

MC3T3 - E1

- I

I. IGF)¹⁴⁾

가 IGF - I

15 - 17),

가

18). IGF - I -

7.6 kDa

19)

IGF - I IGF -

가

1), 2),

가

3,4)

가

가

20).

IGF

DNA

가

5 - 8) 21),

9)

10)

22), I

가

(trans - 23). IGF - I

forming growth factor)¹¹⁾,

(platelet derived growth factor)^{12,13)},

(insuline - like growth factor,

IGF

24)

가

36)

25)

26)

IGF - I ,

MC3T3 - E1

MC3T3 - E1

osteopontin

MC3T3 - E1 가

27,28) Choi 29)

II.

MC3T3 - E1

1.

I

alpha - minimum essential medi -
um(- MEM, Gibco ,) ,
fetal bovine serum(FBS, Gibco ,)

30)

가

가

IGF - I(Genzyme ,), trypsin,
phosphate buffered saline(PBS), ethylene -
diamine - tetraacetic acid(EDTA),
trichloroacetic acid(TCA), [methyl - ³H]
thymidine(New England Nuclear ,),
absolute ethanol, - glycerophosphate

31)

(histone, c - fos,
c - myc) (type I collagen,
fibronectin)가 가 osteopontin,
bone sialoprotein, osteocalcin

가 가

32,33)

I MC3T3 - E1

가

2. MC3T3 - E1

MC3T3 - E1 100mm
(Corning ,) 10% FBS, 100U/ml
penicilline(,), 100µg/ml strep -
tomycin(,) - MEM
37 , 5% CO₂

34) osteopontin, osteocalcin

35), osteopontin

(Vision ,)

가

가

0.05%

trypsin /0.02% EDTA

3. MC3T3 - E1 DNA

5, 10 , osteopontin
5, 15, 20 48
PBS 2

가 2.5×10^4 cells/ml가 24 FBS가 가 - MEM
well 10% FBS 24 1, 10ng/ml IGF -
- MEM 2 , I 가 I ,
3% FBS - MEM 0.1, 1, 10ng/ml IGF - I 가 osteo -
1 . pontin 가
IGF - I 24
1, 10, 100ng/ml IGF - I 가
24 2 μ Ci/ml 2) RNA
[³H] - thymidine 가 DNA RNA Chomczynski Sacchi³⁷⁾
[³H] - thymidine DNA PBS . 100 mm dish
24 well guanidinium thiocyanate) dish (GIT:
, PBS 1ml . GIT 600 μ l
, 5% TCA 1ml , 4 20 2ml 1/10 2M
5% TCA 1ml sodium acetate(pH 4.0) 가
absolute ethanol 1ml phenol . GIT 1/5
chloroform/isoamylalcohol(49:1) 10
[³H] - 15
thymidine , 500 μ l 2% Na₂CO₃ , 15000 rpm 20
가 0.1N NaOH 650 μ l
, 4 30 isopropanol
counting vial ,
5ml scintillation cocktail - 20 1
- counter Proteinase K 2M sodium
cpm(counter per minute) acetate(pH 4.0) 가 phenol
, student t - test (70%) ,
15 50
 μ l . RNA U.V

4. RNA Northern blot
hybridization 260/280 nm

1) 가 5×10^5 cells/ml가 3) RNA
100mm RNA 10 μ g, 2 μ l 10 x running
[0.2 M sodium morpholino - propane sul -

fonate (MOPS, pH 7.0), 80mM sodium acetate, 10mM EDTA (pH 8.0)], 3.5 μ l formamide, 20 μ g

65 15 .
2 μ l gel loading
[50% glycerol, 1mM EDTA (pH 8.0), 0.25% bromophenol blue, 0.25% xylene cyanol FF] formaldehyde agarose gel

4) Northern blot

gel formalde -
hyde , UV transilluminator
RNA
0.05 N NaOH 20 gel
RNA .
gel 45 20x SSC
52 agarose gel
gel
3MM paper 2x SSC
3MM
500g
3MM
gel slot
NC membrane 6x SCC 5
30 . 3MM NC
membrane 80 2
hybridization
dessicator . Gel RNA
가 NC membrane
gel (0.5 μ g/ml
of ethidium bromide in 0.1 N ammonium acetate) 45 UV
transilluminator gel RNA가

