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## Determination of Benzene in the Casting Process by GC-MS and GC

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This article describes identification and quantification of benzene in the casting process. Air samples around the casting process were taken by using personal air sampler attached charcoal tube and desorbed by carbon disulfide. The identification and quantitative analysis of benzene have been performed by GC-MS and GC-FID. Calibration range of

standard solutions for benzene was prepared in range from 0.1 to 2 times of TLVs concentrations(1.4 ~ 28 $\mu$ g/1M $\ell$  CS<sub>2</sub>) and the limit of detection was 0.11 $\pm$  0.002 $\mu$ g/1M $\ell$  CS<sub>2</sub>. Benzene detected in airborne was ranged in 4.0ppb ~ 104.7ppb.

Key Words : Benzene, Casting, GC-MS, GC-FID, Airborne

I.

1989).

BETX

( , , , )

(solid-phase microextraction, SPME)

(Y. Kuang-Ling & L. Jiunn-Guang, 1997). NIOSH

Furan

(E. Matisova et al., 1999 ; Dj. Djozan & Y. Assadi, 1997 ; R. Andreoli et al., 1999).

(National Institute of Occupational Safty and Health, NIOSH)

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<p>K 50:50 . C K</p> <p>1 ( 1560 )</p>	<p>(Degowin, 1963 ; Bridf et al., 1980 ; Levin &amp; Schneider, 1982) (ACGIH) A1( ) 0.5ppm</p>	<p>PANY, USA) Gemini Kit Charcoal tube(Lot2000, SKC, USA) 100mg/50mg, 20 ~ 40 mesh 기 기기 및 시약</p>
<p>Benzene Sulfonic Acid , '98</p> <p>1 가 Xylene Sulfonic Acid Xylene Sulfonic Acid</p> <p>가 가 (BTEX)</p> <p>(S. Fustinoni et al., 1999 ; I-F. Hung, Shu-An Lee &amp; Ren-Kun Chen, 1998).</p>	<p>MS 가 가</p> <p>II. 1. 가</p> <p>2. 1) 주물작업장의 시료포집 (NIOSH, 1984) Charcoal tube 0.2L/min , 0.2L/min 2 ~ 5 Pit (1.5m)</p>	<p>(1) ACGIH 0.5 ppm 0.1 ~ 2 4.4 ~ 17.2µg/1mL CS<sub>2</sub> Sigma-Aldrich社 99.9% (Sigma Chemical CO., Aldrich Chemical CO., INC., USA) Yak- uri社 CS<sub>2</sub>(Yakuri Pure Chemicals CO., LTD., OSAKA JAPAN)</p> <p>(2) GC-MS GC-MS Varian Satum GC-MS 2000 Chrompack DB-Wax(Length/ I.d./ O.d. : 30m/ 0.25mm/ 0.25mm) GC Varian CP-3800 Auto Sampler CP-8200 (Flame Ionization Detector)가 GC 100% Dimethyl- polysiloxane Chrompack CP Sil 5 CB (I.d./ O.d./ Film thickness : 0.32mm/ 0.45mm/ 0.25µm)</p> <p>(3) 가 Injector, Detector 2 3 4m×5m(가 × )</p>
<p>BUCK-GENIE VSS (Pit)</p> <p>(Model VSS-5, A. P. BUCK, INC. Orlando, FL, USA) LO-FLO Pump Tube Kit Escort Elf Pump(EEx ib IIB T4, MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES COM-</p>	<p>BUCK-GENIE VSS (Pit) (Model VSS-5, A. P. BUCK, INC. Orlando, FL, USA) LO-FLO Pump Tube Kit Escort Elf Pump(EEx ib IIB T4, MINE SAFETY APPLIANCES COM-</p>	<p>(Pit) 3 4m×5m(가 × )</p>

Table 1. Material safety data sheets(MSDS) for solidifying agent and resin

Manufacture	Material	Usage	Main compositions
C company	KH-20	solidifying agent	Xylene sulfonic acid : 50 ~ 60% Methanol : 35% Water : 5 ~ 10%
	KF-1975	Resin	Copolymer(Formaldehyde-Urea-Furfuryl alcohol) : 9 ~ 11% Furfuryl alcohol : 88 ~ 92% Water : 2 ~ 4%
K company	C-923	solidifying agent	Xylene sulfonic acid : 60 ~ 70% Methanol : 20 ~ 35% Sulfuric acid : 4 ~ 8%
	KC-1009	Resin	Furan resin : 5 ~ 15% Furfuryl alcohol : 70 ~ 80% Water : 1 ~ 3% Formaldehyde : 0.1 ~ 0.3%

