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 CES-D(The Center for Epidemiologic Studies
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(n = 30)

	Mean ± SD	Mean ± SD	t	P
	31.86 ± 13.08	31.00 ± 14.39	.68	.502
	5.67 ± 2.56	5.83 ± 2.57	-2.51	.803
	5.23 ± 2.79	5.10 ± 2.87	.18	.856
	3.93 ± 2.05	3.97 ± 2.37	-.06	.956
	5.43 ± 2.44	4.93 ± 2.38	.80	.425
	4.20 ± 2.06	4.17 ± 2.23	.61	.545
	4.20 ± 2.06	3.86 ± 2.18	-.05	.959
	3.20 ± 1.63	3.13 ± 1.74	.15	.879

31.86 ± 13.08 , 1) 31.00 ± 14.39 < 2-1> .
 가 53.13 ± 9.90 ,
 (t = .68, P = .502) 44.27 ± 15.01
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 가 , 가 가 21.27 ,
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2) < 1-2> . , , , , , ,
 24.40 ± 9.92 , 3.80 ± .46 ,
 25.50 ± 9.04 가 가 3.03 ± .53 .
 (t = -.33, P = .741). 2)

< 1-2> (N = 30) < 2-2> .
 12.50 ± 6.79 ,
 14.07 ± 3.56
 가 (t = -.45,
 P = .653). 가 2

2. 24.40 ± 9.92 가
 (t = -7.80, P = .000).

< 2- 1> t- (N = 30)

	Mean ±SD	Mean ± SD	t	p
	53.13 ± 9.90	44.27 ± 15.01	2.70	.009
	8.63 ± 1.67	7.47 ± 2.21	2.30	.025
	8.03 ± 2.07	6.73 ± 2.97	1.96	.054
	6.83 ± 1.84	5.50 ± 2.42	2.40	.019
	8.43 ± 1.79	7.40 ± 2.04	2.00	.042
	8.00 ± 1.60	6.70 ± 2.12	2.68	.009
	6.97 ± 1.94	5.93 ± 2.26	1.90	.062
	6.23 ± 2.16	4.53 ± 2.37	2.90	.005

< 2-2> (N = 30)

t-		t		P	
MD ± SD	MD ± SD				
24.40 ± 9.92	25.50 ± 9.05	- .33		.741	
12.50 ± 6.79	14.07 ± 3.56	- 1.120		.267	
t=-7.80 P=.000		t=-8.70 P=.000			

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(t = 3.16, P = .087, t = 3.97, P = .056).

(F = 3.98, P = .018),

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< 3-1> (N = 60)

	N	Mean ± SD	F/t	P	N	Mean ± SD	F/t	P
	14	52.36 ± 12.69	.16	.696	17	46.70 ± 15.67	1.04	.317
	16	53.81 ± 7.00			13	41.08 ± 14.06		
50	6	56.17 ± 10.46	.68	.515	7	53.00 ± 17.78	1.94	.162
51-60	8	54.75 ± 7.55			4	46.75 ± 8.50		
61	16	51.19 ± 10.84			19	40.52 ± 14.14		
	2	49.50 ± 20.51	2.38	.112	2	36.50 ± 3.53	.97	.392
	21	55.57 ± 8.69			13	48.61 ± 14.48		
	7	46.86 ± 9.03			15	41.53 ± 15.87		
	6	54.50 ± 3.67	1.29	.299	9	40.78 ± 11.45	.88	.464
	9	48.78 ± 10.65			9	40.44 ± 15.63		
	13	54.08 ± 11.18			10	49.60 ± 15.79		
	2	62.50 ± 2.12			2	50.50 ± 26.16		
	7	50.28 ± 12.62	.42	.735	11	47.36 ± 14.46	.40	.753
	3	55.33 ± 3.51			1	32.00		
	13	55.00 ± 9.56			1	46.54 ± 16.58		
	7	51.57 ± 10.29			7	42.28 ± 15.31		
	10	52.70 ± 12.44	.14	.933	12	48.67 ± 14.69	1.26	.307
	11	52.27 ± 7.76			7	38.28 ± 12.96		
	8	52.12 ± 10.72			5	37.20 ± 14.65		
	1	51.00			6	48.33 ± 17.11		
	10	53.30 ± 11.51	.16	.852	7	55.28 ± 10.16	3.98	.018
	8	54.62 ± 11.06			4	43.25 ± 19.01		
	12	52.00 ± 8.34			18	39.78 ± 12.78		
	1	43.00						

< 3-2 >

(N = 60)

	N	Mean ±SD	F/t	P	N	Mean ±SD	F/t	P
	15	54.40 ± 10.43	1.18	.322	12	46.42 ± 14.35	1.08	.355
	13	53.23 ± 8.97			15	41.19 ± 15.85		
	2	43.00 ± 11.31			2	56.00 ± 4.24		
1	25	53.64 ± 9.48	.38	.541	26	43.35 ± 14.90	.73	.401
2	5	50.60 ± 12.78			4	50.25 ± 16.52		
10	11	52.72 ± 8.11	.06	.978	13	44.46 ± 13.48	1.76	.148
11-20	11	54.18 ± 11.83			9	49.55 ± 17.78		
21-30	5	52.00 ± 13.78			2	46.00 ± 9.89		
31	3	52.66 ± 2.08			6	35.33 ± 14.07		
	9	52.78 ± 11.55	.01	.900	11	40.45 ± 14.82	1.12	.298
	21	53.28 ± 9.42			19	46.47 ± 15.07		
가	3	52.33 ± 11.50	.02	.886	2	51.50 ± 10.61	.49	.490
	27	53.11 ± 9.96			28	43.75 ± 15.29		
	20	51.55 ± 8.54	1.56	.222	20	45.70 ± 15.41	.54	.469
	10	56.30 ± 12.06			10	41.40 ± 14.53		
	17	53.41 ± 8.55	.03	.864	22	46.14 ± 15.74	1.29	.265
	13	52.77 ± 11.81			18	39.12 ± 12.22		
	19	52.58 ± 9.32	.15	.694	16	44.44 ± 15.27	.00	.948
	11	54.09 ± 11.25			14	44.07 ± 15.28		
	25	54.52 ± 8.66	3.16	.087	27	46.00 ± 14.62	3.97	.056
	5	46.20 ± 13.77			3	28.67 ± 9.07		

