
The application of a nondestructive method
to measure the acidity of Korean papers

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ABSTRACT

According to damage of papers by the chemical cause, papers become to acidify. Among the 3 kinds of method measuring the acidity of paper, one was nondestructive method measuring the surface of the paper by flat type electrode and the others were destructive methods measuring directly by cold water extract method and hot water extract method. In case of the cellulolytic cultural properties, the latter methods were not applied because those methods must be dissociated papers. To measure the paper acidity nondestructively, we investigated the correlation of the nondestructive method and the destructive methods. The conclusions are as follows.

1) In the relationship of the cold water extract method and the hot water extract method, It was indicated that the pH measured by the hot water extract method was high quality printing paper 0.08, rough printing paper 0.13, and Korean paper 0.29 higher than that by the cold water extract method.

2) In the relationship of the cold water extract method and the surface measurement method, It showed that the pH value measured by the cold water extract method was high quality printing paper 1.86, rough printing paper 0.80, and Korean paper 0.58 higher than value that by the surface measurement.

3) In the relationship of the hot water extract method and the surface measurement method, It showed that the pH value measured by the hot

paper 0.66, and Korean paper 0.29 higher than that by the surface measurement.

From the above-mentioned results, the pH value measured by the surface measurement was need to high about 1.78 ~ 1.86 in high quality printing paper, 0.66 ~ 0.80 in rough printing paper, and 0.29 ~ 0.58 in Korean paper and the surface measurement with flat type electrode was very available to measure the acidity of Korean papers actually.

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가

700 1000 , 100
300 , 70 30

가 가

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105

8

가

15 16 (, 1986).

stamp mill

, gelatin
. 17 가 gelatin

18

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1780

19

1884

, 1853

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, 1885

gelatin

1807 M.F. Ilig

rosin

가

가 rosin

(K?er Hall, 1925)

(Randolph, 1959).

가

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가

가

가

pH

()

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1.

() ()
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2.

KS M 7053

pH (Hanna model Hi 9024C)
(pH 6.8)

3.

pH (1981)
(r) (1) (r)

(R)

(2), (3)

t-
$$r = y_1 y_2 / (y_1^2 + y_2^2)^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

$$S_r = \{(1-r^2)/(n-2)\}^{1/2} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$t_s = (r-0)/S_r \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

(pH)

pH

KS M 7029(pH)가

가

pH 가

pH

pH

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가

()

1. pH

가.

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 1

Table 1

pH 7.01, -	pH 6.99	pH 7.00	, -	pH 7.03, -
pH 7.05	pH 7.04	.		pH

7.02 . - pH 6.96, -
 pH 6.96 pH 6.96 , - pH 6.92, - pH 6.90
 pH 6.91 , pH 6.94 .
 pH - pH 0.05, - pH 0.03
 pH 0.04 , - pH 0.11, - pH 0.15 pH 0.13
 pH pH 0.08 .