Table 2. Experimental conditions of GC-MS and GC-FID for benzene analysis

Instrument	GC-FID				GC-MS			
	Temp.	Rate	Hold	Total	Temp.	Rate	Hold	Total
Oven condition	60		5 min	5 min	40		7 min	7 min
	160	20 /min	0 min	10 min	80	5 /min	0 min	15 min
Injector	Temp.		Split ratio		Temp.		Split ratio	
	250		30		200		100	
Detector	Temp.	Type	Sensitivity		Type	Trap temp.	Temp.	Transfer line temp.
	300	FID	1 × 10 <sup>12</sup> AFS (Autorange full scale)		Mass	160	50	150
Flow/Pressure	Pressure	Rate	Hold	Total	Pressure	Rate	Hold	Total
	7 psi		20 min	20 min	5 psi			

Table 3. Concentration of benzene in casting process(ppb)

Sampling location	Sampling date			Average (range)	Sampling conditions
	5/24/2000	7/27/2000	11/24/2000		
A (4m×5m)	19.0	210.0	85.0	104.7 (19.0 ~ 210.0)	- 5/24/2000 23.1 , 65%, 1012.1hPa
B (4 ~ 8m×5 ~ 10m)	14.2	132.5	33.3	60.0 (14.2 ~ 132.5)	- 7/27/2000 26.1 , 67.6%, 1022.8hPa
C (8 ~ 24m×10 ~ 35m)	3.0	2.6	6.4	4.0 (2.6 ~ 6.4)	- 11/24/2000 7.2 , 64%

A, 4 ~ 8m×5 ~ 10m B, 8 ~ 24m×10 ~ 35m C  
 1, 2, 3 CS<sub>2</sub> 제1차 시료분석결과 2) GC-FID  
 3 1) GC-MS Pit , , , 4 ,  
 CS<sub>2</sub> 9 , Pit  
 GC-MS 11 24

m/z 78  
( 1).

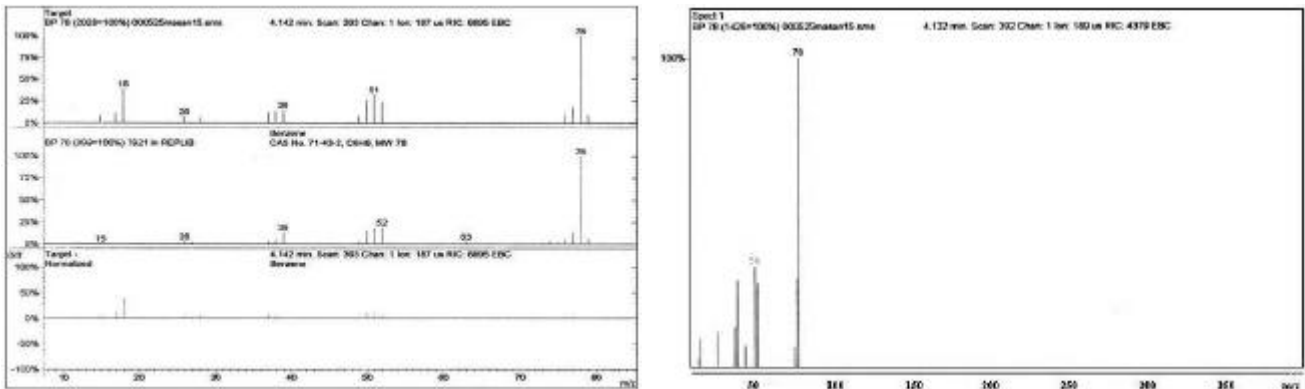


Figure 1. Mass spectrum for identification of benzene.

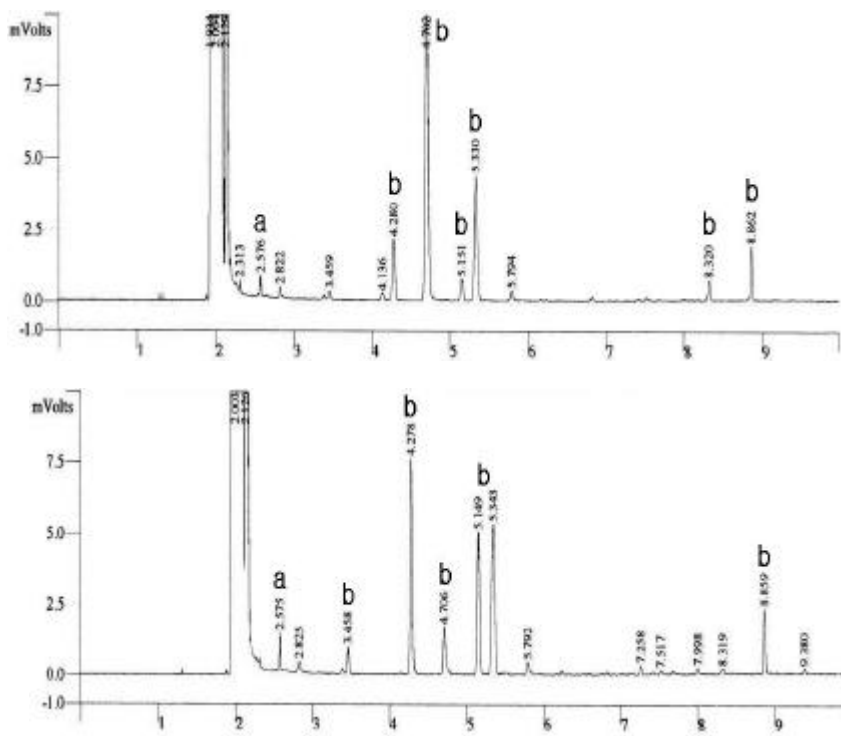


Figure 2 Chromatograms of benzene and other materials in casting workplace by GC-FID. a : benzene, b: other several kinds of volatile organic compounds.

