

# 가

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I.

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head

Hayflick Moor -

rete peg

1).

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6).

30

7-11),

collagenase stomelysin

2-4).

가

5).

ulis - Praeger B

가

12). Stan -

가

가

11).

가

G1

가

가

DNA

DNA DNA 가 , 20). RB cyclin  
 DNA DNA 가 , cyclin dependent kinase(cdk) 가  
 S 13), RB  
 14), cyclin 21). Cdk  
 15,16). 가 가 22). cyclin - cdk  
 가 가 p21, p27, p53 p16,  
 가 DNA 가  
 DNA 23,24).  
 가 , TGF - DNA  
 가 G1 DNA S  
 G1 가 S  
 가 가 가  
 RB RB  
 retinoblastoma gene retinoblas - 가 ,  
 toma 17). RB 가  
 가 18). RB  
 , 가 RB  
 19), RB 가 가 p21 p16  
 E2F 가 가 pRB cyclin D1  
 DNA 25) ,  
 dephosphorylated form p16  
 , 26).

가 1:3 4

## 2. Population doubling level(PDL)

### II.

PDL 가

1.

80 %

, 0.25%

Trypsin/EDTA(Gibco Co., USA)

21

Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium(DMEM, Gibco Co., USA)

18

15 ml tube

PDL

3

27).

10% FBS(fetal

bovine serum, Gibco Co., USA) 1%

$$\text{세포생존율} = \frac{\text{Trypan blue에 염색되지 않은 세포수}}{\text{수확한 전체 세포수}} \times 100$$

(Penicillin G 10,000 units/ml, Ampho-

(N : Population doubling level, Cf :

tericin B 25µg/ml, Gibco Co., USA)가 가

, Ci : )

DMEM 100 mm

No. 15 blade 1 mm<sup>2</sup>

, 60 mm 5 6

3.

30 37 , 100% , 5%

CO<sub>2</sub>

가

10% FBS 1% 가 DMEM 3

PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58

ml 가

0.25% Trypsin/EDTA

2 3

6 - well

2

plate 5 × 10<sup>4</sup> 가

, 0.25% Trypsin/EDTA (Gibco Co., USA)

. 2 4

0.25% Trypsin/EDTA

60 mm

90 µl try -

3

pan - blue 10 µl

$$2^N = \frac{Cf}{Ci}$$

4. 가 , PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58 80% 0.25% Trypsin/EDTA 24 - well plate well  $1 \times 10^4$  가 가 1 5% CO<sub>2</sub>, 100% 37 , 2 4 , MTT(3 - (4,5 - dimethylthiazol - 2 - yl) - 2,5 - diphenyl tetrazolium bromide ; Sigma, USA) 300  $\mu$ l well 가 4 200  $\mu$ l DMSO(Junsei, Japan) 가 formazan 96 - well plate ELISA analyser (Spectra MAX 250, Molecular Devices Co., USA) 540 nm

5. 가 , PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58 trypsinization  $3 \times 10^5$  phosphate buffered saline(PBS) 70% ethanol , RNase A(0.1 mg/ml) RNA . 50 $\mu$ g /ml propidium iodide 30 flow cytometer(Becton, Dickinson, Mountain View, CA) 488 nm propi -

odium iodide - DNA complex

## 6. Western blot

가 , PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58 PBS 2 , lysis buffer , BCA (Bicinchoninic acid sol. Sigma, USA) Copper( ) sul - fate(Sigma, USA) 50 : 1 50  $\mu$ g 15% SDS - poly - acrylamide gel electrophoresis PVDF(Immobilon - P membrane, Milipore, USA) transfer membrane blocking (Zymed, USA) 1 60 . 1) cdk4(Santa Cruz, USA), 2) cyclin D<sub>1</sub>(Santa Cruz, USA), 3) p21(Santa Cruz , USA), 4) p53(Oncogene science), 5) p16(Santa Cruz, USA), 6) RB(Santa Cruz, USA).