Table 1. pH

									(-)			
	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(B1)	(A1)	(B1)	(A1)	(B1)	(A1)	(B1)	(A1)	(B1)
1	7.47	7.46	7.51	7.43	7.29	7.42	7.38	7.41	0.18	0.04	0.13	0.02
2	7.01	6.97	7.02	7.03	6.95	6.93	6.86	6.72	0.06	0.04	0.16	0.31
3	6.84	6.97	6.89	6.91	6.79	6.70	6.66	6.64	0.05	0.27	0.23	0.27
4	7.40	7.00	7.48	6.96	7.04	6.84	7.11	6.93	0.36	0.16	0.37	0.03
5	6.65	6.50	7.38	7.28	6.55	6.97	6.52	6.55	0.10	-0.47	0.86	0.73
6	6.83	6.58	6.79	6.81	6.75	6.55	6.71	6.57	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.24
7	6.76	7.01	6.87	6.84	7.13	6.94	6.96	6.79	-0.37	0.07	-0.09	0.05
8	7.16	7.06	7.03	7.21	7.02	7.11	7.11	7.05	0.14	-0.05	-0.08	0.16
9	7.10	7.06	7.00	7.02	7.06	6.80	6.69	6.76	0.04	0.26	0.31	0.26
10	6.97	7.22	6.93	7.15	7.06	7.15	7.13	7.05	-0.09	0.07	-0.20	0.10
11	7.19	7.12	6.78	7.28	7.30	7.00	7.08	7.26	-0.11	0.12	-0.30	0.02
12	7.03	7.09	7.03	7.11	6.97	6.93	6.52	6.55	0.06	0.16	0.51	0.56
13	6.80	6.88	6.82	6.92	6.28	6.84	6.75	6.77	0.52	0.04	0.07	0.15
14	6.87	6.69	6.82	6.69	6.80	6.89	6.72	6.80	0.07	-0.20	0.10	-0.11
15	6.63	6.68	6.72	6.70	6.65	6.77	6.66	6.63	-0.02	-0.09	0.06	0.07
16	6.65	6.69	6.59	6.70	6.63	6.64	6.62	6.65	0.02	0.04	-0.03	0.05
17	7.56	7.52	7.62	7.67	7.60	7.64	7.77	7.59	-0.04	-0.12	-0.15	0.08
18	7.37	7.28	7.37	7.26	7.39	7.32	7.45	7.39	-0.02	-0.04	-0.08	-0.13
19	7.07	7.06	6.97	7.08	7.01	6.89	6.86	6.99	0.06	0.17	0.11	0.09
	7.01	6.99	7.03	7.05	6.96	6.96	6.92	6.90	0.05	0.03	0.11	0.15
	7.00		7.04		6.96		6.91		0.04		0.13	
	7.02				6.94				0.08			

2)

pH

Table 2 .

Table 2.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.827	0.136	6.06	
	0.804	0.144	5.58	
	0.644	0.186	3.47	
	0.752	0.160	4.70	

Table 2

pH

- 0.827, - 0.644, - 0.804, - 0.752
 가 df=n-2=17 =0.01 r=0.575
 . t- ts
 - 6.06, - 5.58, - 3.47, - 4.70
 t0.01(17)=2.90 가 , 0 .
 pH .

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 3 .

Table 3

pH - pH
 7.01, - pH 6.99 pH 7.00 , - pH 7.03, -
 pH 7.05 pH 7.04 , pH 7.02 .
 pH - pH 5.09, - pH 5.16 pH 5.13 , -

pH 5.15, - pH 5.21 pH 5.18 , pH 5.16
 pH 1.82 pH 1.87 , - pH 1.87, - pH 1.83
 pH 1.85 pH 1.86 .

Table 3. pH

	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A1-A3	B1-B3	C1-C3	D1-D3
1	7.47	7.46	7.51	7.43	5.31	5.33	5.42	5.42	2.16	2.13	2.09	2.01
2	7.01	6.97	7.02	7.03	5.11	5.11	5.12	5.11	1.90	1.86	1.90	1.92
3	6.84	6.97	6.89	6.91	5.07	5.00	5.10	5.18	1.77	1.97	1.19	1.73
4	7.40	7.00	7.48	6.96	5.18	5.06	5.18	5.28	2.22	1.94	2.30	1.68
5	6.65	6.50	7.38	7.28	5.00	5.00	5.03	5.04	1.65	1.50	2.35	2.24
6	6.83	6.58	6.79	6.81	5.08	5.11	5.07	5.09	1.75	1.47	1.72	1.72
7	6.76	7.01	6.87	6.84	4.92	5.03	5.07	5.14	1.84	1.98	1.80	1.70
8	7.16	7.06	7.03	7.21	5.21	5.23	5.24	5.28	1.95	1.83	1.79	1.93
9	7.10	7.06	7.00	7.02	4.95	5.07	4.95	5.07	2.15	1.99	2.05	1.95
10	6.97	7.22	6.93	7.15	5.05	5.05	5.16	5.03	1.92	2.17	1.77	2.12
11	7.19	7.12	6.78	7.28	4.82	5.14	4.96	5.16	2.37	1.98	1.82	2.12
12	7.03	7.09	7.03	7.11	4.98	5.05	4.92	4.98	2.05	2.04	2.11	2.13
13	6.80	6.88	6.82	6.92	4.97	5.20	5.09	5.23	1.83	1.68	1.73	1.69
14	6.87	6.69	6.82	6.69	5.02	5.27	5.07	5.31	1.85	1.38	1.75	1.38
15	6.63	6.68	6.72	6.70	4.97	5.10	5.03	5.06	1.66	1.58	1.69	1.64
16	6.65	6.69	6.59	6.70	4.95	5.05	5.06	5.16	1.70	1.64	1.53	1.54
17	7.56	7.52	7.62	7.67	5.66	5.63	5.75	5.65	1.90	1.89	1.87	2.02
18	7.37	7.28	7.37	7.26	5.30	5.55	5.29	5.63	2.07	1.73	2.08	1.63
19	7.07	7.06	6.97	7.08	5.33	5.21	5.48	5.32	1.74	1.85	1.49	1.76
	7.01	6.99	7.03	7.05	5.09	5.16	5.15	5.21	1.92	1.82	1.87	1.83
	7.00		7.04		5.13		5.18		1.87		1.85	
	7.02				5.16				1.86			

