



. ZAS KBDI가

중심 단어 :

<sup>29)</sup>, Stengel<sup>36)</sup>

### 서론

가

Suicide( ) ' sui '( )  
' caedo '( )  
15)41),

가 가 , 가 .  
가

sibimortem cansciscere(  
) veneno mortem sibi con -  
ciscere( )

가 <sup>38)</sup> .  
가  
가

가

가

15 24

1950 100,000 4.5  
Suicide self - 1990 100,000 13.2 가  
homicide , parricide , , , ,

<sup>4)36)</sup>

<sup>40)</sup>

, 10 19

18

, 가

, 1995

100,000 4.5

1997

4.9

가 <sup>16)</sup> .

19

Emil Durkheim

<sup>25)</sup>

Freud

, Fe -

가

chel

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가

Jung

, 가

가

가 가

, Bernfeld



165 ( )  
(SOQ) 5 , 2.0 5  
27.33% .

, Offer  
(1995) Offer VARIMAX  
가 0.40 3  
11 1( ),  
2( ), 3( ), 4( ), 5  
, Zung Beck ( ) .

3. 실업계 · 인문계간의 차이 검정  
(SOQ)  
SAS 6.12  
5  
t- , , , , Offer 11

결 과 , Zung (ZAS)  
Beck (K - BDI)  
(Table 4).

1. 인구통계학적 특성  
5( )  
(Table 1, 2).

2. 요인 분석(SOQ)  
326 SOQ 가 가 Offer  
(df = 324, p<0.01)

**Table 1.** Demographic characteristics of subjects

	Industrial school girls(n = 161)	Cultural school girls(n = 165)	Total(n = 326)
Residential type			
Individual home	98(30.34)	114(35.29)	212(65.63)
Apartment	47(14.55)	42(13.0)	89(27.55)
Rental house, yearly	5( 1.55)	7( 2.17)	12( 3.72)
Rental house, monthly	7( 2.17)	1( 0.31)	8( 2.48)
Others	1( 0.31)	1( 0.31)	2( 0.62)
Religion			
Catholics	14( 4.40)	29( 9.12)	43(13.52)
Buddhism	58(18.24)	53(16.67)	111(34.91)
Christian	33(10.38)	18( 5.66)	51(16.04)
Others	55(17.30)	58(18.24)	113(35.53)
Disease history			
1. Familial hx. of			
suicide history	( - ) 145(46.03)	152(48.25)	297(94.29)
	( + ) 8( 2.54)	10( 3.17)	18( 5.71)
2. Medicosurgical	( - ) 141(44.10)	150(47.77)	291(92.68)
hx	( + ) 9( 2.87)	14( 4.46)	23( 7.32)
3. Neuropsychiatric	( - ) 140(44.59)	122(38.85)	262(83.44)
hx	( + ) 11( 3.24)	41(13.06)	52(16.56)



**Table 3.** Results of factor analysis with representative Items

Item	Factor loading	Contents
Factor 1(8 Items) Ethics		
26	0.70618	
37	0.53895	
54	0.52714	
32	0.42678	
31	0.40299	
25	-0.44121	가
33	-0.46277	
39	-0.68553	
Factor 2(3 Items) Religion		
56	0.81883	
52	0.75974	
47	0.75785	
Factor 3(2 Items) Mental illness		
19	0.74649	가
11	0.71146	
Factor 4(3 Items) Acceptability		
14	0.72827	
10	0.66207	
3	-0.41405	
Factor 5(2 Items) Revenges		
23	0.82941	가
6	0.77663	가

1) 자살에 관한 태도

(F = 5.44, p<0.05), 5( )

1( ) (F = 6.70, p<0.05), 가

5( ) 가 (F = 5.05, p<0.05), 가

2( ) (F = 9.75, p<0.01), 2

1( ), 3( ), 4( ), 5( )

1(F = 2.39, p<0.05) 3

(F = 2.24, p<0.05)

