

가 가 , , 11) ,
 가
 (cross - foste -
 ring study) , 가 가 ,
 가
 1. 고위험군을 대상으로 한 소아·청소년기와 정신분
 열병 전구기의 양상 및 위험 요인들 (high risk study) 가 12)13)

가 (2)
 (16%) ,
 1)2)
 3 - 10) 가 7). Cannon 14)
 가
 , (1)
 가 , 가 가
 . (2) ,
 가 가 - , 15)16)
 , , 가
 17)18)

1) 아동기 초기에 나타나며, 정신분열병 발병에 관여
 하리라 추측되는 요인들 19 - 21) 가
 (habituation)
 (1) 가 22).
 1962 가 (3)
 2) , 가
 12%가 가 25%가
 가
 , Fish³⁾ “ (pandy -
 smaturation) ”
 30%가, 가
 55%가
 , 가 가 Fish 4)

가 (5) 가 가 가 가

24 5 가 가

26 10) Marcus

5) (continuous performance test)²³⁾ 가

24) 25) 가

26) 33) 가

27) 34) UCLA Family Project

1972 가

Lafosse²⁸⁾ Stott Motor Test 가

가 가 35)

Mednick Silverton²⁹⁾ 가 (expressed hostility),³⁶⁾³⁷⁾

5 2) 아동기 후기 혹은 청소년기에 나타나며 정신분열병으로 이환할 가능성을 시사하는 소견들

(1)

30) 가 가 가

(4) 가 가 가

1 가 가

31) 10 가 38)

(follow - back study)³⁹⁾

가

(2) Rating Scale) 가

(Motility - Affect - Communica - Spitzer⁵⁹⁾
ion - Cooperation Scale) (Psychiatric Status Schedule)
(instrumental role functioning scale) 가

. Strauss Carpenter(1974⁵⁵, 1977⁵⁶)
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
(=0.44) ,
(=0.32) ,
(=0.36)
가 (=0.43)

가
가
Gittelman - Klein Klein⁵⁷⁾ 86
(Premorbid Asocial Adjustment Scale)
2
3.3% 6.3%

2) 정신분열병 상태의 사회 적응 및 대인 관계의 양상 (social bankruptcy)'
(1) ⁶⁴⁾
, MacDonald⁶⁵⁾
Goodman⁵⁸⁾ (apathetic detachment), 가 가
(dissatisfaction), (hostility),
(health - finance concern),
(manipulative dependency) 가 779 7.4%
(Social Dysfunction) 가 ⁶⁶⁾가

(3) Wallace⁷⁷⁾⁷⁸⁾
가 가 가
(reinforcement) (1)
가 가 , (2)
가 가 , (3)
67), 가 가 ,
가 가
가 68)69). 가 가
가 , ,
가 , ,
가 , ,
70). 가 가 , Dougherty⁷⁹⁾
Asch experiment , 31 가 23
가 가 32
71)가 . .
(4) Walker⁸⁰⁾
가 , 8
12 , 13 19 , 20 50
72) .
73).
. Muzekari Bates⁸¹⁾
74). 75)76) ,
82)
(5) (Interpersonal skills)
가 가 가 ,
가 가

가 Newman⁸³⁾ 30 Scale 가 ,
 30
 92)
 (MMPI)
 가 가 Pa, Sc, F , Goldberg Index
 가 가 , 93)가 ,
 가 가 가
 84)
 가 가
 가 , 85)
 가 가 ,
 . Senf⁸⁶⁾ 1 Salzinger⁹⁴⁾
 Cloze procedure
 가 , 가
 , , , 가
 , Cohen⁹⁵⁾ 2
 1
 가 , 2
 87)
 가 가 가 가
 가 , 88)가 . Bannister⁸⁹⁾ Kelly 가 가
 Repertory Grid Test 가
 2
 90)
 가 Mean - . Rochester Martin⁹⁶⁾
 Ends - Problem Solving Task(MEPS)
 91) , (節 clause)
 가
 . MEPS Phillip Premorbid History 가

Levy⁹⁷⁾

98)

103)

Wisconsin Card Sorting Task
(dorsolateral prefrontal cortex)
104)105)

가

가

가

가

3. 정신분열병 환자의 또래 관계 문제를 사회화 과정의 장애로 보는 관점

Mary Carter Samuel Flesher⁹⁹⁾

가

가

가

가,

가

가

가

가

(socializa-

tion) ' 가

가

가

106)

가

107)

가

1) 능동적 정보처리 기능의 장애

가

가

, 가 ,

가

108)

100)101)

Hogarty Flesher¹⁰²⁾

2) 일차 사회화와 이차 사회화

(segmental set theory)

109)

(1)

110)

(2)

, (3)

가 가 가 :“ ?

가 가 ? 가 가

가 ?” 가

(social self) , 가

가

가

111) ,

(role taking) ,

가 114)

(symbolic communication) , 가

(social sense of self)

112) ,

가 ,

Mead가 (the ge- 115)

neralized other) ’ 가

(social norm)

가

가

Se-

Iman¹¹³⁾ ,

가 가 가

(Instrumental Role Dysfunctional

Attitude Scale) ’

가

(make - work) ’

116)

가

가 (specificity)

118)

man “

(regions of behavior) ”

Goff -

4) 동기와 관련된 설명들(Motivational accounts)

Mills¹¹⁹⁾ (vocabularies of

motives) ’

(front - stage) ’

(back - stage) ’

가

3) 갈등을 해소하는 전략

120)

Linton¹¹⁷⁾ 가

가

가

(metapre -

scription) ’

가

(priority) 가 가

“ 가

가

가

가

, 가

가

Cameron Magaret¹²¹⁾ (desocializa-

tion) ’ , Meehl¹²²⁾

가 (autocatalytic process) ’

. Estroff¹²³⁾가

가

가

2: /15 :

가

2 1

‘

,

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 가가 ‘

‘ 가’

가

가

가

13

2

4: /16 :

가

3

2

‘

가

‘

가

가

가

3: /15 :

가

가

가

가

가

가

5: /13 :

6

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**REVIEW OF THE PEER RELATIONSHIP OF CHILD AND
ADOLESCENT SCHIZOPHRENIC PATIENTS
- FOCUSING CASE STUDIES -**

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We focused on the peer relationship of adolescent patients with schizophrenia, which usually occurs around puberty. Reviewing cases with schizophrenia and the literature extensively, we had come to the conclusion as follows ; 1) the most robust predictors among factors influencing the prognosis of schizophrenia are premorbid interpersonal relationship and adaptive functions. 2) Especially teachers' reports about school life and peer relationship during school life are useful for predicting the occurrence of schizophrenia in adolescents. We described characteristic and behavioral childhood features which are important in pathogenesis of schizophrenia, based on high-risk studies and long term follow-up studies. Also, pathological profiles of the interpersonal relationship and pathology in adulthood were presented. We tried to integrate various aspects of interpersonal and social weaknesses of schizophrenics applying 'primary and secondary socialization' concept. Finally, five cases of adolescent schizophrenics were described briefly and proposal for the early detection and intervention for risk factors was introduced.

KEY WORDS : Schizophrenia · Risk factor · Interpersonal relationship · Socialization.