2)

pH

Table 4

Table 4

pH

- 0.704, - 0.620, - 0.594
 가 df=n-2=17 =0.01 r=0.575
 , - 0.508 =0.01 r=0.575 , =0.05
 r=0.456

Table 4.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.704	0.172	4.08	
	0.594	0.195	3.05	
	0.620	0.190	3.26	
	0.508	0.209	2.43	

t- ts 4.08, 3.26,
 3.05 t0.01(17)=2.90 가 , 0
 pH 2.43
 t0.05(17)=2.11 가
 , 0 .

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 5

Table 5.

pH

									-			
	(A2)	(B2)	(C3)	(D2)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A2-A3	B2-B3	C2-C3	D2-D3
1	7.29	7.42	7.38	7.41	5.31	5.33	5.42	5.42	1.98	2.09	1.96	1.99
2	6.95	6.93	6.86	6.72	5.11	5.11	5.12	5.11	1.84	1.82	1.74	1.61
3	6.79	6.70	6.66	6.64	5.07	5.00	5.10	5.18	1.72	1.70	1.56	1.46
4	7.04	6.84	7.11	6.93	5.18	5.06	5.18	5.28	1.86	1.78	1.93	1.65
5	6.55	6.97	6.52	6.55	5.00	5.00	5.03	5.04	1.55	1.97	1.49	1.51
6	6.75	6.55	6.71	6.57	5.08	5.11	5.07	5.09	1.67	1.44	1.64	1.48
7	7.13	6.94	6.96	6.79	4.92	5.03	5.07	5.14	2.21	1.91	1.89	1.65
8	7.02	7.11	7.11	7.05	5.21	5.23	5.24	5.28	1.81	1.88	1.87	1.77
9	7.06	6.80	6.69	6.76	4.95	5.07	4.95	5.07	2.11	1.73	1.74	1.69
10	7.06	7.15	7.13	7.05	5.05	5.05	5.16	5.03	2.01	2.10	1.97	2.02
11	7.30	7.00	7.08	7.26	4.82	5.14	4.96	5.16	2.48	1.86	2.12	2.10
12	6.97	6.93	6.52	6.55	4.98	5.05	4.92	4.98	1.99	1.88	1.60	1.57
13	6.28	6.84	6.75	6.77	4.97	5.20	5.09	5.23	1.31	1.64	1.66	1.54
14	6.80	6.89	6.72	6.80	5.02	5.27	5.07	5.31	1.78	1.62	1.65	1.49
15	6.65	6.77	6.66	6.63	4.97	5.10	5.03	5.06	1.68	1.67	1.63	1.57
16	6.63	6.64	6.62	6.65	4.95	5.05	5.06	5.16	1.68	1.59	1.56	1.49
17	7.60	7.64	7.77	7.59	5.66	5.63	5.75	5.65	1.94	2.01	2.02	1.94
18	7.39	7.32	7.45	7.39	5.30	5.55	5.29	5.63	2.09	1.77	2.16	1.76
19	7.01	6.89	6.86	6.99	5.33	5.21	5.48	5.32	1.68	1.68	1.38	1.67
	6.96	6.96	6.92	6.90	5.09	5.16	5.15	5.21	1.87	1.80	1.77	1.69
	6.96		6.91		5.13		5.18		1.84		1.73	
	6.94				5.16				1.78			