3(F = 14.73, p<0.01) 4(F = 4.02, p<0.05)

4(F = 3.46, p<0.01) 5(F = 2.49, p<0.05)

(F = p<0.05) 3

**Table 4.** T-test results between groups about SOQ factors, OSIQ factors, ZAS and KBDI

Division	Industrial faction Mean S.D	Cultural faction Mean S.D	t value	df	Prob>T	
SOQ	Factor 1	0.863 ± 2.184	1.096 ± 2.467	- 0.905	324	0.366
	Factor 2	- 0.180 ± 1.596	- 0.279 ± 2.068	0.481	324	0.630
	Factor 3	0.385 ± 1.640	0.740 ± 1.714	- 1.906	324	0.575
	Factor 4	- 0.460 ± 1.581	- 0.588 ± 1.801	0.683	324	0.495
	Factor 5	- 0.677 ± 1.386	- 1.024 ± 1.302	2.332	324	0.020*
OSIQ	BS	28.863 ± 2.856	28.921 ± 3.121	- 0.175	324	0.865
	ET	29.099 ± 3.905	28.321 ± 3.671	1.854	324	0.065
	FR	68.714 ± 5.709	71.085 ± 4.919	- 4.019	324	0.0001**
	IC	23.509 ± 3.188	23.067 ± 2.776	1.338	324	0.182
	IV	19.696 ± 2.288	19.733 ± 2.585	- 0.137	324	0.891
	ME	15.304 ± 2.515	15.212 ± 2.186	0.354	324	0.724
	PP	34.646 ± 5.515	35.073 ± 5.615	- 0.692	324	0.489
	SA	38.894 ± 3.963	39.903 ± 3.784	- 2.351	324	0.019*
	SR	32.497 ± 2.992	32.291 ± 2.990	0.622	324	0.535
ZAS	SX	37.404 ± 3.452	36.588 ± 4.021	1.963	324	0.051
	VE	20.783 ± 2.640	20.606 ± 2.849	0.580	324	0.562
ZAS	39.461 ± 6.798	39.093 ± 7.922	0.563	324	0.574	
KBDI	13.547 ± 7.112	12.139 ± 7.026	1.797	324	0.073	

\*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01

BS : body and self-image

SA : superior adjustment

IC : impulse control

VE : vocational and educational goal

OSIQ : offer's self image questionnaire

PP : psychopathology

FR : family relationship

SX : sexual attitude

ME : mastery of external world

ZAS : zung' anxiety scale

ET : emotional tone

SR : social relationship

IV : internal value

SOQ : suicide opinion questionnaire

KBDI : beck depression inventory

0.01)

가 (F = 11.83, p<0.01), (F = 50.45, p<0.01)

5

가 (Table 5). (F = 4.54, p<0.01), (F = 2.23, p<0.05) (Table 6).

2) Offer 자아상 (F = 3.24, p<0.05)

3) Zung의 불안성 척도 (F = 42.27, p<0.01)

가 (F = 2.84, p<0.05), (F = 5.28, p<0.05), (Table 7).

