

IGF - I 17 - estradiol

I.

estrogen 12,13), 14)

Estrogen , estrogen DNA , alkaline phos - phatase 15,16), 17) 가

steroid 4 14 , estrogen 18) , estrogen 가가 19)

A 4) A alkyi 가 가 20,21)

estrogen .4) estrone, estradiol Estrogen 가

estriol 3가 estrogen Insulin - estradiol 12 , estriol 80 like growth factor - I(IGF - I) estrogen 17 - estradiol 22)

estradiol 가 가 2) IGF - I, IGF - II, Transforming growth factor - (TGF -) 가

.5) Estrogen 6,7,8) 23) McCarthy 24) estrogen target gene

9) estrogen 가 , IGF - I TGF - 10,11),

estrogen estrogen
 IGF - I 가
 , estrogen
 IGF - I 가 25)
 IGF - I mRNA 가 26)가
 , IGF - I 가
 가 27) 17 - estradiol mRNA가 40),
 IGF - I IGF - IA
 28)가 IGF - IB
 IGF - IA가
 IGF - I , 41)
 29) IGF - I IGF - II IGF - IA IGF - IB
 가
 IGF - I MC3T3 - E1
 IGF - II가 IGF 17 estradiol estrogen
 , IGF - I alternative
 30) IGF - I splicing IGF - IA IGF - IB
 , estrogen IGF - I
 DNA 가 DNA
 31,32) Canalis 33,34) type - I collagen osteopontin
 IGF - I type I col -
 lagen 가 collagen degrada -
 tion Fournier 35)
 IGF - I
 collagen 가 IGF - I II.
 36) IGF - I 1.
 37) 가 alpha - minimum essential medi -
 um(- MEM, Gibco ,) ,
 fetal bovine serum(FBS, Gibco ,)
 IGF - I alternative 가 , 17 - estra -
 RNA splicing 696bp IGF - IA diol, IGF - I(Genzyme ,
 651bp IGF - IB 38)
 IGF - I COOH - terminal peptide), IGF - I primer(,), human
 preproIGF - IA 94% , - actin amplimer(Clontech Lab. ,),
 [methyl - 3H] thymidine(New England Nuclear ,) .

2. MC3T3 - E1 (Corning ,) 100mm 10% FBS, 100U/ml penicillin(,), 100µg/ml streptomycin(,) - MEM 37 , 5% CO₂ (Vision ,) 가 0.05% trypsin/0.02% EDTA

3. Reverse Transcription - Polymerase Chain Reaction(RT - PCR)

1) 가 5×10^5 cell/ml가 100mm culture plate 10% FBS - MEM 2 , 5% FBS - MEM 1 10^{-8} M 17 - estradiol 가 0, 6, 24, 48, 72 3 RNA

2) RNA Chomczynski Sacchi 100 mm dish PBS (GIT: guanidinium thiocyanate) dish 600µl , GIT 2ml 1/10 2M sodium acetate(pH 4.0) 가 phenol . GIT 1/5 tube chloroform/isoamylalcohol(49:1) 10 15

12000 rpm 20 isopropanol - 20 10 70% , 15 50µl . RNA U.V 260/280 nm

3) Oligonucleotide primers

IGF - I primer IGF - IA IGF - IB가 upstream down stream (5' - GAC - TGG - AGA - TGT - ACT - GTG - CC - 3', 5' - GCA - GGT - TGC - TCA - AGC - AA - 3') (,) , internal control marker actin (5' - ATG - GAT - GAT - GAT - ATC - GCC - GCG - 3', 5' - CTA - GAA - GCA - TTT - GCG - GTG - GAC - GAT - GGA - GGG - GCC - 3') 가 Clontech Lab. ()

4) (cDNA synthesis) 0.5 - ml tube RNA/primer mixture smaple 70 10 1 . 10 x PCR buffer, 25mM MgCl₂, 10mM dNTP mix, 0.1M DTT reaction mixture 7 µl RNA/primer mixture

42 5 1µl SuperScript II RT tube 42 50 70 15 1 µl RNase H tube 37 20

5) PCR amplification

Upstream primer 1 μ l
 10 x PCR buffer 5 μ l, 25mM MgCl₂ 3 μ l, 10mM dNTP mix 1 μ l, Taq DNA polymerase (Takara Shuzo,) 0.5 μ l, cDNA 2 μ l, 36.5 μ l
 가 50 μ l denaturation(94, 1), annealing(55, 1), extension(72, 1) 30 PTC - 100TM(MJ inc.,)
 PCR 10 μ l 1.5 μ l loading buffer 1% agarose gel 100V 40