5) cDNA labeling

cDNA random primed DNA labeling kit
label . 500 μ l
25ng cDNA,
2 μ l, 5 μ l [- ³²P] dCTP
Klenow (2 units/ μ l) 1 μ l
20 μ l 37
30 0.5M EDTA (pH
8.0) 1 μ l .
Sephadex G - 50 spun -
column gel filtration chromatog -
raphy label cDNA [-
³²P] dCTP . 1ml
1 Whatman
glass wool ,
STE (0.1 M NaCl, 10 mM Tris - Cl,
1mM Edta, pH 8.0)
Sephadex G - 50 1,600x g
4 . Gel 가 0.9 ml
Sephadex G - 50
100 μ l STE column
column
cDNA
cDNA . Spun - column
2 μ l
counter labeling specific
activity .
6) Hybridization 가

Table 1. Effect of IGF - I on DNA synthetic activity by MC3T3 - E1 cells in the presence of 3% fetal bovine serum

IGF - I (ng/ml)	DNA Synthetic Activity (CPM \times 10 ⁵)
0	2.5 \pm 0.06
1	5.9 \pm 0.36*
10	5.6 \pm 0.36*
100	6.6 \pm 0.22*

NC membrane	prehybridization	bridization	prehybridization
80	2		probe (1×10^9 cpm/ μ g)
	NC membrane	cDNA)	5
prehybridization	42	100	42
[50% formamide, 2x SSC, 0.05 M sodium phosphate (pH 6.5), Denhardt` (0.02% polyvinyl pyrrolidone (MW,4000), 0.02% BSA, 0.02% Ficoll 400), 1% SDS, 100 μ g/ml heat denatured salmon sperm DNA]	NC cm ²	membrane	Hybridization
0.2 ml	1	200ml	0.1% SDS가
	42	2x SSC	10
	prehy -	500ml	0.1% SDS가
		SSC	65
		brane	15
			45

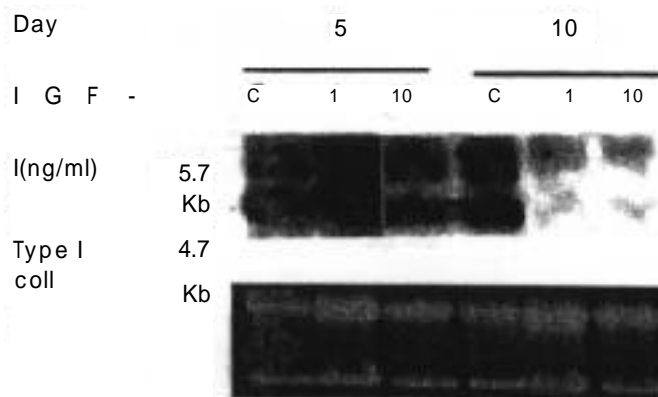


Figure 1. Time - and dose - response effect of 1, 10 ng/ml of Insulin - like growth factor - I on the expression of type I collagen mRNA in MC3T3 - E1 cell culture. Cells were seeded at 5×10^5 cells in 10 ml of MEM containing 10% fetal bovine serum, 10 mM β -glycerophosphate and cultured for 5, 10 days. Before 48 hours of indicated time, media were changed to serum free media. After incubation for 24 hours, indicated amount of IGF - I were added. Northern blot analysis were performed as described in materials and methods.

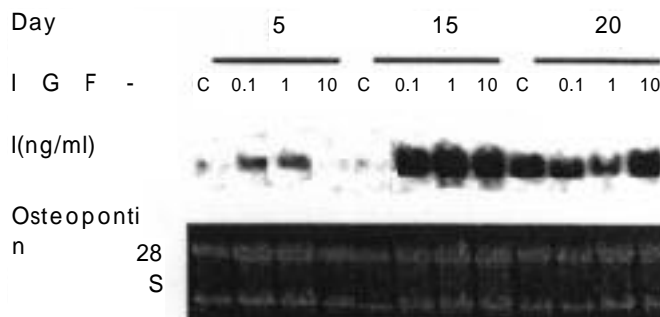


Figure 2. Time - and dose - response effect of 0.1, 1, 10 ng/ml of insulin - like growth factor - I on the expression of osteopontin mRNA in MC3T3 - E1 cell culture. Cells were seeded at 5×10^5 cells in 10ml of MEM containing 10% fetal bovine serum, 10 mM β -glycerophosphate and cultured for 5, 15, 20 days. Before 48 hours of indicated time, media were changed to serum free media. After incubation for 24 hours, indicated amount of IGF - I were added. Northern blot analysis were performed as described in materials and methods.