가 (F = 5.99, p<0.05), (F = 6.84, p<

**Table 5.** Results of ANOVA among groups and demographic variables to factors of suicidal attitude

Factor demo. property	Division	Net	Mean	Mul. comparision	F ratio	p-value
Factor5 faction	industrial	161	- 0.6770	A	5.44	0.0203
	Cultural	165	- 1.0242	B		
Factor2 religion	catholicism	43	0.4048	A	9.75	0.0001
	Buddhism	111	- 0.5660	B		
	Christian	51	0.7600	A		
	Others	113	- 0.5586	B		
Factor1 neuropsychiatric history	( - )	262	1.206	A	6.70	0.0103
	( + )	52	- 2.333	B		
Factor3 suicidal idea	( - )	205	0.8585	A	14.73	0.0002
	( + )	112	0.1089	B		
Factor4 suicidal idea	( - )	205	- 0.6585	B	4.02	0.0459
	( + )	112	- 0.2475	A		
Factor4 reason of suicidal idea						
	Parent'divorce	4	- 1.667	A	3.46	0.0033
	Parent'separation	5	- 2.250	AB		
	Conflict with parent	26	- 0.063	A		
	Decline in scholarship	20	- 0.231	A		
	Dispute with siblings	3	- 4.000	B		
	Dispute with companion	5	- 1.143	A		
	Others	49	- 0.460	A		
Factor1 meaning of suicide						
	Revenge	3	- 1.333	B	2.39	0.0198
	Pardon or atonement	2	1.000	B		
	Sacrifice	2	- 1.000	B		
	Hopes for rescue	2	8.000	A		
	Reunion with the dead	4	0.270	B		
	Newer life	18	0.273	B		
	Escape from the actual	73	1.034	B		
	Seeking the concern	2	3.500	B		
	Others	6	1.300	B		
Factor3 meaning of suicide						
	Revenge	3	- 1.000	AB	2.24	0.0287
	Pardon or atonement	2	- 0.500	AB		
	Sacrifice	2	- 2.000	B		
	Hope for rescue	2	2.000	A		
	Reunion with the dead	4	2.000	A		
	Newer life	18	- 0.318	AB		
	Escape from the actual	73	0.640	AB		
	Seeking the concern	2	- 0.500	AB		
	Others	6	- 0.400	AB		
Factor5 familial history	( - )	297	- 0.8774	A	5.05	0.0260
	( + )	18	- 1.8750	B		
Factor5 suicidal method						
	Drugs	59	- 0.8182	AB	2.49	0.0462
	Goods	10	- 1.5000	B		
	Hanging	5	- 2.500	A		
	Jump-down	19	- 1.200	AB		
	Other	19	- 0.2105	A		

\*To have the same alphabet letter in multiple comparision mean no significant difference in mean value



**Table 6.** Results of ANOVA among groups and demographic variables to factors of OSIQ

Factor	Demo. property	Division	Net	Mean	Mul. comparision	F ratio	p-value
Impulse control	Religion	Catholics	43	23.238	B	3.24	0.0226
		Buddhism	111	23.236	B		
		Christian	51	24.460	A		
		Others	113	22.883	B		
Internal value	Religion	Catholics	43	19.071	B	2.84	0.0381
		Buddhism	111	20.226	A		
		Christian	51	19.880	AB		
		Others	113	19.478	AB		
Emotional tone	Medicosurgical history	( - )	291	28.933	A	5.28	0.0225
		( + )	23	27.405	B		
Internal value	Medicosurgical history	( - )	291	19.844	A	5.99	0.0152
		( + )	23	18.833	B		
Psychopathology	Medicosurgical history	( - )	291	35.207	A	6.84	0.0095
		( + )	23	32.667	B		
Family relationship	Suicidal idea	( - )	205	70.702	A	11.83	0.0007
		( + )	112	68.495	B		
Psychopathology	Suicidal idea	( - )	205	36.444	A	50.45	0.0001
		( + )	112	32.000	B		
Body and self-image	Suicidal method	Drugs	59	29.312	A	3.3	0.0131
		Goods	10	29.200	A		
		Hanging	5	28.500	A		
		Jump-down	19	26.760	A		
		Others	19	28.684	A		
Psychopathology	Suicidal method	Drugs	59	34.779	A	2.62	0.0381
		Goods	10	31.300	A		
		Hanging	5	30.750	A		
		Jump-down	19	30.920	A		
		Others	19	33.780	A		
Social relationship	Suicidal method	Drugs	59	32.770	A	3.06	0.019
		Goods	10	31.200	A		
		Hanging	5	30.500	A		
		Jump-down	19	30.680	A		
		Others	19	32.684	A		
Sexual attitude	Suicidal method	Drugs	59	37.078	AB	3.65	0.0074
		Goods	10	36.000	AB		
		Hanging	5	39.000	A		
		Jump-down	19	33.920	B		
		Others	19	36.368	AB		
Emotional tone	Meaning of suicide	Revenge	3	28.000	AB	4.54	0.0074
		Pardon or atonement	2	32.500	A		
		Sacrifices	2	20.000	C		
		Hopes for rescue	2	13.000	D		
		Reunion with the dead	4	28.000	AB		
		Newer life	18	30.455	AB		
		Escape the actual	73	28.652	AB		
		Seeking the concerns	2	24.500	BC		
		Others	6	36.800	B		