5. Northern blot

1) RNA 500g 12 3MM
 가 5 x 10⁵ cell/ml가 3MM
 100mm culture plate 10% FBS gel slot Nylon
 - MEM 2, membrane 6x SSC 5
 5% FBS - MEM 30 12,000 J UV cross - link
 1 RNA membrane
 10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol
 10⁻⁸M estradiol 10ng/ml IGF - I
 , 10ng/ml IGF - I

1, 2, 3

Chomczynski Sacchi RNA
 2) RNA 20 μ l 37
 10 μ g RNA, 1 μ l 10 x running [0.2 M sodium morpholinopropane sulfonate(MOPS, pH7.0), 80mM sodium acetate, 10mM EDTA(pH 8.0)], 3.5 μ l formaldehyde, 10 μ l formamide 20 μ l가 65
 5 2 μ l
 gel loading [50% glycerol, 1mM EDTA(pH 8.0), 0.25% bromophenol blue,

0.25% xylene cyanol FF] formalde -
 hyde agarose gel Sambrook

3) Northern blot

gel formalde -
 hyde, UV transilluminator gel
 20x SSC agarose gel
 nylon membrane gel
 3MM paper 2x SSC
 3MM

500g 12 3MM
 gel slot Nylon
 membrane 6x SSC 5
 30 12,000 J UV cross - link
 RNA membrane

4) cDNA labeling

cDNA Feinberg Vogelstein
 random primed DNA labeling kit
 label 500 μ l
 25ng cDNA,
 2 μ l, 3 μ l [- ³²P] dCTP
 Klenow (2 units/ μ l) 1 μ l
 20 μ l 37
 30 0.5M EDTA(pH
 8.0) 1 μ l
 Sephadex G - 50 Nick -
 column gel filtration chromatog -
 raphy label cDNA [-
³²P] dCTP . Nick - column
 1 μ l counter
 labeling specific activity

5) Hybridization 가
 Nylon membrane 48 prehybridiza-
 tion [50% formamide, 5x SSPE, 5x
 Denhardt` (0.02% polyvinyl pyrrolidone
 (MW,4000), 0.02% BSA, 0.02% Ficoll
 400), 1.5% SDS, 100µg/ml heat denatured
 salmon sperm DNA] 10ml 2
 48 prehybridization .
 prehybridization
 probe (1x10⁷cpm) 100 5
 hybridization 48 .
 Hybridization Nylon membrane
 200ml 0.1%SDS가 2x SSC
 10 3 . 0.1%
 SDS가 1x SSC 50
 . Nylon membrane Whatman
 3MM
 intensifying screen X - ray cassette
 , - 70 .

6. DNA

가 2.5 x 10⁴cell/ml가 24

well culture plate 10% FBS
 - MEM 2 ,
 3% FBS - MEM
 24
 . 10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol 가
 , 10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol 10ng/ml IGF - I
 가 , 10ng/ml IGF - I 가
 가
 1 3
 2 µCi/ml [³H] - thymidine 가 DNA
 [³H] - thymidine DNA
 24 well culture plate
 , PBS 1ml
 , 5% TCA 1ml , 4
 20 . 5% TCA 1ml
 absolute ethanol 1ml
 .
 [³H] - thymidine , 500µl 2%
 Na₂CO₃가 0.1N NaOH
 , 4 30
 counting vial
 , 5ml scintillation cocktail
 - counter