NC membrane Whatman 3MM

intensifying screen

X - ray cassette

, - 70

IGF - I

가

(Figure 2).

III.

IV.

1) DNA

MC3T3 - E1

DNA

IGF - I

가

, IGF - I

1ng/ml IGF - I

10ng/ml

가

IGF - I

100ng/ml IGF - I

가

가

가

(p<0.05)(Table

1).

IGF - I

MC3T3 - E1

DNA

2) I

mRNA

I

mRNA

5

10

I

osteopontin

가 10

5

pontin cDNA analysis

IGF - I

DNA

IGF - I

5

MC3T3 - E1

northern blot

가

1ng/ml IGF - I

29)

, 10ng/ml IGF - I

, 10

, 4 - 10

histone H3, H4,

ribosomal protein S6

가

IGF - I

가 가 10 - 16

(Figure 1).

, fibronectin, TGF - 1, osteonectin

3) osteopontin mRNA

16

osteopontin mRNA

16 - 30

nodule

5

20

osteocalcin

osteocalcin

가 가

,

28

가

5

15

가

. Quarles ³⁸⁾

MC3T3 - E1

가

20

5

1 - 10 가 Hakeda ⁴⁵⁾
IGF - I
10 14 21 IGF - I 가
, 21
osteocalcin , 25
MC3T3 - E1 IGF - I
⁴⁶⁾,
11,47)
IGF
MC3T3 - E1 , Canalis ¹⁴⁾
IGF - I DNA
0.1 - 100nM DNA 가
, Hock ⁴⁸⁾
IGF - I
가 ^{5,6)}
IGF - I - 가
³⁶⁾ IGF 가 IGF - I 가
, McCarthy ²³⁾
10 - 100nM IGF - I 가
¹⁹⁾, 가 DNA 가
DNA
가 ²⁰⁾,
³⁹⁾ IGF - I Wergedal ⁴⁹⁾ 1, 10,
100ng/ml IGF - I 가 가
DNA 가
MC3T3 - E1
IGF - I Spencer ⁴⁰⁾ 1, 10, 100ng/ml IGF - I
14 DNA
가 , Amman ⁴¹⁾ IGF - I
I 6 가 가 DNA IGF - I
, Kalu ⁴²⁾ 5 가 가
IGF - I
IGF - I MC3T3 - E1
, Linkhart ⁴³⁾ IGF - I IGF - I 가 DNA
가 가 IGF - I
. Hurley ⁴⁴⁾
IGF - I
MC3T3 - E1 I

IGF - I

26),

, osteopontin, osteocalcin

가

MC3T3 - E1

IGF - I mRNA

32). Marcus 50)

가

가

fos - Jun 가 I , Hock 48)

IGF - I

osteopontin 가가

osteocalcin 가 , Choi 29) MC3T3 - E1

osteopontin , hydroxyapatite 44kD 11

5

51), 10

52),

Hock 48) 1 - 100 nM IGF - I mRNA 가

45 - 50% 가

McCarthy 23) 10 nM IGF - I 가 가 mRNA 가가

100 nM

가 Osteopontin Gly -

, Pfeilschifter 11) 1, Arg - Gly - Asp - Ser(GRGDS) Integrin

10 nM IGF - I 가

. Wakisaka 53)