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(N = 60)

	N	Mean ±SD	F/t	P	N	Mean ±SD	F/t	P
	14	11.86 ± 4.54	.29	.595	17	13.47 ± 3.10	.11	.740
	16	13.06 ± 8.39			13	14.85 ± 4.08		
50	6	10.83 ± 2.64	.21	.808	7	14.00 ± 3.37	1.95	.162
51-60	8	13.00 ± 7.42			4	12.00 ± 4.97		
61	16	12.87 ± 7.71			19	14.53 ± 3.37		
	2	8.00 ± .00	1.11	.345	2	10.71 ± .41	5.71	.009
	21	13.61 ± 7.70			13	12.30 ± 3.51		
	7	10.43 ± 2.99			15	16.44 ± 3.59		
	6	11.67 ± 8.21	.34	.990	9	14.22 ± 2.86	.07	.977
	9	11.88 ± 8.43			9	15.22 ± 3.45		
	13	13.31 ± 7.35			10	13.20 ± 4.49		
	2	12.50 ± .70			2	12.50 ± .70		
	7	15.14 ± 9.73	.85	.477	11	14.36 ± 4.61	.32	.809
	3	7.33 ± .58			1	13.00		
	13	12.23 ± 6.73			11	14.72 ± 2.41		
	7	12.57 ± 3.91			7	12.71 ± 3.59		
	10	10.80 ± 2.74	2.60	.073	12	12.33 ± 2.53	3.09	.045
	11	13.63 ± 8.52			7	14.86 ± 3.53		
	8	11.12 ± 5.89			5	16.60 ± 4.61		
	1	28.00			6	14.50 ± 3.56		
	10	9.90 ± 2.96	.96	.392	7	12.42 ± 2.93	1.03	.396
	8	13.00 ± 8.00			4	14.50 ± 4.36		
	12	14.33 ± 7.08			18	14.44 ± 3.67		
					1	17.00		

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(F = 3.09, P = .045)
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(1995) 52%가

가 가 27%

가

61 1) 31.86 ±

가 가 13.08 , 31.00 ± 14.39 t-

가 가 (t = .68,

P = .502).

가 가 가 가

2) 24.40 ± 9.92

가 가 25.50 ± 9.04 t-

가 가 (t = -.33, P = .741).

2.

1) 9.90 , 44.27 ± 15.01
 (t = 2.70, P = .009).
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2) 14.07 ± 3.56
 (t = -1.120, P = .267).
 - 11.90 ± -3.13
 (t = 7.80, P = .000).

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1) 가 (F = 3.98, P =
 .018), (t = 3.97, P = .056)

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2) 가 (F = 5.71, P = .009),
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26(4), 853-866.
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Depression Scale(CES-D) .
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- Abstract -

Key concept : Exercise, Activity of Daily Living, Depression

The Effect of Exercise for Activity of Daily Living and Depression in Stroke Patients

*Song, Kyoung Hwa *· Park, Hyoung Sook ***

The purposes of this study was to determine the effect of exercise in stroke patients and to define to strategy to promote their activity of daily living, decrease to their depression.

The experimental design was designed nonequivalent control group non-synchronized design. The study method had been done by investigating the experimental group and control

group through the questionnaire on 60 patients who had been in patient department in D University hospital and K University hospital in Busan from November 5th, 2000 to the end of February 28th, 2001.

Exercise was conducted by the researcher and was carried out experimental group once per day for 20 minutes for daily fourteen days.

ADL check List tool by Kang and Center of Epidemiologic Studies-Depression (CES-D) were used for measurement in this study.

The data was analyzed by means of frequency, percentage, mean \pm SD, t-test, chi-square test and ANOVA with SPSS/PC.

The results were summarized as follow;

1. The experimental group which received exercise should be higher in activity of daily living than the control group was supported ($t = 2.70$, $P = .009$).
2. The experimental group which received exercise should be lower in depression than the control group was not support ($t = -1.120$, $P = .267$) but experimental group post-pre depression score support ($t = 7.247$, $P = .000$).
3. Factors influencing the activity of daily living measured are payer of medical expenses ($F = 3.98$, $P = .018$) and complications ($t = 3.97$, $P = .056$).
4. Factors influencing the depression measured are economic status ($F = 5.71$, $P = .009$) and caregivers ($F = 3.09$, $P = .045$).

In conclusion, the exercise increased the activity of daily living and effect on depression of stroke patients. Based upon these results, it is recommended that the nurses who take care of stroke patients such as exercise.

* Department of Nursing the Graduate School of Pusan National University

** Department of Nursing Professor, Pusan National University