmetic), (similarity), (digit span) (vocabulary) 6 3 T 3 (digit symbol), (picture completion), (block design), (picture arrangement) (object assembly) 5 PC+ 5% SPSS/

결 과

1. 동맥류 위치에 따른 분석

(verbal IQ), (performance IQ), (full scale IQ), (PIQ), (TIQ), (VIQ), (IQD) 가 96.47, 97.23, 96.17, 12.78 97.83, 98.43, 96.34, 12.45

(Table 3).

2. 연령에 따른 분석

가 50 50 30 가 50 36 50 (PIQ) 50 (TIQ), (VIQ), (IQD)

(Table 4).

3. 수술전 신경학적 상태에 따른 분석

Hunt - Hess grade A grade B A B 33

Table 3. Analysis of Variance (location and approach of aneurysm)

Location	IQD	TIQ	VIQ	PIQ	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	P1	P2	P3	P4
ACoA	12.78	96.47	97.23	96.17	8.37	7.47	8.92	7.66	8.47	8.01	7.58	7.47	7.00	7.94
LA	12.84	96.19	97.03	96.41	8.21	7.44	9.01	7.61	8.49	7.43	7.68	7.49	6.97	7.98
RA	12.71	96.83	97.87	96.01	8.41	7.52	8.88	7.66	8.47	7.53	7.53	7.31	7.02	7.88
p	.787	.589	.668	.882	.395	.782	.821	.997	.998	.687	.524	.498	.621	.734
NACoA	12.45	97.83	98.43	96.34	8.66	7.59	9.13	7.61	9.37	7.79	7.68	.728	6.92	8.18
p	.772	.592	.514	.798	.302	.992	.614	.874	.314	.521	.986	.728	.887	.621

IQD : IQ difference between pre-morbid IQ and test IQ
 PIQ : performance IQ
 NACoA : non-anterior communicating artery aneurysm
 RA : right approach

TIQ : total IQ
 ACoA : anterior communicating artery aneurysm
 LA : left approach
 V1-V6 : verbal scale
 P1-P4 : performance scale

Table 4. Analysis of Variance (Age)

Age	IQD	TIQ	VIQ	PIQ	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	P1	P2	P3	P4
<50	10.54	99.12	96.48	102.59	8.79	7.76	8.62	7.93	8.79	8.17	8.59	8.55	8.10	8.52
50	14.44	95.01	96.21	89.61	7.68	7.16	8.71	7.19	8.81	7.39	7.16	6.55	7.00	6.55
p	.246	.389	.793	.042*	.076	.378	.792	.322	.917	.205	.018*	.015*	.049*	.013*

IQD : IQ difference between premorbid IQ and test IQ
 TIQ : total IQ
 VIQ : verbal IQ
 PIQ : performance IQ
 V1-V6 : verbal scale
 P1-P4 : performance scale
 * : p<.05

Table 5. Analysis of Variance (Hunt-Hess grade)

H-H grade	IQD	TIQ	VIQ	PIQ	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	P1	P2	P3	P4
A(+)	10.63	99.62	100.66	99.12	8.43	7.72	8.92	8.03	9.08	8.16	8.06	7.73	7.72	7.48
B(+)	14.41	94.41	95.42	93.16	7.94	7.23	8.53	7.10	8.57	7.42	7.67	7.33	7.36	7.41
p	.236	.205	.248	.321	.234	.321	.621	.182	.418	.121	.254	.328	.747	.872

IQD : IQ difference between premorbid IQ and test IQ
 TIQ : total IQ
 VIQ : verbal IQ
 PIQ : performance IQ
 V1-V6 : verbal scale
 P1-P4 : performance scale

Table 6. Analysis of Variance (Fisher CT group)

Fisher group	IQD	TIQ	VIQ	PIQ	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	P1	P2	P3	P4
A(+)	10.84	99.68	100.05	99.25	8.75	7.75	9.21	7.98	9.18	8.36	8.07	7.75	7.61	7.82
B(+)	14.29	94.31	96.19	93.13	7.75	7.19	8.19	7.01	8.47	7.22	7.66	7.31	7.47	7.22
p	.227	.175	.331	.194	.266	.346	.163	.164	.417	.081	.254	.239	.636	.254