2 , 5  
 . 3  
 1 ~ 3  
 (Pit) 가 (A) 가  
 (B, C) 가

가  
 . 1994  
 Benzene Sulfonic  
 Acid 가 가  
 (最新 理化學大辭典,  
 1988) 가 ,  
 Xylene Sulfonic Acid

Xylene Sulfonic Acid가 ( 1560 )  
 가 가  
 가

GC-FID 4 , Pit 1 , 5 ,  
 ( 11 )  
 2). 3 3

제3차 시료분석결과

제2차 시료분석결과 4 Pit , , ,  
 2 Pit , , , 4 , Pit 1 1

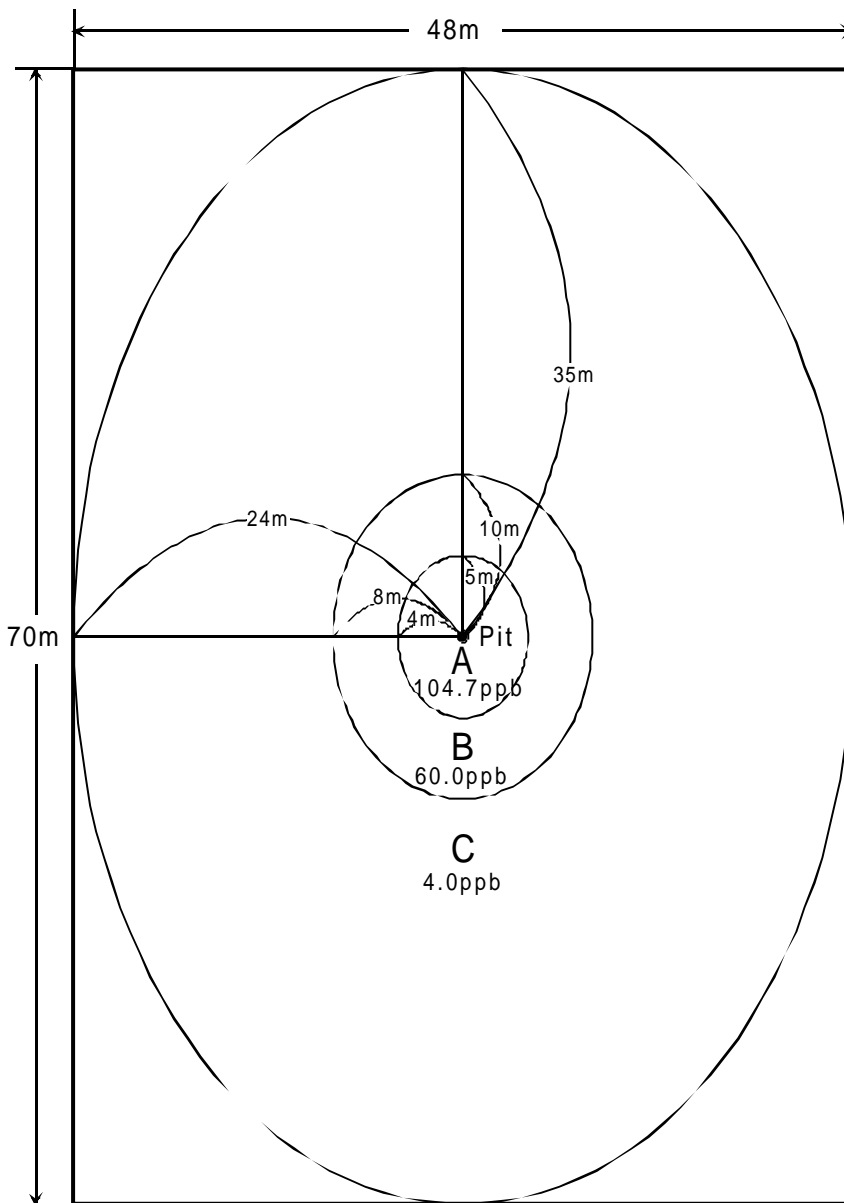


Figure 3. Average concentration of benzene according to distance in casting workplace.

GC-FID	GC-MS	(Pit)	가
1)	CS <sub>2</sub>	104.7ppb(19.0 ~ 210.0ppb), B (4 ~ 8m×5 ~ 10m) 60.0ppb(14.2 ~ 132.5ppb), C (8 ~ 24m×10 ~ 35m) 4.0ppb(2.6 ~ 6.4ppb)	가
2)			

가  
ACGIH (0.5 ppm)

가

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