

Osteopontin mRNA

1 . 1 . 1 . 2 . 3 . 1

1

2,

3

I.

, Senger ⁹⁾

OPN

Nomura ⁹⁾

(mineralization)

OPN mRNA

, Ikeda ¹⁴⁾

OPN

mRNA

OPN

가

bone

sialoprotein(BSP)

BSP I

BSP II

1,18-21), MacNeil ²²⁾

가 ¹⁾, BSP I osteopontin(OPN)

OPN BSP가

²⁻⁴⁾ 34 kDa

, OPN

BSP II BSP

^{5,6)}

OPN

osteocalcin

가

sulphated phosphoprotein

Reinholt ²³⁾ OPN

OPN secreted phosphoprotein I(SPP -

, OPN mRNA

I)⁷⁾ ^{2ar^{2,8,9)}}, 44kDa bone

phosphoprotein¹⁰⁾

OPN

¹¹⁾,

¹⁰⁾,

OPN

(stromal cell) ^{5,19)},

(hypertrophic chondro -

²⁴⁾.

cyte)^{13,14)},

¹⁵⁾,

T

¹⁶⁾,

¹⁷⁾

Cho ²⁵⁾

* 1997

(mineralized nodule)
, Lekic ²⁶⁾

OPN
가 OPN 2. (probe) RT - PCR
(OPN cloning)

OPN
OPN 5µg total RNA
1µg [poly(A)+] RNA DEPC - water
, Superscript Preamplification
System(GIBCO BRL, USA) 2µl
total RNA 4µl reaction buffer, 1µl
RNase inhibitor, 2µl deoxyribonucleotide
mixture, 300 pmol oligo(dT) primer 2
µl reverse transcriptase 42
60 first - strand cDNA

PCR oligonucleotide primer
Internet NIH Genebank
database OPN nucleotide
sequence , Genetics program

OPN primer
PCR 94 1 , 53 1 ,
72 2 30 - 40 72
10 . PCR pGEM
in - situ hybridization OPN mRNA T - easy vector(Promega, USA) 15
16 LB - amp
DNA

3. DNA

RT - PCR cDNA
300 - 500bp sticky
end blunt end

1. RNA
OPN 15
total RNA isolation
kit(Promega, USA) pBluescript SK(+) plasmid vec -
subcloning . Plasmid mini
kit(Quigen, USA) plasmid DNA
ABI 373S automatic sequencer
dideoxy chain termination

method (serial section) , ethoxysilran - coated
 cDNA sense antisense strand - 4
 . 10 1
 Hematoxylin - Eosin stain

4. in - situ hybridization

1) cRNA riboprobe xylene
 DNA sense anti - 100%, 90%, 80%, 70% ethanol
 sense , (4% formaldehyde in 1X
 10% SDS 20mg/ml proteinase PBS) 10 . PBS
 K(RNA grade: RNAase free condition) acetylation (0.25% acetic anhy -
 1 DNA dride in 0.1M triethanolamine - HCl, pH 8.0)
 spectrophotometer , DIG RNA 10 2X SSC(0.15M sodium
 labelling kit(SP6/T3/T7, Behringer chloride, 0.015M sodium citrate)
 Manheim, Germany) (70% ethanol: 1 ,
 Digoxigenine - labelled RNA 80% ethanol: 1 , 95% ethanol: 2 , 100%
 probe . sense anti - ethanol: 1 , 100% ethanol: 5 , 95%
 sense ethanol: 1)
 hybridization . 50% formamide, 10mM Tris - HCl,
 200 µg/ml tRNA, 600mM NaCl, 0.25% SDS,
 1mM EDTA, 1X Denhardt's solution, 105
 2) In - situ hybridization Dextran sulfate가
 embryo 11 1 50 16 hybridization .
 18 embryo 50 16 Hybridization 2X SSC, 0.2X SSC I, 0.2X
 4 , 4% paraformaldehyde 16 SSC II 1.5% blocking
 PBS 2 , 70%, reagent(Behringer Manheim, Germany)가
 80%, 90%, 95%, 100% I, 100% II, 100% III, Dig buffer I(100mM Tris - HCl,
 100% IV 12 . 150mM NaCl) anti - Dig
 Chlorform 4 2 antibody 1:88 Dig buffer I 4
 paraffin 5µm

