

주의산만을 주소로 소아정신과를 내원한
아동의 인지적 특성
- T.O.V.A. 양상을 중심으로 -

T.O.V.A. PROFILES OF CLINICALLY REFERRED
CHILDREN WITH SYMPTOMS OF INATTENTION

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요 약 :

T.O.V.A. (38), (17), (10)
() T.O.V.A. (, ,)
) 가 T.O.V.A. (, ,)
) 가 T.O.V.A. T.O.V.A.
T.O.V.A. T.O.V.A.
가

중심 단어 :

T.O.V.A.

서 론

(Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, ADHD)

(impulsivity),

(hyperactivity)

1).

2)

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) 가 5
12 65
가 , 1 가 1
DSM - IV
8) 가 (KEDI -
T.O.V.A. WISC) T.O.V.A.가
80
. 65 ADHD 38 ,
17 , 10
1 , 가
가 9) T.O.V.A.
T.O.V.A. 가
ADHD
10) ADHD
non - ADHD T.O.V.A. () ()
non - ADHD , ADHD 8.30 (
= 1.60), 8.30 (=
1.49), 10.1
(= .99) 가
KEDI - WISC [F(2,62) = 6.07, p < .05]
TOVA (Tukey)
11) ADHD
가 , ADHD
T.O.V.A. 가
2. 측정도구
1) 한국판 아동용 웨슬러 지능검사(KEDI-WISC)¹³⁾
5 15
T.O.V.A. 11
방 법 가
1. 연구대상 2) T.O.V.A.(The Tests of Variables of Attention)
T.O.V.A.
1998 1 2000 2
가 ADHD, (), 21.6

Table 3. T.O.V.A. mean scaled scores for the ADHD, Tic, and Emotion groups

	ADHD(N = 38) ^a	Tic(N = 17) ^b	Emotion(N = 10) ^c	F	Post Hoc
	Mean(SD)	Mean(SD)	Mean(SD)		
omi(h1)	10.42(13.93)	8.53(14.49)	2.80(2.86)	.49	
omi(h2)	64.32(188.16)	32.35(45.67)	12.00(9.85)	.81	
omi(t)	47.03(52.46)	40.88(59.00)	14.80(10.75)	.65	
com(h1)	17.16(29.21)	24.65(32.74)	10.80(16.31)	.41	
com(h2)	25.95(14.43)	25.00(11.38)	23.20(12.51)	.04	
com(t)	43.11(38.96)	49.65(41.74)	34.00(26.15)	.18	
rt(h1)	615.03(123.22)	528.00(83.11)	499.40(52.44) ^a	5.23**	a>b, c
rt(h2)	530.05(111.05)	459.47(114.61)	413.90(79.23) ^b	3.96*	a>c
rt(t)	548.63(107.38)	475.76(104.64)	434.00(70.03) ^a	4.45*	a>b, c
var(h1)	195.61(80.25)	212.47(145.88)	153.80(51.09)	.19	
var(h2)	254.58(82.01)	274.18(201.18)	173.70(50.15)	1.60	
var(t)	243.55(75.84)	260.71(192.26)	176.40(43.61)	.93	
ant(h1)	4.13(10.55)	8.35(11.78)	2.00(4.74)	1.31	
ant(h2)	18.55(20.78)	33.41(45.51)	22.80(21.79)	1.92	
ant(t)	21.89(25.17)	40.47(56.24)	24.80(22.41)	2.05	
mr(h1)	41.24(45.81)	32.18(38.94)	37.50(39.94)	.26	
mr(h2)	109.18(102.68)	77.76(93.86)	130.40(114.32)	.58	
r(t)	150.42(143.37)	109.94(127.82)	167.90(152.23)	.62	

* : p<.05, ** : p<.01

omi : errors of omission

var : response time standard deviation

h1 : half 1

com : errors of commission

ant : anticipatory response

h2 : half 2

rt : response time

mr : multiple response

t : total

17 15 12%, (ANCOVA)
 10 8 20% , ADHD
 논 의 ADHD
 DSM - IV 가
 T.O.V.A. 15), ADHD
 ADHD, ,
 (hete - 가 가
 rogeneity) 가
 , ADHD 가
 가 , Harris 16) ADHD ADHD
 , Tourette 가 ADHD
 가 (executive function)
 , (per -

ceptual organization)

, Schuerholz ¹⁷⁾ Tourette 가
ADHD Tourette 가

ADHD

가 . ,

(invalid

가

quarter)

T.O.V.A.

(ANCOVA)

가

ADHD

가

ADHD

, 2가

1

⁸⁾

⁹⁾

¹⁰⁾

¹¹⁾

가

ADHD

가

, ADHD (425msec)

(438msec)

(454msec)

가 . , ADHD

가

가 ANCOVA

가

가

. Corkum

Siegel¹⁸⁾ CPT

, 10

5

ADHD

4

ADHD

가

가

4

5

ADHD

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ABSTRACT

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T.O.V.A. PROFILES OF CLINICALLY REFERRED CHILDREN WITH SYMPTOMS OF INATTENTION

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Objective : This study aims to investigate the cognitive characteristics of clinically referred children with symptoms of inattention, each as having ADHD, tic disorder, and emotional disorder.

Methods : 65 boys (38 with ADHD, 17 with Tic disorder, and 10 with Emotional disorder) were individually assessed using the KEDI-WISC (FIQ, VIQ, PIQ) and T.O.V.A. (errors of omission, errors of commission, reaction time, variability, anticipatory response, multiple response), and the results of those tests were analyzed.

Results : There was significant difference among three diagnostic groups of the VIQ of KEDI-WISC and the reaction time of T.O.V.A. after the correction of the effect of age difference.

Conclusion : The findings suggest that the reaction time of T.O.V.A. might be the useful variable to differentiate the ADHD from other psychiatric disorders and the effect of age and IQ difference should be considered carefully to diagnose in clinical setting.

KEY WORDS : Cognitive characteristic · Inattention · T.O.V.A. · Reaction time.