Table 5

pH - pH

6.96, - pH 6.96 pH 6.96 , - pH 6.92, -
 pH 6.90 pH 6.91 , pH 6.94 .
 pH - pH 5.09, - pH 5.16 pH 5.13
 , - pH 5.15, - pH 5.21 pH 5.18 pH
 5.16 . pH - pH

1.87, - pH 1.80 pH 1.84 , - pH 1.77, -
 pH 1.69 pH 1.73 pH pH 1.78 .
 pH pH 1.78

2)

pH

Table 6 .

Table 6.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.565	0.200	2.82	
	0.767	0.156	4.92	
	0.780	0.152	5.13	
	0.808	0.143	5.56	

Table 6

pH

- 0.565 - 0.767, - 0.780, -
 0.808 가 df=n-2=17 =0.01 r=0.575
 , 0.565 =0.01 r=0.575
 =-0.05 r=0.456
 .
 t- ts 5.13, 4.92,
 5.65 t0.01(17)=2.90 가 , 0
 .
 , 2.82 t0.05(17)=2.11 가 ,
 0 .

2. pH

가. pH

1) pH

pH

Table 7

Table 7. pH

	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)	A1-A2	B1-B2	C1-C2	D1-D2
1	4.02	4.01	4.35	4.29	3.94	3.90	4.28	4.17	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.12
2	3.97	3.99	4.38	4.33	3.86	3.88	4.33	4.21	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.12
3	4.01	3.97	4.32	4.34	3.83	3.85	4.20	4.19	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.15
4	3.85	3.91	4.27	4.28	3.74	3.75	4.06	4.10	0.09	0.16	0.21	0.18
5	3.97	3.93	4.32	4.19	3.87	3.83	4.24	4.09	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.10
6	3.80	3.84	4.28	4.18	3.62	3.67	4.13	4.04	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14
7	3.85	3.89	4.29	4.24	3.75	3.71	4.18	4.06	0.10	0.18	0.11	0.18
8	3.94	4.01	4.34	4.31	3.82	3.81	4.18	4.12	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.19
9	3.93	4.03	4.35	4.29	3.87	3.88	4.20	4.17	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.12
10	4.03	3.99	4.32	4.23	3.87	3.83	4.19	4.11	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.12
11	3.99	4.02	4.27	4.23	3.84	3.87	4.16	4.08	0.15	0.15	0.11	0.15
12	4.01	3.98	4.24	4.21	3.85	3.87	4.08	4.09	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.13
13	3.97	4.08	4.24	4.25	3.86	3.89	4.11	4.12	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.13
14	4.01	4.07	4.26	4.17	3.90	3.91	4.13	4.07	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.10
15	4.12	4.18	4.29	4.21	4.00	3.96	4.15	4.09	0.12	0.22	0.14	0.12
	3.97	3.99	4.30	4.25	3.84	3.84	4.18	4.11	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.13
	3.98		4.28		3.84		4.15		0.13		0.13	
	4.13				4.00				0.13			

Table 7

3.97, - pH 3.99 pH 3.98 , - pH 4.30, - pH
 4.25 pH 4.28 pH 4.13 .

pH 3.84 , - pH 4.18, - pH 4.11 pH 3.84 , - pH 4.15 ,
 pH 4.00 .
 pH 0.13 , - pH 0.12, - pH 0.13 pH 0.11, - pH 0.15
 pH 0.13 pH 0.13
 pH 0.13 .
 pH 0.13 .

2)

pH

Table 8 .