1 gcagggagcgaggattctgtggactcggatgaatctgacgaatctcaccattcggatgag
 60 _____
 61 tctgatgagaccgtcactgctagtagacacaagcagacactttcactccaatcgccctaca
 120
 121 gtcgatgtccccaacggccgaggtgatagcttggttatggactgagggtcaaagtctagg
 180
 181 agtttccaggtttctgatgaacagtatcctgatgccacagatgaggacctcacctctcac
 240

Figure 1. Nucleotide sequence of the mouse osteopontin cDNA fragments obtained by RT - PCR. The oligonucleotide primer sites were underlined.

30 Dig buffer (vertebrate)
 II(100mM Tris - HCl, 100mM NaCl, 500mM MgCl₂) NBT/BCIP
 Dig buffer IV(10mM Tris - HCl, 1mM EDTA) 3 methyl green

OPN
 (Figure 4, 5).

3) (bell stage)

III.

1. OPN cDNA

(odontoblast)가

(ameloblast)

OPN

mRNA

OPN

RT - PCR

OPN cDNA

homology

1385bp

OPN mRNA

361

689

mRNA

OPN

nucleotide 100% homology

300bp cDNA

(Figure 1).

4)

(hard tissue formation

stage)

2. OPN mRNA

16

1) (bud stage)

13

가

OPN mRNA

(Figure 9).

epithelial band)

bud)

OPN

(primary

(epithelial

IV.

OPN highly phosphorylated 44 kDa

less phosphorylated 55 kDa

mRNA

(Figure 2).

, OPN phosphorylation calci -

um phosphate

가

2) (cap stage)

15

, sulphation

가

27,28). 44 kDa OPN

, 55 kDa OPN

, OPN mRNA

(dental organ),

(dental papilla)

(dental folli -

(osteogenic tissue)

cle)

(Figure 3),

TGF - 가 55 kDa OPN

1). Wrana 29)

(repair) 55 kDa OPN (remodelling) OPN
 , Nagata
 4 가 (ingrowth) 34) OPN
 (bud stage) hydroxyapatite OPN
 Kasugai 27) 44kDa OPN
 (cap stage), BSP가 hydroxyapatite
 (bell stage) OPN
 , Ikeda 14) ,
 11 18 , OPN mRNA
 , periosteal
 1 embryo endosteal
 10 1 Hematoxylin - Eosin
 stain
 4 - 14 OPN mRNA (bell stage) (dental organ),
 Chen^{30,31}) (dental papilla) (dental follicle)
 (odontoblast)가
 OPN (ameloblast)
 31,5,10) in - situ hybridization
 14,8,32,33) ,
 in - situ hybridization mRNA
 DNA 가 MacNeil 22,24,35,36)
 OPN , BSP
 가 , 1 -
 hybridization 3 ,
 (primary OPN
 epithelial band) (epithelial , in - situ
 bud) (bud stage) hybridization, Northern blot
 (dental organ), (dental papilla)
 (dental follicle) (cap
 stage) OPN mRNA OPN mRNA

Lang ⁴⁰⁾
 OPN , Somerman ⁴¹⁾
 가
 , Arzate ¹⁸⁾
 가 , OPN
 , Bronkers ⁴²⁾
 가 가
 OPN
 가 , (remodeling) odontoblast - like phenotype
 , osteoblast - like phenotype
 OPN BSP, OPN, vit -
 , MacNeil ronectin, , fibronectin
 in - situ Arg - Gly - Asp
³⁵⁾ ⁴¹⁾ hybridization
 OPN ²¹⁾, ^{43,44)}
³⁷⁾ OPN . D'Errico ⁴⁵⁾ .OPN BSP가
 OPN immunogold labeling^{46,20)},
³⁶⁾ in - situ hybridization²²⁾
 . MacNeil²²⁾
 27
 OPN
 OPN mRNA , 가
 OPN ,
³⁸⁾ Chen ³¹⁾ Yao OPN
 OPN McAllister ⁴³⁾
 가 OPN
 OPN
 reticulum intermedium
 MacNeil ²⁴⁾
 OPN
 Somerman ³⁹⁾
 OPN

OPN

, OPN mRNA

osteonectin

가 가

BSP, osteocalcin

OPN

V.