**Table 6.** Continued

Factor	Demo. property	Division	Net	Mean	Mul. comparision	F ratio	p-value
Superior adjustment	Meaning of suicide	Revenge	3	44.333	A	2.23	0.0229
		Pardon or atonement	2	37.000	B		
		Sacrifices	2	34.000	B		
		Hopes for rescue	2	36.000	B		
		Reunion with the dead	4	41.000	AB		
		Newer life	18	39.909	AB		
		Escape the actual	73	39.281	AB		
		Seeking the concerns	2	37.500	AB		
		Others	6	36.800	B		

\*To have the same alphabet letter in multiple comparision mean no significant difference in mean value  
 \*OSIQ : offer's self image questionnaire

**Table 7.** Results of ANOVA among groups and demographic variables to ZAS results

Factor	Demographic property	Division	Net	Mean	Multiple comparision	F ratio	p-value
ZAS	Medicosurgical history	( - )	291	38.944	B	4.9	0.0279
		( + )	23	41.833	A		
ZAS	Suicidal idea	( - )	205	37.234	B	42.27	0.0001
		( + )	112	42.654	A		

\*To have the same alphabet letter in multiple comparision mean no significant difference in mean value  
 \*ZAS : zung' anxiety scale

**Table 8.** Results of ANOVA among groups and demographic variables to KBDI results

Factor	Demographic property	Division	Net	Mean	Multiple comparision	F ratio	p-value
KBDI	Medicosurgical history	( - )	291	12.374	B	4.59	0.0332
		( + )	23	14.929	A		
KBDI	Suicidal idea	( - )	205	11.005	B	8.23	0.0001
		( + )	112	15.921	A		
KBDI	Suicidal method	Drugs	59	13.117	A	2.96	0.0223
		Goods	10	12.300	A		
		Hanging	5	17.400	A		
		Jump-down	19	18.240	A		
		Others	19	11.63	A		

\*To have the same alphabet letter in multiolce comparision mean no significant difference in mean value  
 \*KBDI : korean-beck depression inventory

4) Beck의 우울증 척도

· (F = 4.59, p<0.05) , Table 9  
 (F = 8.23, p<0.01) 1( )  
 가 , ,  
 , 3( )  
 (Table 8). , 가

5. 상관 분석

· 4(  
 ) 가 , 가  
 5 ) 가 , 가  
 OSIQ, ZAS, 3( ) ZAS, KBDI가

**Table 9.** Correlative analysis between SOQ results and OSIQ, ZAS, KBDI results

		Factor1	Factor2	Factor3	Factor4	Factor5
OSIQ	BS	-0.14029(*)	-0.03680	-0.11077(*)	0.00343	-0.00141
	ET	-0.11100(*)	0.04200	-0.05467	-0.05699	-0.02982
	FR	-0.01854	-0.03346	0.05661	-0.10957(*)	-0.02333
	IC	-0.06943	-0.10657	-0.02473	-0.02355	-0.02714
	IV	-0.08958	-0.05318	-0.14807(**)	-0.02979	-0.03413
	ME	-0.18554(**)	-0.00898	-0.05704	0.07651	-0.02551
	PP	-0.09513	0.08672	0.15253(**)	-0.12524(*)	-0.04554
	SA	-0.06314	0.02065	0.07469	0.01035	-0.09412
	SR	-0.07318	0.07381	-0.03500	-0.03820	-0.00749
	SX	0.02976	-0.06395	-0.05833	-0.11980(*)	0.03528
	VE	-0.01291	0.01273	-0.02632	0.02814	0.06604
ZAS		0.02639	-0.10348	-0.12508(*)	0.15033(**)	0.02392
KBDI		0.06997	-0.06348	-0.12272(*)	0.18192(**)	0.01024