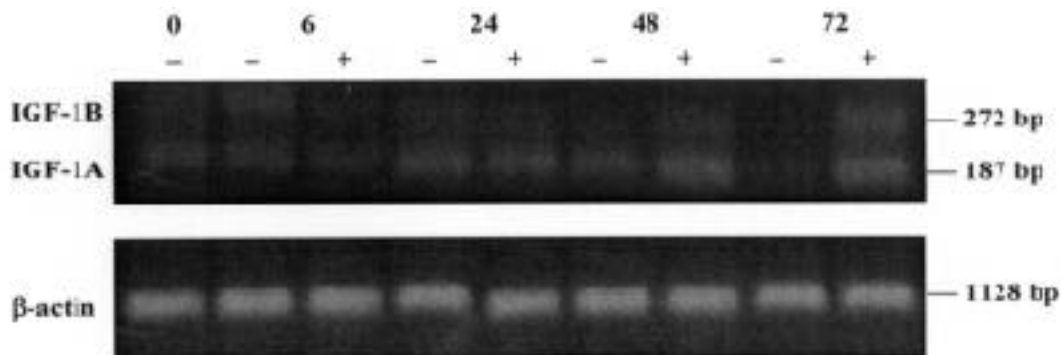


Figure 1. Effect of 17 - estradiol on expression of IGF - I mRNA in MC3T3 - E1 cells. Cells were seeded 5 x 10⁵cells at 100mm culture plate in alpha - modified Eaglemedium containing 10% fetal bovine serum. After 48 hours incubation period,medium were changed - MEM containing 5% fetal bovine serum. After 24 hours, 10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol was added and total mRNA was extracted at 0, 6, 24, 48, 72 hours. PR - PCR method was

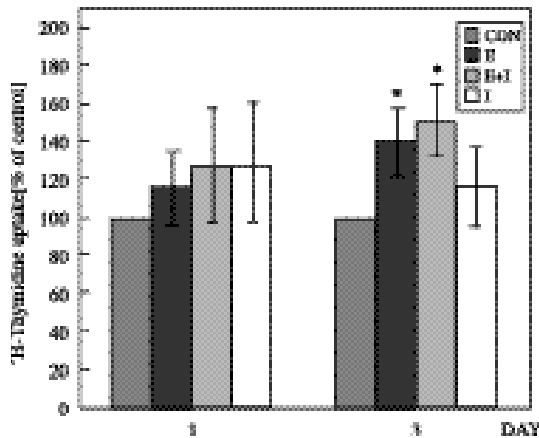


Figure 2. Effect of 17-estradiol and IGF-I on DNA synthetic activity in MC3T3-E1 cells in the presence of 3% fetal bovine serum. [³H]-thymidine incorporation into DNA was measured 1 day and 3 days after application of 17-estradiol and IGF-I, 2 μCi/ml [³H]-thymidine was added for the last 24h of culture of each day.

* Significantly different from control value (P 0.005)

CPM(counter per minute)
student t - test

III.

1.17 - estradiol
IGF - I

MC3T3 - E1 10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol
IGF - I mRNA
0, 6, 24, 48, 72 RT -

PCR

(Figure 1).

IGF - I 24

가

가

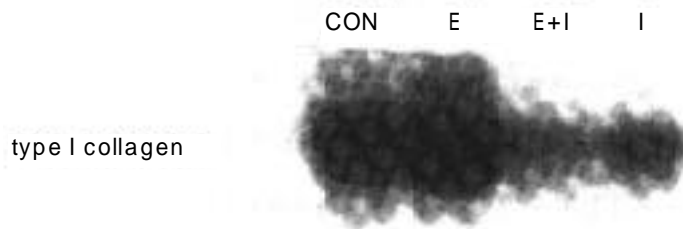
IGF - IA IGF -

IB

IGF - IA

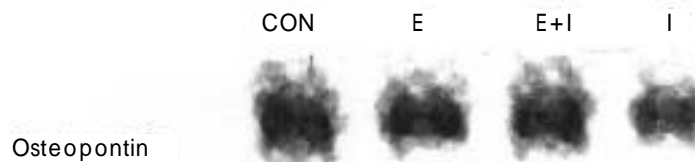
IGF - IB

가



type I collagen

Figure 3. Effect of 17-estradiol and IGF-I on expression of type I collagen mRNA in MC3T3-E1 cells. Cells were seeded at 5 × 10⁵ cells in 10ml of MEM containing 10% fetal bovine serum, and cultured for 1 day. Before 48 hours of indicated time, media were changed MEM containing 3% fetal bovine serum. After incubation for 24 hours, 10⁻⁸M 17-estradiol and 10 ng/ml IGF-I were added separately or together.