OPN embryo 11 1

18 embryo

Hematoxylin - Eosin stain

mRNA in - situ hybridization

OPN

1. (bud stage) (cap stage) OPN mRNA

2. (bell stage) OPN mRNA

3.

OPN mRNA

OPN

- OPN 가
- VI.
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(1)

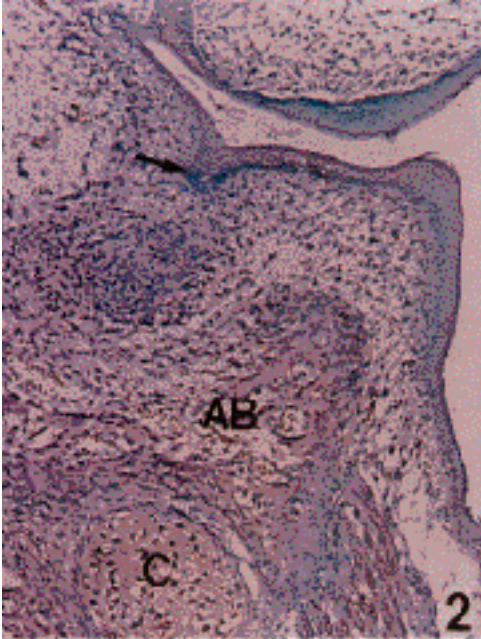


Figure 2

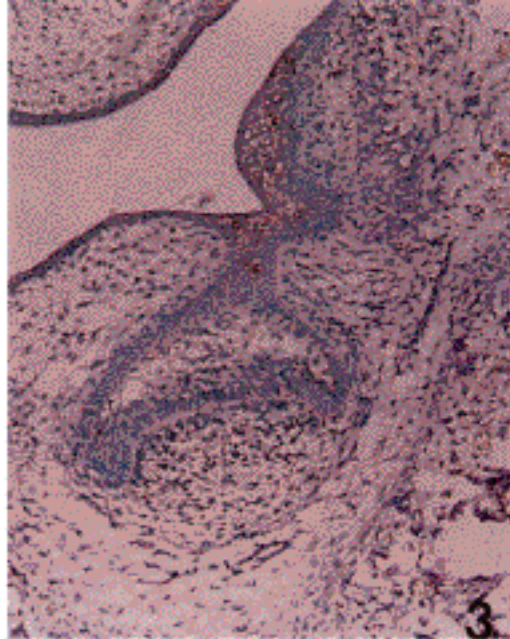


Figure 3

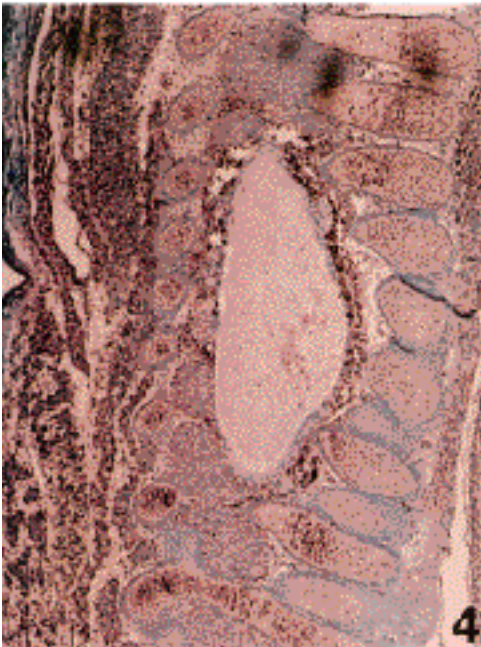


Figure 4

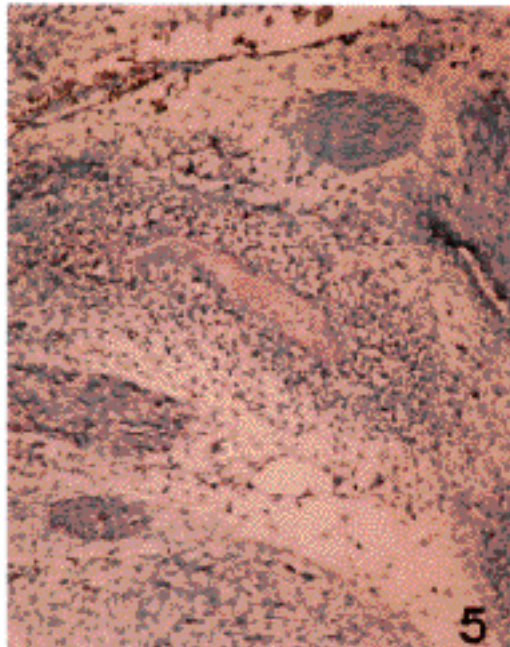


Figure 5

(II)