14 50ng IGF - I 가

I 가

, Chihara 54) MC3T3 - E1 , Roach 56) osteo -

IGF - I pontin Bone sialoprotein Bone

IGF binding protein sialoprotein crystal nucleator

I 가 osteopontin

, Jonsson 55) mRNA 5

0.1ng/ml IGF - I 20

I 가 Stein 31) , IGF - I

osteopontin mRNA 15
 mRNA
 가 . MC3T3 - E1 IGF - I
 IGF - I DNA 5, 10
 가 , mRNA
 I IGF - I mRNA
 가 IGF - I , osteopontin
 mRNA 15 IGF - I
 osteopontin mRNA 가
 가 20 , IGF - I MC3T3 - E1
 5 osteopontin mRNA
 가 IGF - I
 15
 IGF - I osteo -
 pontin mRNA 가 가 IGF - I
 20 , IGF - I osteo -
 pontin mRNA V.
 rat femur 25ng
 IGF - I , 50ng/ml
 IGF - I bone marrow stromal cell IGF - I
 , osteopontin mRNA MC3T3 - E1 ,
 가 IGF - I IGF - I
 58) , Wakisaka 53) DNA
 IGF - I , osteopontin mRNA
 osteopontin
 , Tanaka 59)
 가 IGF - I MC3T3 - E1
 IGF - I 1 3
 . Suva 60) 1, 10, 100ng/ml IGF - I
 DNA , 5, 10
 4 - 10 I , 1, 10ng/ml IGF - I
 6 , 5 - 10 IGF - I I cDNA 5, 15 15
 , osteopontin 01, 1, 10ng/ml IGF - I
 , osteocalcin 6 - 8 osteopontin cDNA northern blot

hybridization

IGF - I
 IGF - I
 IGF - I 24
 DNA
 IGF - I 가
 DNA , IGF - I
 1ng/ml IGF - I 10ng/ml
 IGF - I ,
 100ng/ml IGF - I 가
 DNA ,
 I mRNA
 5 10
 ,
 5 가 10
 . IGF - I
 5
 1ng/ml IGF - I 가
 , 10nM IGF - I
 , 10
 Osteopontin mRNA
 5
 20 가 가 ,
 5 15
 가 가 20
 5
 . IGF - I
 가 .
 IGF - I MC3T3 - E1
 DNA
 가 , I
 mRNA 가
 , osteopontin mRNA 15

VI.

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- Abstract -

Insulin - Like Growth Fac - tor - I Effects on the Pro - liferation and Bone Matrix Protein Gene Expression of MC3T3 - E1 Cell

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Suh

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The purpose of this study is to evaluate the effect of IGF - I for DNA synthetic activity and the mRNA expression of bone matrix protein, type I collagen and osteopontin in proliferation and differentiation of MC3T3 - E1 cells. To evaluate DNA synthetic activity, cells were seeded at 2×10^4 cells/ml in 24 well plates and to evaluate mRNA of type I collagen and osteopontin cells were seeded at 5×10^5 cells/ml in 100mm culture dishes. These cells were cultured in alpha - minimum essential medium (- MEM) containing 10% fetal bovine serum at 37 °C, 5% CO₂ incubator. For DNA synthetic activity test 1, 10, 100ng/ml IGF - I were added to the cells which had been cultured for 3 days before 24 hours. For type I collagen mRNA expression 1, 10ng/ml IGF - I were added to the cells which had been cultured for 5, 10 days and

for osteopontin mRNA expression 0.1, 1, 10ng/ml IGF - I were added to the cells which had been cultured for 5, 15, 20 days. Cell proliferation was measured by the incorporation of [³H] - thymidine into DNA and expression for type I collagen and osteopontin were measured by northern blot analysis.

The results were as follows :

DNA synthetic activity were generally higher in experimental group than control group. Expressions of type I collagen mRNA were higher at 5 day group and much lower at 10 day group in the control groups. In the experimental groups, mRNA expressions were slightly increased when 1 ng/ml IGF - I were added to 5 day group and decreased in all experimental 10 day groups. Expressions of osteopontin mRNA were higher at 20 day groups and lower at 15 day groups than the control groups. In the experimental groups, mRNA expressions were increased when 0.1, 1 ng/ml IGF - I were added to 5 day group and in all the 15 day groups, but decreased when 0.1, 1, 10 ng/ml IGF - I were added to 20 day groups.

IGF - I stimulated DNA synthetic activity of MC3T3 - E1 cells during proliferation stage significantly, did not greatly changed effects on type I collagen mRNA expression and stimulated osteopontin mRNA expression at 15 day especially.

In conclusion, we suggests that IGF - I have a tendency of stimulation effect of DNA synthetic activity but do not stimulate type I collagen mRNA in proliferation stage of MC3T3 - E1 cell cultures, and stimulate osteopontin mRNA in differentiation stage

of MC3T3 - E1 cell cultures.