1 blocking buffer 2 , anti - mouse anti - rabbit IgG - alkaline phosphatase conjugated secondary antibody(Santa Cruz, USA) 20 1 x PBS . ECL(Amersham, UK) Hyperfilm - MP(Amersham, UK) membrane 1 x Ponceau S (Sigma, USA)

## 8.

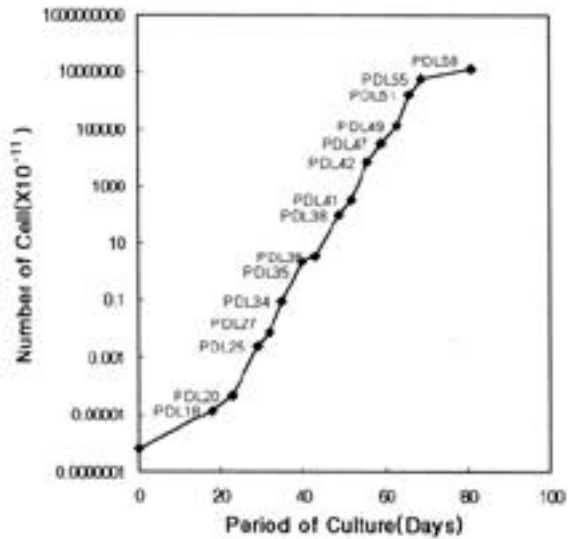


Figure 1. Population doubling level (PDL) of human gingival fibroblasts according to replicative senescence. The total cell numbers from the beginning to the end of each passage were used to determine PDLs, based on which cell proliferation curve was generated. The PDL numbers at which the cells were harvested are noted adjacent to the data points on the

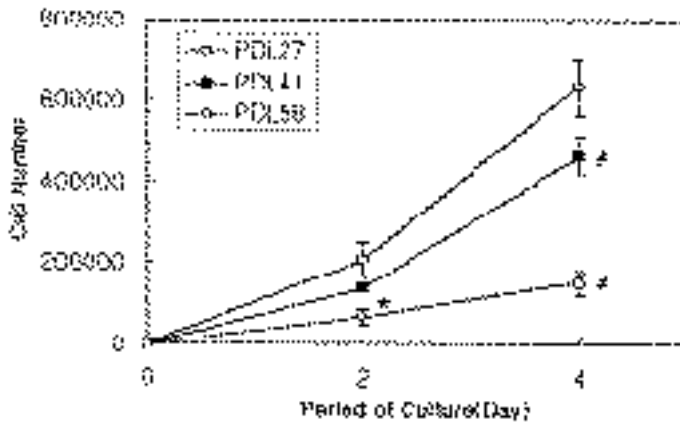


Figure 2. Proliferation of human gingival fibroblasts according to PDLs.

\* ; Significant difference compared to PDL 27 at 2 days ( $p < 0.05$ )

# ; Significant difference compared to PDL 27 at 4 days ( $p < 0.05$ )

SPSS WIN program

1. Population doubling level 가

III. population doubling level(PDL) 가

Table 1. Cell viability of human gingival fibroblasts according to PDLs (% of control, Mean ±S.D.)

Day	PDL27	PDL41	PDL58
2	65.61 ± 4.44	63.41 ± 4.93	56.08 ± 12.42
4	79.59 ± 1.16	75.29 ± 3.32*	59.49 ± 9.95*

\* ; Significant difference compared to PDL 27 at 4 days(p<0.05)

Table 2. Cell activity of human gingival fibroblasts according to PDLs (Mean ±S.D.)

Day	PDL27	PDL41	PDL58
2	0.43 ± 0.04	0.44 ± 0.05	0.384 ± 0.01
4	1.95 ± 0.13	1.726 ± 0.10*	0.5 ± 0.02*

\* ; Significant difference compared to PDL 27 at 4 days(p<0.05)

가  
PDL 가 , PDL 58 가  
(Figure 1).

2.

가 PDL 27, PDL 41  
PDL 58 2 4  
PDL 가  
2  
4 PDL 27 PDL 41  
PDL 58  
(Figure 2).

