

# 학령기 아동들의 부모에 대한 애착관계가 거부민감성 및 또래 관계에 미치는 영향

## INFLUENCE OF ATTACHMENT RELATIONSHIP WITH PARENTS ON REJECTION SENSITIVITY AND PEERRELATION IN SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN

이경숙\* · 서수정\*\* · 신의진\*\*\*†

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요 약 :

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5, 6 218

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가

중심 단어 :

서 론

4) 3). Downey  
(rejection  
sensitivity) 1

1)2)

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11)12)  
Downey<sup>4)</sup> Dodge<sup>12)</sup> 가  
9)  
가  
5-8) Bowlby<sup>6)</sup> 가  
가  
13), 가  
14)  
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15)  
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6)  
Bowlby<sup>5)6)</sup>  
16)17)  
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21) 가?

(9 10 )

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22)23), Lieberman 24)

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25) Armsden Greenberg<sup>25)</sup>가  
(Inventory of Parent and Peer At-  
tachment ; IPPA) (IPPA - R)  
28) IPPA - R  
25) 3가  
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/ 가 . McCormick 10 , 9 ,  
Kennedy<sup>26)</sup> 6 . Likert 5  
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.92 .

Bowlby

27) 가

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1) ( , , )  
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2) 가

가?

연구 방법

1. 연구대상  
3 5, 6 3  
107 111 , 218 ( 12.  
33 )

2. 측정도구  
1) 부모와의 애착 관계 척도

Armsden Greenberg<sup>25)</sup>가  
(Inventory of Parent and Peer At-  
tachment ; IPPA) (IPPA - R)  
28) IPPA - R  
25) 3가  
25

McCormick 10 , 9 ,  
Kennedy<sup>26)</sup> 6 . Likert 5  
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.92 .

2) 거부 민감성 질문지  
Dow -  
ney<sup>27)</sup>가 (Childrens  
Rejection Sensitivity Questionnaire ; CRSQ)

**Table 1.** Demographic data

Grade	Age(year) (Mean ± SD)	Sex	N (Percentage)
5th Grade	10.75 ± 0.38	Male	48 (46.6%)
		Female	56 (53.4%)
6th grade	11.65 ± 0.36	Male	59 (51.3%)
		Female	56 (48.7%)
Total	11.23 ± 0.58	218	100%

가 30)

25%

### 결 과

#### 1. 부모와의 애착 관계, 거부민감성, 또래 관계에서의 수용, 거부에 대한 기초 자료

Table 2

25%

26 , 31 57 , 26 , 38 64 5

#### 2. 부모와의 애착 관계에 따른 거부 민감성의 차이

25%

25%

**Table 2.** Means of attachment relationship scale, child rejection sensitivity scale

	Mean	SD
IPPA-R*	95.41	15.07
maternal attachment	92.41	17.53
paternal attachment		
CRSQ**	156.14	35.02
Total	37.02	14.02
Anxiety	33.96	12.14
Anger	32.23	8.29
Belief	52.92	12.71
Psychological reaction	95.41	15.07

\*IPPA-R : Inventory of Parent and Peer Attachment-Revised

\*\*CRSQ : Childrens Rejection Sensitivity Questionnaire

#### 3) 또래 관계 사회측정법

Hymel Asher<sup>29)</sup>

가 6 가 5 가 가 5

**Table 3.** Comparison of rejection sensitivity between children having secure and insecure attachment with mother

	Group	N	Mean	SD	t-test(F)
CRSQ*					
Total	ISA	60	175.08	36.19	4.75***
	SA	55	144.69	32.32	
Anxiety	ISA	60	41.86	15.14	2.89**
	SA	55	34.10	13.58	
Anger	ISA	60	38.23	11.51	3.38**
	SA	55	30.67	12.37	
Belief	ISA	60	36.35	10.22	4.20***
	SA	55	29.69	6.49	
Psychological reaction	ISA	60	58.63	11.95	3.63***
	SA	55	50.21	12.79	

\* : p<.05, \*\* : p<.01, \*\*\* : p<.001  
 \*CRSQ : Children's Rejection Sensitivity Questionnaire  
 ISA : Insecure Attachment, SA : Secure Attachment

**Table 4.** Comparison of rejection sensitivity between children having secure and insecure attachment with father

	Group	N	Mean	SD	t-test(F)
CRSQ*					
Total	ISA	61	170.50	39.24	3.80***
	SA	55	145.23	32.13	
Anxiety	ISA	61	41.00	15.28	2.41**
	SA	55	34.49	13.76	
Anger	ISA	61	37.65	12.55	2.38**
	SA	55	32.07	12.64	
Belief	ISA	61	34.86	10.43	3.87***
	SA	55	28.90	5.67	
Psychological reaction	ISA	61	56.98	11.69	3.08***
	SA	55	49.76	13.31	

\* : p<.05, \*\* : p<.01, \*\*\* : p<.001  
 \*CRSQ : Children's Rejection Sensitivity Questionnaire  
 ISA : Insecure Attachment, SA : Secure Attachment

**Table 5.** Comparison of attachment relationship with parents between children being accepted and rejected in peer relation

	Group	N	Mean	SD	t
Attachment to mother	ACCEP	52	98.21	13.73	2.19*
	REJ	59	92.11	15.29	
Attachment to father	ACCEP	52	96.46	13.52	2.82**
	REJ	59	87.03	21.15	

\* : p<.05, \*\* : p<.01  
 ACCEP : children being accepted in peer relation  
 REJ : children being rejected in peer relation

25%  
 .  
 1) 어머니와의 애착 관계에 따른 거부민감성 척도의 차이

(Table 3).

2) 아버지와의 애착관계에 따른 거부민감성 척도의 차이

(Table 4).

3. 또래 관계에서 수용되는 아동과 거부당하는 아동의 부모와의 애착관계의 차이

(Table 5).

논 의

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1. 거부민감성과의 관계

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. Bowlby

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. Lieberman<sup>24)</sup>

31),

32)33)

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36),

가

가 24)

9)

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Downey

가

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. Dodge (

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Dodge<sup>12)</sup>

Downey<sup>27)</sup>

가

가

2. 또래 관계와의 연관성

Hudley Graham<sup>39)</sup>가

가

Youngblade Belsky<sup>35)</sup>

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This study aims to reveal whether attachment relationship with parents can differ from children being accepted and rejected in peer relations, and whether children's rejection sensitivity can differ from children having secure and insecure attachment relationship with parents. Subjects were 218 students in fifth and sixth grade of primary school. Inventory of Parent and Peer Attachment(IPPA), Children's Rejection Sensitivity Questionnaire(CRSQ), and peer relation sociometrics were used as measurements. The results showed that children in secure attachment with parents had lower scores on the subscales of CRSQ, such as anxiety, anger, belief, and psychological reaction, than children in insecure attachment relationship with parents. And IPPA scores were higher in children being accepted in peer relation than children being rejected. These results can be considered that early attachment relationship with parents may influence children's rejection sensitivity and peer relation.

**KEY WORDS** : Schoolage children · Parents · Attachment relationship · Internal working model · Rejection sensitivity · Peer relation.