Table 8.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.916	0.111	8.23	
	0.900	0.121	7.44	
	0.879	0.132	6.66	
	0.852	0.145	5.88	

Table 8

pH

- 0.916, - 0.900, - 0.879, - 0.852
 .
 가 df=n-2=13 =0.01 r=0.641
 .
 t- ts - 8.23, - 7.44, -
 6.66, - 5.88 t0.01(13)=3.01 가
 , 0 . pH

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 9

Table 9.

pH

	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A1-A3	B1-B3	C1-C3	D1-D3
1	4.02	4.01	4.35	4.29	3.23	3.27	3.54	3.54	0.79	0.74	0.81	0.75
2	3.97	3.99	4.38	4.33	3.17	3.17	3.59	3.51	0.80	0.82	0.79	0.82
3	4.01	3.97	4.32	4.34	3.23	3.15	3.48	3.56	0.78	0.82	0.84	0.78
4	3.85	3.91	4.27	4.28	3.12	3.12	3.44	3.56	0.73	0.79	0.83	0.72
5	3.97	3.93	4.32	4.19	3.14	3.14	3.58	3.43	0.83	0.79	0.74	0.76
6	3.80	3.84	4.28	4.18	3.09	3.05	3.53	3.36	0.71	0.79	0.75	0.82
7	3.85	3.89	4.29	4.24	3.05	3.08	3.56	3.35	0.80	0.81	0.73	0.89
8	3.94	4.01	4.34	4.31	3.08	3.16	3.55	3.53	0.86	0.85	0.79	0.78
9	3.93	4.03	4.35	4.29	3.09	3.11	3.59	3.48	0.84	0.92	0.76	0.81
10	4.03	3.99	4.32	4.23	3.20	3.17	3.55	3.46	0.83	0.82	0.77	0.77
11	3.99	4.02	4.27	4.23	3.15	3.17	3.52	3.46	0.84	0.85	0.75	0.77
12	4.01	3.98	4.24	4.21	3.16	3.21	3.43	3.39	0.85	0.77	0.81	0.82
13	3.97	4.08	4.24	4.25	3.18	3.19	3.48	3.46	0.79	0.89	0.76	0.79
14	4.01	4.07	4.26	4.17	3.20	3.29	3.49	3.38	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.79
15	4.12	4.18	4.29	4.21	3.34	3.31	3.52	3.43	0.78	0.87	0.77	0.78
	3.97	3.99	4.30	4.25	3.16	3.17	3.52	3.46	0.80	0.82	0.77	0.78
	3.97		4.28		3.17		3.49		0.81		0.78	
	4.13				3.33				0.80			

Table 9

pH - pH

3.97, - pH 3.99 pH 3.98 , - pH 4.30, -
pH 4.25 pH 4.28 , pH 4.13 .

pH - pH 3.16, - pH 3.17 pH 3.17 , -
 pH 3.52, - pH 3.46 pH 3.49 , pH 3.33
 .
 0.82 pH 0.81 , - pH 0.77, - pH 0.80, - pH
 pH 0.78 pH 0.78
 pH pH 0.80 .
 pH pH 0.80
 .

2)

pH

Table 10 .

Table 10. pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.857	0.143	5.99	
	0.818	0.160	5.11	
	0.764	0.179	4.27	
	0.832	0.154	5.40	

Table 10

pH

- 0.857, - 0.818, - 0.764, - 0.832
 , 가 df=n-2=13 =0.01 r=0.641
 .
 t- ts - 5.99, - 5.11, -
 4.27, - 5.40 t0.01(13)=3.01 가
 , 0 . pH

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 11

Table 11.