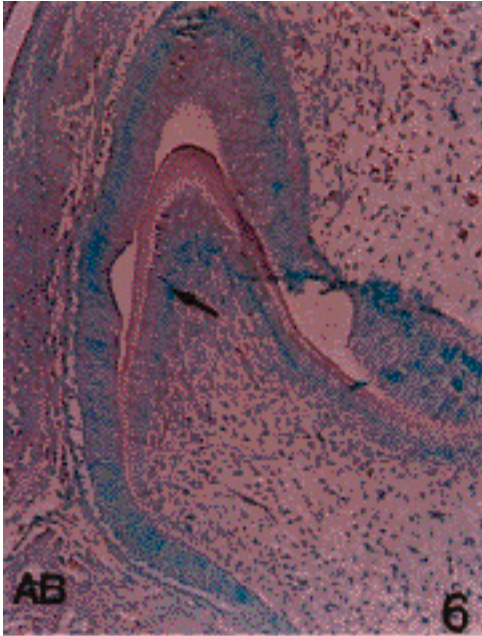


Figure 6

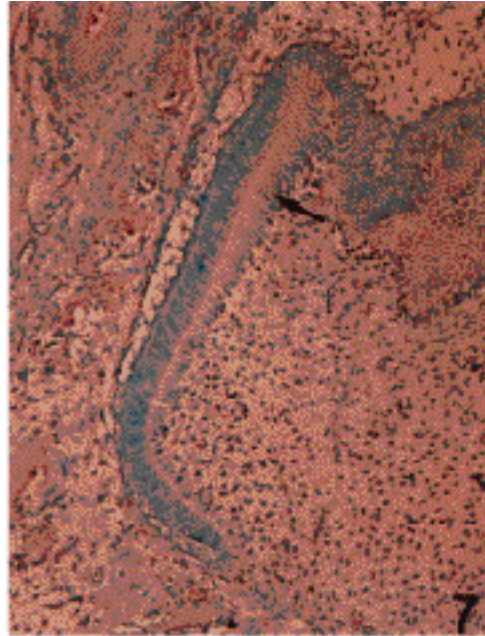


Figure 7

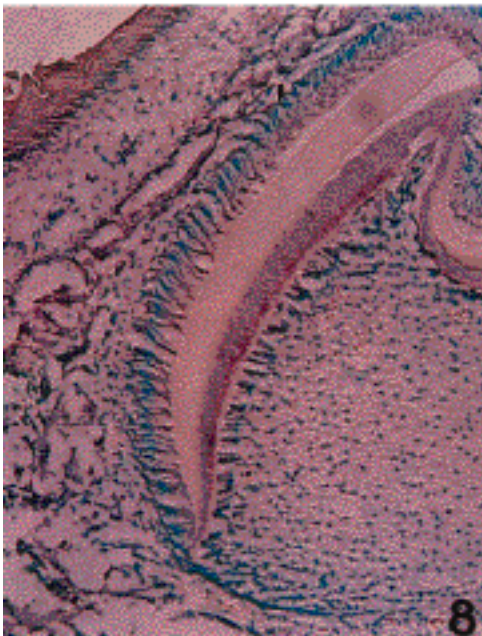


Figure 8

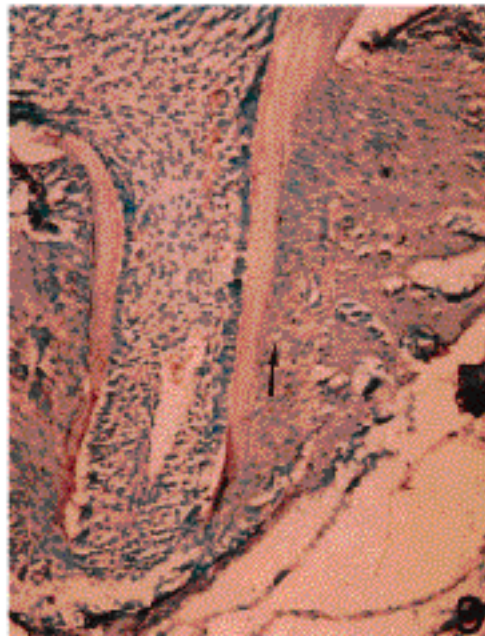


Figure 9

and early cementogenesis in the rat. "J. Bone Miner. Res. 9:833 - 841, 1994.

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Figure 2. Frontal section of tooth germ at bud stage(prenatal day13), labeled by in situ hybridization with Digoxigenin labeled mouse osteopontin mRNA probes(x100). Osteopontin expression was intense in developing alveolar bone and cartilage, but tooth bud did not show hybridization signal.

Figure 3. Frontal section of tooth germ at cap stage(prenatal day 13), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100). Osteopontin mRNA was not expressed in the dental organ, dental papilla and dental follicle.

Figure 4. Sagittal section of mouse embryo vertebrate region at cap stage(prenatal day 15), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100). Osteopontin mRNA transcripts were clearly seen in the developing vertebrate.

Figure 5. Sagittal section of mouse embryo cartilage region at cap stage(prenatal day 15), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100). Osteopontin mRNAs were expressed in the developing alveolar bone and osteoblasts.

Figure 6. Frontal section of incisor tooth germ at bell stage(postnatal day 1), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100). In tooth germ, osteopontin mRNA expression was intense in preodontoblast and surrounding alveolar bone.

Figure 7. Frontal section of molar tooth germ at bell stage(postnatal day 1), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100). In the tooth germ, osteopontin mRNA transcripts were expressed in odontoblasts but not in the mesenchymal cells of the subodontoblastic region.