Osteopontin

Figure 4. Effect of 17-estradiol and IGF-I on expression of osteopontin mRNA in MC3T3-E1 cells. Cells were seeded at 5 × 10⁵ cells in 10ml of MEM containing 10% fetal bovine serum, and cultured for 3 days. Before 48 hours of indicated time, media were changed MEM containing 3% fetal bovine serum. After incubation for 24 hours, 10⁻⁸M 17-estradiol and 10 ng/ml IGF-I were added separately or together. Northern blot

17 - estradiol 가 IGF - IA
IGF - IB

2. DNA 17 - estradiol IGF - I

17 - estradiol IGF - I 17 - estradiol

IGF - I DNA (Figure 2).

1 DNA 가 (p>0.05).

17 estradiol IGF - I DNA 17 - estradiol

3 17 - estradiol IGF - I DNA 가 (p<0.005, p<0.005) DNA 가 (p>0.05).

3. Type I collagen

10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol 10ng/ml IGF - I 1 RNA type I collagen mRNA Northern blot (Figure 3).

17 - estradiol 가 , IGF - I 가

4. Osteopontin

10⁻⁸M 17 - estradiol 10ng/ml IGF - I 3 RNA osteopontin mRNA Northern blot (Figure 4).

IV.

estrogen 2)

Estrogen Tobias 10) Chow 11) estrogen 가 estrogen Johnson 14)

Nishimura 13) , Li 12)

estrogen

estrogen

Estrogen Ernst 15)

가 , Majeska 17) Masuyama 42)

MC3T3 - E1 DNA , alka - blot band
 line phosphatase 가
 . Scheven ¹⁸⁾ .
 estrogen 가 17 - estradiol
 가
 Gray ¹⁹⁾ , osteoblas -
 tic cell line 10⁻⁷M 가,
 Keeting ²⁰⁾ 21) estrogen 가 UMR 106 10⁻¹¹M
 가 가 가 ^{16,19)}
 estrogen Schmid MC3T3 - E1 가 ¹⁷⁾ Mazuyama ⁴⁵⁾
²²⁾, Slater ²³⁾ 10⁻⁸M
 Ernst ¹⁶⁾ McCarthy ²⁴⁾ Estrogen MC3T3 - E1
 IGF - I IGF - I mRNA RT -
 . PCR , MC3T3 - E1
 estrogen estrogen IGF - I alternative splicing
 IGF - I IGF - IA IGF - IB가
 MC3T3 - Nagaoka ³⁹⁾ hepatoma cell,
 E1 estrogen IGF - I macrophage - like cell,
 , estrogen IGF - I IGF - IA가 IGF - IB 10
 , MC3T3 - E1
 IGF - IA mRNA가 IGF - IB mRNA
 MC3T3 - E1
 Kodama ⁴³⁾ . IGF - IB가
 IGF - I IGF - II 가 ⁴⁴⁾ , IGF - IGF - IA
 I Zhang ⁴¹⁾
⁴⁵⁾ IGF - I IGF - IB가 IGF - IA
 model .
 Estrogen IGF - I IGF - I
 RT - 가
 PCR , IGF - I . IGF - I
 mRNA 24 IGF - I mRNA
 , IGF estrogen 가
 gen . , 17 - estradiol IGF -
 MC3T3 - E1 IGF - IA mRNA IGF - I mRNA 가
 IB mRNA가 85bp 가 primer estrogen
 , bp Nothern 가 IGF - I 가

Kassem ²⁶⁾ human fetal osteoblastic cell
 17 - estradiol IGF - I IGF - I 17 - estradiol 가
 mRNA 가 가 가 .
 IGF - I mRNA Kassem ²⁶⁾ 6, 24 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 1 , 3 가 가 DNA
 , Verhaar ⁵⁰⁾ 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 Estrogen IGF - I
 DNA 1 가 ,
 DNA DNA IGF - I
 가 가 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 (p>0.05).
 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 IGF - I 가 3 17 -
 DNA 17 - estradiol
 estradiol DNA 가
 . 3 1 RT - PCR 17 - estradiol
 DNA . 1 3 3 IGF - I mRNA 가
 DNA , 가
 estrogen IGF - I
 Kurose ⁴⁹⁾
 Ernst ¹⁵⁾ . 3 가
 17 - estradiol 17 - estradiol
 IGF - I Estrogen IGF - I
 DNA 가
 (p<0.005). 17 - estradiol
 17 - estradiol IGF - I Rodan ¹⁶⁾
 DNA 가 Majeska 1(1) procollagen mRNA 2 - 2.5
 17) MC3T3 - E1 17 - estradiol 가 , Benz ⁴⁸⁾
 100% 가 estradiol 가
 , Ernst ¹⁹⁾ GB 688 17 - estradiol
 20 - 60% 가 가가 1(1) procollagen mRNA 가
 . 3 IGF - I , Keeting ²⁰⁾
 DNA 가 17 - estradiol
 가 alkaline phosphatase collagen
 가 , Chen ⁵²⁾
 1 10ng/ml IGF - I 17 - estradiol
 MC3T3 - E1 1 3 IGF - I 가