IQD : IQ difference between premorbid IQ and test IQ
 TIQ : total IQ
 VIQ : verbal IQ
 PIQ : performance IQ
 V1-V6 : verbal scale
 P1-P4 : performance scale

Table 7. Analysis of Variance (Clinical vasospasm)

	IQD	TIQ	VIQ	PIQ	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	P1	P2	P3	P4
(-)	11.68	98.22	98.32	97.10	8.57	7.59	8.97	7.76	9.11	8.30	8.03	8.05	7.57	8.60
(+)	13.48	95.89	96.62	95.72	7.65	7.32	8.47	7.32	8.80	7.89	7.32	7.02	6.95	7.33
p	.421	.489	.494	.458	.359	.748	.636	.550	.576	.651	.528	.471	.508	.342

IQD : IQ difference between premorbid IQ and test IQ
 TIQ : total IQ
 VIQ : verbal IQ
 PIQ : performance IQ
 V1-V6 : verbal scale
 P1-P4 : performance scale

A
 가
 가
 .(Table 5).

B
5. 혈관연축증상 발현유무에 따른 분석
 가
 Hunt - Hess grade Fisher group
 (Table 7).
 (IQD)가

4. 뇌전산화단층촬영상 뇌지주막하 출혈의 양에 따른 분석
 Fisher group A group B
 A 31 , B 35

가
 Hunt - Hess grade Fisher group
 (Table 7).
 (IQD)가

(IQD)가
 가
 (Table 6).

6. Glasgow outcome scale(GOS)에 따른 분석
 Fair Good
 (PIQ and P1 - P4) 가
 (IQD),
 (V2), (V4),
 (P1) gra-

Table 8. Analysis of Variance(GOS)

	IQD	TIQ	VIQ	PIQ	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	P1	P2	P3	P4
Good	8.06	102.83	103.34	102.03	9.42	9.41	9.34	8.33	9.12	8.13	9.37	8.27	8.53	7.90
Fair	16.42	91.34	92.68	90.97	6.78	5.98	8.67	5.87	8.20	6.75	5.84	6.37	5.57	6.20
p	.043*	.062	.102	.072	.063	.047*	.547	.038*	.578	.183	.028*	.164	.056	.128

IQD : IQ difference between premorbid IQ and test IQ
 TIQ : total IQ
 VIQ : verbal IQ
 PIQ : performance IQ
 V1-V6 : verbal scale
 P1-P4 : performance scale
 * : p<0.05

de가 가 28) 17)
 , ,
 ,
 (Table 8).

고 찰

(rectus gyrus) ,

1)8) 13)
 1)8)16)20),
 가 23)
 8)10)11)28) 가
 . Blumer Benson²⁾
 . 1984 Ljunggren¹⁸⁾ 가, Philips²⁰⁾ , Damasio⁸⁾
 118 가
 70% 75%
 , 50% , 50% 가 (diffuse brain injury)
 , 40%

(amnesia) 가

가 가 가 가 가
 9)10) 19)
 가 (focal brain injury) 가 (amnestic syndrome)
 8)9)20)

1)8)16)20) 가 8)12)15)19)21)22) . 1975
 (confabulation)⁸⁾¹⁰⁾¹¹⁾, Sengupta²⁴⁾ 32 가
 2)8)20)가 2)가 GOS 1989 Larsson¹⁶⁾ 219

1984 Alexander 1993 Ogden¹⁹⁾ 89
 Freedman¹⁾ (ACoA syndrome) 10 1 grade
 가 가 24)25)28) 가 가 가

19)

가
Hunt - Hess grade, Fisher CT group
가

(GOS)
(TIQ), (VIQ), (PIQ)
가 가
(V2), (V4), (P1)
가

K - WAIS

가

가

가

GOS가 가

가

8)12)15)19)21)22)

(V2)

(V1)

(V3)

가

가

GOS가 가

결 론

Glasgow Outcome Scale

1

가

Hunt - Hess

20

가 가

grade Fisher group,

가

가

가

가

가

Hunt - Hess grade, Fisher CT group,

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