Figure 8. Frontal section of molar tooth germ at late bell stage(postnatal day 5), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100).Osteopontin expression was intense in odon -

toblasts, but ameloblasts did not show hybridization signal.

Figure 9. Frontal section of molar tooth germ at hard tissue formation stage(postnatal day 16), labeled by in situ hybridization(x100). Osteopontin was expressed by PDL cells throughout the peri-odontal region.

- Abstract -

Immunohistochemical Study of the Expression of Bone Morphogenetic Protein(BMP - 7) Following Regenerative Periodontal Surgery

Kyung - Yoon Han¹, Se - Yeol Cho¹, Ki - Jung Lim¹, Heung - Jung Kim², Ju - Cheol Park³,
Byung - Ock Kim¹

Department of Periodontology¹, Department
of Oral Anatomy², Department of Oral
Histology³,
College of Dentistry, Chosun University

Extracellular matrix component is degraded by enzymes of the matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs). MMPs are produced by both hemopoietic and structural cells. Increased activity of MMP - 3 in periodontium is strongly associated with inflammatory periodontal disease.

The purpose of the present study was to estimate the effect of BMP - 7 on regeneration of periodontium. The optical density was measured by microwell plate reader at 450 nm. The difference of the optical density and the relative activity of MMP - 3 according to the concentration were statistically analyzed by one way ANOVA.

The results were as follows:

1. Tetracycline - HCl showed the tendency to inhibit the activity of MMP - 3 at the concentration lower than 25 µg/ml.
2. Doxycycline - HCl inhibited significantly the activity of MMP - 3 at the concentration lower than 100 µg/ml.
3. Minocycline - HCl inhibited the activity of MMP - 3 at the concentration in the range of 10 to 200 µg/ml.

Within the limit of the present study, the above results suggested that bone morpho - genetic protein - 7 may play a important role in development of periodontium.