collagen

MC3T3 - E1 17 - estradiol IGF - I V.
 , RNA type I col -
 lagen mRNA osteopontin MC3T3 - E1
 mRNA Northern blot 17 - estradiol estrogen
 , type I collagen mRNA IGF - I
 17 - estradiol 가 alternative slicing IGF - IA IGF - IB
 가 , estrogen

Rodan ¹⁹⁾ Benz ⁵¹⁾ IGF - I
 . osteopontin mRNA DNA type - I collagen osteo -
 pontin

17 - estradiol osteopontin
 가 Majeska ¹⁷⁾ 17 - estradiol
 . IGF - I RT -
 Owen ⁵²⁾ PCR
 type I collagen TGF - IGF - I alternative splicing IGF - IA
 , Lian ⁵⁴⁾ IGF - IB
 osteopontin osteocal - IGF - IA
 cin 가 IGF - I 24
 estrogen IGF - I MC3T3 - E1
 estrogen

IGF - I 가
 . 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 DNA

, MC3T3 - E1 1
 17 - estradiol IGF - I 가
 가가 DNA 가 (p>0.01), 3 17 -
 가 estradiol 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 estrogen IGF - I DNA
 , .(p<0.005)

가 , type I collagen 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 Type I collagen 17 - estradiol
 osteopontin 가

, alkaline , IGF - I 가
 phosphatase osteocalcin 가 .
 가 17 - estradiol IGF - I

osteopontin
 가
 , MC3T3 - E1
 17 - estradiol IGF - I
 가가 DNA 가
 가
 estrogen IGF - I
 ,
 가
 , type I collagen
 osteopontin

VI.

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- Abstract -

The Effect of 17 - Estradiol on the Gene Expression of IGF - I and Bone Matrix Protein in the Osteoblast - Like Cell

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The purpose of this study is to evaluate the expression of IGF - I, considered as the mediator of action of estrogen, and IGF - IA and IGF - IB, alternative splicing form of IGF - I, using 17 - estradiol in MC3T3 - E1 cells. We observed the effect on type I collagen and osteopontin gene expression and DNA synthetic activity of MC3T3 - E1 cells, added by estrogen, IGF - I and combination and the interaction on proliferation and differentiation of MC3T3 - E1 cells.

The results were as follows :

RT - PCR experiment for observing time - dependant IGF - I gene expression pattern showed IGF - IA and IB gene expression in both of control and test group.

In these IGF - IA gene expression was appeared predominantly. In control, IGF - I gene expression level was maintained until 24hr and then decreased gradually. In test group, IGF - I gene expression level increased as time goes by.

Experiment measuring DNA synthetic activity, as it is added by 17 - estradiol, IGF - I and combination, showed that first day , there was the tendency of more increase of synthetic activity in all test group than control but no statistical significance ($P > 0.05$), and third day, there was more increase of DNA synthetic activity in 17 - estradiol group and combination group and it was statically significant. ($P < 0.005$)

Experiment for observing type I collagen gene expression pattern showed more increase of expression in 17 - estradiol group than control and no significant difference in IGF - I group and combination group.

Experiment for observing osteopontin gene expression pattern showed no significant difference in control and test group.

In conclusion, 17 - estradiol in MC3T3 - E1 cells increased IGF - I gene and DNA synthetic activity simultaneously, therefore it appeared that IGF - I is related to the action of estrogen. Combination treatment of IGF - I and 17 - estradiol has effect on cell proliferation but this effect is lower than IGF - I or 17 - estradiol alone. However, combination treatment has not great effect on type I collagen or osteopontin gene expression thus little effect of cell differentiation.