pH

	(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A2-A3	B2-B3	C2-C3	D2-D3
1	3.94	3.90	4.28	4.17	3.23	3.27	3.54	3.54	0.71	0.63	0.74	0.63
2	3.86	3.88	4.33	4.21	3.17	3.17	3.59	3.51	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.70
3	3.83	3.85	4.20	4.19	3.23	3.15	3.48	3.56	0.60	0.70	0.72	0.63
4	3.74	3.75	4.06	4.10	3.12	3.12	3.44	3.56	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.54
5	3.87	3.83	4.24	4.09	3.14	3.14	3.58	3.43	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.66
6	3.62	3.67	4.13	4.04	3.09	3.05	3.53	3.36	0.53	0.62	0.60	0.68
7	3.75	3.71	4.18	4.06	3.05	3.08	3.56	3.35	0.70	0.63	0.62	0.71
8	3.82	3.81	4.18	4.12	3.08	3.16	3.55	3.53	0.74	0.65	0.63	0.59
9	3.87	3.88	4.20	4.17	3.09	3.11	3.59	3.48	0.78	0.77	0.61	0.69
10	3.87	3.83	4.19	4.11	3.20	3.17	3.55	3.46	0.67	0.66	0.64	0.65
11	3.84	3.87	4.16	4.08	3.15	3.17	3.52	3.46	0.69	0.70	0.64	0.62
12	3.85	3.87	4.08	4.09	3.16	3.21	3.43	3.39	0.69	0.66	0.65	0.70
13	3.86	3.89	4.11	4.12	3.18	3.19	3.48	3.46	0.68	0.70	0.63	0.66
14	3.90	3.91	4.13	4.07	3.20	3.29	3.49	3.38	0.70	0.62	0.64	0.69
15	4.00	3.96	4.15	4.09	3.34	3.31	3.52	3.43	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.66
	3.84	3.84	4.18	4.11	3.16	3.17	3.52	3.46	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65
	3.84		4.14		3.17		3.49		0.67		0.65	
	3.99				3.33				0.66			

Table 11

pH

-

pH

3.84,

-

pH 3.84

pH 3.84

,

-

pH 4.18,

-

pH 4.11

pH 4.14

,

pH 3.99

.

pH

-

pH 3.16,

-

pH 3.17

pH 3.17

,

-

pH 3.52, - pH 3.46 pH 3.49 pH 3.33
 .
 pH
 0.66 pH 0.67, - pH 0.65, - pH 0.65 pH
 0.65 pH pH 0.66 .
 pH pH 0.66 .

2)

pH

Table 12 .

Table 12.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.738	0.187	3.95	
	0.844	0.149	5.66	
	0.782	0.173	4.52	
	0.754	0.182	4.14	

Table 12

pH

- 0.738, - 0.844, - 0.782, - 0.754
 , 가 df=n-2=13 =0.01 r=0.641
 .
 t- ts - 3.95, - 4.52, -
 5.66, - 4.14 t0.01(13)=3.01 가
 , 0 . pH

3. pH

가. pH

1) pH

pH

Table 13

Table 13. pH

	(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A2-A3	B2-B3	C2-C3	D2-D3
1	7.10	6.96	7.13	7.27	6.60	6.28	6.42	6.64	0.50	0.68	0.71	0.63
2	7.57	7.46	7.69	7.83	7.04	6.84	7.39	7.58	0.53	0.62	0.30	0.25
3	7.51	7.58	7.75	7.58	7.24	7.08	7.37	7.30	0.27	0.50	0.38	0.28
4	7.83	6.98	7.56	7.23	7.61	6.63	6.91	7.01	0.22	0.35	0.65	0.22
5	7.43	7.32	7.23	7.04	7.27	7.12	7.03	6.92	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.12
6	7.60	7.07	7.32	7.18	7.34	6.70	7.18	7.06	0.26	0.37	0.14	0.12
7	7.52	6.78	7.51	7.05	7.32	6.52	7.33	6.85	0.20	0.26	0.18	0.20
8	7.45	7.19	7.58	7.51	7.31	6.81	7.26	7.34	0.14	0.38	0.32	0.17
9	7.72	7.26	7.46	7.56	7.33	6.98	7.35	7.29	0.39	0.28	0.11	0.27
10	7.54	7.05	7.20	7.48	7.39	6.81	6.92	7.24	0.15	0.24	0.28	0.24
11	7.38	7.26	7.35	7.38	7.20	6.80	7.13	7.02	0.18	0.06	0.22	0.36
12	7.46	7.03	7.37	7.29	7.24	6.74	7.19	6.97	0.22	0.29	0.18	0.32
13	7.31	6.98	7.22	7.27	7.10	6.69	6.94	6.95	0.21	0.29	0.28	0.32
14	7.55	6.93	7.19	7.34	7.36	6.78	6.98	7.05	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.29
15	7.06	6.73	6.26	7.01	6.79	6.50	5.95	6.83	0.27	0.23	0.31	0.18
	7.46	7.10	7.32	7.33	7.20	6.75	7.02	7.07	0.25	0.32	0.29	0.26
	7.28		7.33		6.98		7.05		0.29		0.28	
	7.30				7.01				0.29			