가 PDL  
2  
4 PDL 27  
PDL 41 PDL 58  
(Table 1).  
가

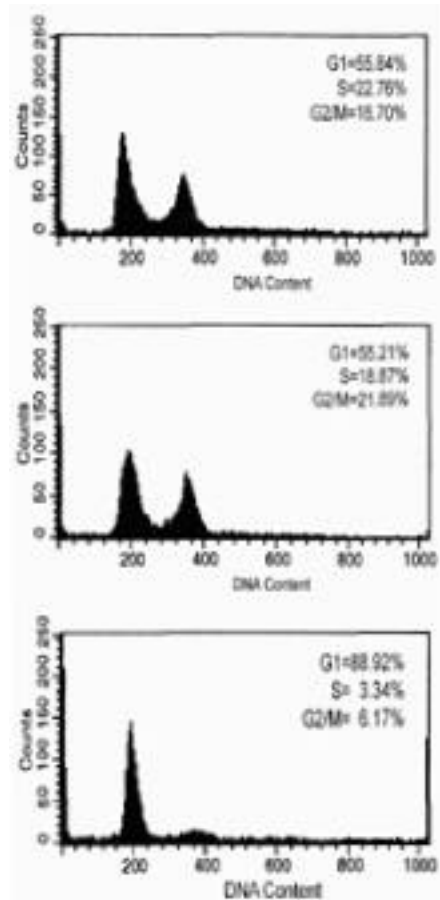


Figure 3. Variation of cell cycle of human gingival fibroblasts according to PDLs. Cells were cultured for 4 days (A: PDL 27, B: PDL 41, C: PDL 58).

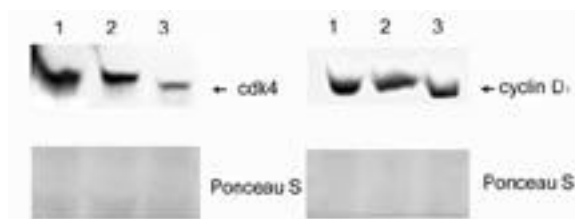


Figure 4. Western blot analysis for intracellular levels of cyclin D and cdk 4 in cultured human gingival fibroblasts(HGFs). Cell extract equivalent to 50  $\mu\text{g}$  of total cellular protein of HGFs was electrophoresed by 15% SDS - PAGE and transferred to a PVDF membrane. The intracellular protein levels of cyclin D1 and cdk4 in HGFs were probed with respective antibodies diluted by 1 : 1000. After probing, the membrane was stained with 1  $\times$  Ponceau S stain for 10 min to reveal the total cellular protein loaded per each lane.(1 : PDL 27, 2 : PDL 41, 3 : PDL 58)

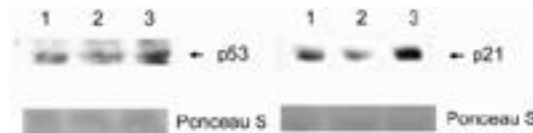


Figure 5. Western blot analysis for intracellular levels of p53 and p21 in cultured human gingival fibroblasts(HGFs). Cell extract equivalent to 50  $\mu\text{g}$  of total cellular protein of HGFs was electrophoresed by 15% SDS - PAGE and transferred to a PVDF membrane. The intracellular protein levels of p53 and p21 in HGFs were probed with respective antibodies diluted by 1 : 1000. After probing, the membrane was stained with 1  $\times$  Ponceau S stain for 10 min to reveal the total cellular protein loaded per each lane.( 1 : PDL 27, 2 : PDL 41, 3 : PDL 58)

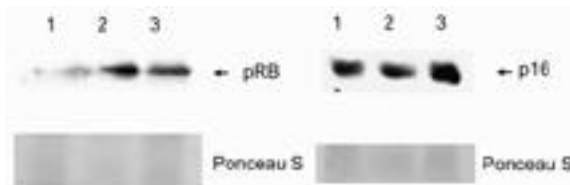


Figure 6. Western blot analysis for intracellular levels of pRB and p16 in cultured human gingival fibroblasts(HGFs). Cell extract equivalent to 50  $\mu\text{g}$  of total cellular protein of HGFs was electrophoresed by 15% SDS - PAGE and transferred to a PVDF membrane. The intracellular protein levels of pRB and p16 in HGFs were probed with respective antibodies diluted by 1 : 1000. After probing, the membrane was stained with 1  $\times$  Ponceau S stain for 10 min to reveal the total cellular protein loaded per each lane.( 1 : PDL 27, 2 : PDL 41, 3 : PDL 58)

3. 41 PDL 58 2 4  
 MTT assay  
 PDL 가  
 가 가 PDL 27, PDL 가  
 가 . 2

4 PDL 27 sis pRB  
PDL 41 PDL 58 , p16  
가  
(Table 2). PDL 가 pRB p16  
(Figure 6).

4. IV.

가  
가 PDL 27, PDL  
41 PDL 58 4  
flow cytometer PDL 가  
가 S G2/M 가  
. S PDL 27 22.76% 가  
, PDL 58 3.34% 가  
가  
(Figure 3).