\* p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01

BS : body and self-image

SA : superior adjustment

IC : impulse control

VE : vocational and educational goal

OSIQ : offer's self image questionnaire

PP : psychopathology

FR : family relationship

SX : sexual attitude

ME : mastery of external world

ZAS : zung' anxiety scale

ET : emotional tone

SR : social relationship

IV : internal value

SOQ : suicide opinion questionnaire

KBDI : beck depression inventory

4( ) ZAS, KBDI가 0.4, 1.5, 2.0, 0.4, 2.0, 2.0, 0.4, 2.0, 3, 6), Stein 35) 가 10, 5 ino 0.3, Dom - 26) 3.0, Ansel McGee<sup>20)</sup>, Eskin<sup>28)</sup>, Elizur



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 gulation) 가가  
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 , 3( ) Zung' , BDI  
 19) ,  
 (15 22 ) 34.4%가  
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 , (10.8%) ,  
 , 4 , Zung' BDI  
 18) , 가  
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## References

**결 론**

161 SOQ 165 가 ,

1) 326 SOQ 가 , 5

2) SOQ 가 , OSIQ 가 가 ,

ZAS KBDI 가

3) SOQ, OSIQ, ZAS, KBDI , SOQ OSIQ , SOQ OSIQ 가 , SOQ

ZAS, KBDI가 ZAS KBDI가

4) ZAS KBDI가

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**A STUDY ABOUT SUICIDAL ATTITUDE AND  
SELF-IMAGE IN ADOLESCENT SCHOOL GIRLS  
- FOCUSED ON INDUSTRIAL AND CULTURAL WOMEN'S  
HIGH SCHOOL FACTION -**

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**Objectives** : The purpose of this study was to evaluate suicidal attitudes, self-image, anxiety and depression on industrial and cultural women's high school, and to make a comparative study between suicidal attitudes and anxiety, depression, self-image.

**Methods** : Three hundred twenty-six student (161 persons from industrial women's school, 165 persons from cultural women's school), who were supposed to differ from in psychosocial environment, entered this study. To assess the attitudes toward suicide, Suicide Opinion Questionnaire (SOQ) were done at study. To estimate anxiety, depression, and self-image, Zung's Self-rating Anxiety Scale (ZAS), K-Beck Depression Inventory (KBDI), Offer's Self Image Questionnaire (OSIQ), respectively, were executed in this study.

**Results** : 1) We extracted 5 factors after factor analysis based on SOQ results with the response of the 326 subject ; ethics, religion, mental illness, acceptability, revenge. Revenge factor were statically significant between both groups. 2) In OSIQ, family relationship factor & superior adjustment factor were statically significant between both groups, but, both groups didn't have a significance on ZAS & KBDI. 3) According to correlative analysis between SOQ results and OSIQ, ZAS, KBDI results, ethics factor (SOQ) were converse to BS factor, ET factor, and ME factor in OSIQ. Mental illness factor (SOQ) were in proportion to PP factor (OSIQ). Acceptability factor (SOQ) were in proportion to ZAS & KBDI result.

**Conclusion** : Our subject mostly regarded suicide as sinful ethically, and as mental illness. But, In that there was neuropsychiatric history and suicidal idea in them, the subjects looked upon suicide as permissive. With significantly high score on ZAS & KBDI, there were more acceptable attitude toward suicide. So, We consider suicide to be used as coping strategy about more stressful event to young adolescent.

**KEY WORDS** : Adolescence · Suicide · Self image.