Table 13

pH 7.46, pH 7.10, pH 7.28, pH 7.32, pH 7.33, pH 7.30.

pH 6.98 , - pH 7.02, - pH 7.07 pH 7.02 ,
 pH 7.20, - pH 6.75
 pH 7.02 .
 pH 0.29 , - pH 0.29, - pH 0.26 pH 0.32
 pH 0.29 .
 pH 0.29 .

2)

pH

Table 14 .

Table 14.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.890	0.121	7.44	
	0.780	0.174	4.45	
	0.899	0.121	7.41	
	0.858	0.142	6.03	

Table 14

pH

- 0.890, - 0.780, - 0.899, - 0.858
 가 $df=n-2=13$ $=0.01$ $r=0.641$
 .
 t- ts - 7.44, - 4.45, -
 7.41, - 6.03 $t_{0.01}(13)=3.01$ 가
 , 0 . pH

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 15

Table 15.

pH

	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A1-A3	B1-B3	C1-C3	D1-D3
	1	7.10	6.96	7.13	7.27	6.39	6.04	5.97	6.48	0.71	0.92	1.16
2	7.57	7.46	7.69	7.83	6.81	6.34	7.05	6.92	0.69	1.12	0.64	0.91
3	7.51	7.58	7.75	7.58	7.13	6.40	7.12	7.08	0.38	1.18	0.63	0.50
4	7.83	6.98	7.56	7.23	7.45	6.25	6.98	6.76	0.38	0.73	0.58	0.47
5	7.43	7.32	7.23	7.04	7.18	6.24	6.89	6.77	0.25	1.08	0.34	0.27
6	7.60	7.07	7.32	7.18	7.10	6.46	7.02	6.70	0.50	0.61	0.30	0.48
7	7.52	6.78	7.51	7.05	7.21	6.24	7.22	6.56	0.31	0.54	0.29	0.49
8	7.45	7.19	7.58	7.51	7.18	6.44	6.77	7.14	0.27	0.75	0.81	0.37
9	7.72	7.26	7.46	7.56	7.14	6.51	7.17	7.05	0.58	0.75	0.29	0.51
10	7.54	7.05	7.20	7.48	7.24	6.48	6.58	7.03	0.30	0.57	0.62	0.45
11	7.38	7.26	7.35	7.38	7.11	6.43	6.97	6.83	0.27	0.82	0.38	0.55
12	7.46	7.03	7.37	7.29	7.17	6.29	7.10	6.65	0.29	0.74	0.27	0.64
13	7.31	6.98	7.22	7.27	6.98	6.23	6.81	6.62	0.33	0.75	0.41	0.65
14	7.55	6.93	7.19	7.34	7.07	6.22	6.43	6.73	0.48	0.71	0.76	0.61
15	7.06	6.73	6.26	7.01	6.33	6.08	5.38	6.48	0.73	0.65	0.88	0.53
	7.46	7.10	7.32	7.33	7.03	6.31	6.76	6.78	0.43	0.79	0.55	0.54
	7.28		7.33		6.67		6.77		0.61		0.55	
	7.30				6.72				0.58			

Table 15

pH - pH

7.46, - pH 7.10 pH 7.28 , - pH 7.32, -
 pH 7.33 pH 7.33 , pH 7.30 .
 pH - pH 7.03, - pH 6.31 pH 6.67

, - pH 6.76, - pH 6.78 pH 6.77 , pH
 6.72 .
 pH - pH 0.43, - pH
 0.79 pH 0.61 , - pH 0.55, - pH 0.54 pH
 0.55 pH pH 0.58 .
 pH pH 0.58

2)

pH

Table 16 .