7. 가

1) Cyclin D1 cdk4  
PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58 cyclin D1 (human diploid  
cdk4 western blot fibroblast)  
analysis . cyclin 가  
D1 cdk4 pRB  
, cyclin D1 6).  
PDL 가  
cdk4 PDL 가  
(Figure 4).

2) p53 p21  
PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58 p53 가  
p21 western blot  
analysis . PDL 가  
p53 p21 가 가  
(Figure 5).

3) pRB p16  
PDL 27, PDL 41 PDL 58 pRB p16  
western blot analy -



E2F . S G1 S  
 가,  
 cdk4  
 , cdk4  
 cyclin D<sub>1</sub> 가 . ,  
 p16, p21, p53  
 가 .  
 p21 p16 cdk4  
 cyclin D . p21  
 p53 가  
 . p53 가 DNA  
 DNA S , G1  
 M 가 , G1  
 가 . G1 36 - 38).  
 가 DNA  
 , 가 S DNA  
 G1  
 가 G1 p21  
 DNA  
 , 14,28 - p53 p21 ,  
 30). p21 가가 p53 p21 ,  
 39,40).  
 . p16  
 31 - 35).  
 cdk4 cdk4 가 41 - 43).  
 cyclin D<sub>1</sub>,  
 p21, p53, p16,  
 E2F pRB 가 cdk4 cyclin D  
 , pRB cdk4 cyclin  
 S 가 가 D<sub>1</sub> 가  
 가 .  
 RB  
 , 21,44).  
 , cytokine 가  
 , 가  
 . cdk cyclin 가 pRB 가 ,

가  
p16, p53 가 , p21, cdk4

4. PDL 가 cyclin D1  
가 , cdk4  
, p53, p21, p16 pRB  
가  
가  
cdk4 p53,  
p21, pRB p16 가가

VI.

V.

가  
PDL 27, PDL  
41 PDL 58 ,

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1. PDL 가 4  
PDL 27 PDL 41  
PDL 58  
(p<0.05).
2. 가 가 ,  
4 PDL 27  
PDL 41 PDL 58  
(p<0.05).
3. PDL 가  
S G2/M ,  
G1 가 .

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- Abstracts -

## Effects of Replicative Senescence on the Cell Cycle Regulation in Human Gingival Fibroblasts

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Hyung - Shik Shin

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Gingival fibroblasts are major cellular component of gingiva. However, the molecular mechanisms of senescence of human gingival fibroblasts are unknown. Human

fibroblasts undergo replicative senescence in vitro after a limited number of population doublings. A reduced rate of proliferation is a prominent phenomenon observed in senescent fibroblasts. This phenomenon is happened with cell cycle arrest that was controlled by cell cycle regulatory proteins. The purpose of present study was to investigate the effect of replicative senescence on cell cycle progression and to find out its molecular mechanisms in human gingival fibroblasts. Replicative senescence of gingival fibroblasts were induced by subsequent cultures that were repeated up to 18 passage. In the present study, I examined change of cell proliferation, cell activity, cell viability and cell cycle progression during the replicative process. Also, I examined expression of cell cycle regulatory proteins which was estimated by western blot analysis.

Cell proliferation, cell activity and cell viability of gingival fibroblasts were notably decreased with increase of population doubling level(PDL). S phase was decreased and G1 phase was increased with increase of PDL. Western blot analysis showed that levels of p16, p21 and p53 of senescent gingival fibroblasts(PDL41, PDL58) were higher than young fibroblasts(PDL27) and cdk4 were lower than young fibroblasts(PDL27).

In conclusion, these results suggest that proliferative function of human gingival fibroblasts may be decreased by replicative senescence and its molecular mechanisms may be activated with p16, p21, p53 and pRB, and repressed with cdk4.