Table 16.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.836	0.152	5.50	
	0.657	0.209	3.15	
	0.875	0.134	6.53	
	0.705	0.197	3.58	

Table 16

pH

- 0.836, - 0.657, - 0.875, - 0.705
 , 가 df=n-2=13 =0.01 r=0.641
 .
 t- ts - 5.50, - 3.15, -
 6.53, - 3.58 t0.01(13)=3.012 가
 , 0 . pH

pH

1) pH

pH

Table 17

Table 17. pH

	(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	A2-A3	B2-B3	C2-C3	D2-D3
1	6.60	6.28	6.42	6.64	6.39	6.04	5.97	6.48	0.21	0.24	0.45	0.16
2	7.04	6.84	7.39	7.58	6.81	6.34	7.05	6.92	0.23	0.50	0.34	0.66
3	7.24	7.08	7.37	7.30	7.13	6.40	7.12	7.08	0.11	0.68	0.25	0.22
4	7.61	6.63	6.91	7.01	7.45	6.25	6.98	6.76	0.16	0.38	-0.07	0.25
5	7.27	7.12	7.03	6.92	7.18	6.24	6.89	6.77	0.09	0.88	0.14	0.15
6	7.34	6.70	7.18	7.06	7.10	6.46	7.02	6.70	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.36
7	7.32	6.52	7.33	6.85	7.21	6.24	7.22	6.56	0.11	0.28	0.11	0.29
8	7.31	6.81	7.26	7.34	7.18	6.44	6.77	7.14	0.13	0.37	0.49	0.20
9	7.33	6.98	7.35	7.29	7.14	6.51	7.17	7.05	0.19	0.47	0.18	0.24
10	7.39	6.81	6.92	7.24	7.24	6.48	6.58	7.03	0.15	0.33	0.34	0.21
11	7.20	6.80	7.13	7.02	7.11	6.43	6.97	6.83	0.09	0.37	0.16	0.19
12	7.24	6.74	7.19	6.97	7.17	6.29	7.10	6.65	0.07	0.45	0.09	0.32
13	7.10	6.69	6.94	6.95	6.98	6.23	6.81	6.62	0.12	0.46	0.13	0.33
14	7.36	6.78	6.98	7.05	7.07	6.22	6.43	6.73	0.29	0.56	0.55	0.32
15	6.79	6.50	5.95	6.83	6.33	6.08	5.38	6.48	0.46	0.42	0.57	0.35
	7.20	6.75	7.02	7.07	7.03	6.31	6.76	6.78	0.17	0.44	0.25	0.28
	6.98		7.05		6.67		6.77		0.31		0.27	
	7.01				6.72				0.29			

Table 17

pH - pH

7.20, - pH 6.75 pH 6.98 , - pH 7.02, -
pH 7.07 pH 7.05 , pH 7.01 .
pH - pH 7.03, - pH 6.31 pH 6.67 , -

pH 6.76, - pH 6.78 pH 6.77 pH 6.72 .
 pH 0.44 pH 0.31 , - pH 0.25, - pH 0.17, - pH
 0.27 pH pH 0.29 .
 pH pH 0.297† .
 pH pH 0.29

2)

pH

Table 18 .

Table 18.

pH

	(r)	t-		
		Sr	ts	
	0.955	0.082	11.65	
	0.699	0.140	6.17	
	0.946	0.090	10.51	
	0.870	0.137	6.35	

Table 18

pH

- 0.955, - 0.699, - 0.946, -
 0.870 , 가 df=n-2=13 =0.01 r=0.641

t- ts - 11.65, - 6.17, -
 10.51, - 6.35 t0.01(13)=3.01 가
 , 0 . pH

가

pH

pH

()

()

1.

pH

pH

pH 0.08,

pH 0.13,

pH 0.29가

pH

t-

2.

pH

pH

pH 1.86,

pH 0.80,

pH 0.58

pH

가

pH

t-

0.58

pH 1.86 ,

0.80,

3.

pH

pH

pH 1.78,

-
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