

15%, 6%(American Psychiatric Association 1994) 가

26 Taylor (1991), DSM -

6 77% (Fedoroff 1992 ; Varney 1987 ; Thomsen 1984). 43 가 (Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale)(Overall Gorham 1962)

Robinson Jorge(1994) - (DSM - -R)(American Psychiatric Association 1987) 66 1

42%, 9% Fishman (1992) 63 Beck Depression Inventory

1 3% , 3 가 22%가 , 7%가 (Beck 1961)

23%, 2% , 12 가 6

19%, 7%

25% Gualtieri Cox(1991) Jorge (1993a) 66 (18% , 62% , 20%) 1

(Present State Examination)(Wing 1974), Hamilton 가 , (Mini - Mental Status Examination)(Folstein 1975), Johns Hopkins (Robinson Szetela 1981) 가

가 , 19

가 47 . 3, 6, 12

가 (autonomic anxiety), (anxious fo - reboding), (morning depression), (vegetative symptoms)

. 2 (Taylor 1989 ; Taylor 1991)

DSM - (American Psychiatric Association 1980) 11 DSM - -R

DSM - 26 Taylor (1989)

, Hamilton 가 (Hamilton 1960) -

Carroll 가 (Carroll 1981) Hamil -

ton 가

DSM - -R

- Hamil -

가 , DSM -

외상후 우울증의 임상 양상

. DSM -
DSM - -R

DSM -

(

우울증과 감별해야 할 질환들

(Lishman 1988 ; Prigatano 1987 ; Silver 1990 ;
Van Zomeren Saan 1990). Jorge (1993b)

DSM -

17

, 1 3

, 7 8 (3

), 3 4.5 (3 6), 6 9

3 12 (6 12)

. 12

11

3 6

4

12

3

. Jorge (1993b)

가

4.7

4.

가

0

4 5

가

6

1

Jorge (1993c)

, Marin(1990)

(social inactivity)

, , - , (, ,), ()

가 1

가

가

ton 가

가

Hamil -
Johns

Hopkins Functioning Inventory

가 , Social Functioning Exam

가

가

Jorge (1993c)

가

가

Jorge (1993d)

66

(

11%가

15%

1.5

(Ta-

ylor Jung 1998).

Jorge (1993c)

7.5

66

1

1.5

가

Jorge (1993d)

3

Paul(1988)

no -

radrenaline
butylic acid

가 - amino

가

가

가

Robinson(1979), Mayberg (1988), Starkstein (1988)

(Henriques Davidson 1990),

(Sta-

rkstein Robinson 1993).

() ()
) norepinephrine, serotonin, dopamine

(Starkstein Robinson 1993).

serotonin norepinep-

hrine

우울증의 신경생물학적 원인

norepinephrine 가

(Starkstein Robinson 1993).

Gennarelli Graham(1998)

가

(Starkstein 1990).

Parkinson

50%

()

()

가
(Starkstein 1990).

Parkinson

McGuinness(1975)
- (activity - arousal)

. Pi -
- (ac-

Hamilton 가
yberg 1990). Huntington 40%

(Ma -

(

)

(Peyser Folstein 1992).
Huntington

Hu -

Huntington

Huntington

(Mayberg 1992).

가

가

가

가

가

(Baxter 1989).

Hamilton

가

가

가

()

(Austin 1992).

가

가,

Martinot 1990)

(Bench 1995 ;

가,

)

가

(Mayberg 1994).

가

(Brown Gers -

)

(

hon 1993 ; Silver Yudofsky 1994 ; McIntosh 1994)

. Federoff (1992)

),

(Duffy Coffey 1997).

Duffy Coffey(1997)
ngton

, Parkinson , Hunti -

치 료

(

)

),

(

,

),

가

9

(Cassidy 1989)

fluoxetine 5 , 2 5 , 4
 Wroblewski (1996) 10 6 (Silver 1997).
 desipramine
 7 6 가 .
 가 가 .
 , , , , , 가
 . Silver (1997)
 가 가
 (selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor ; SSRI) 가 .
 (Silver 1997). Fluoxetine 가 .
 10mg . , , , ,
 20mg . SSRI , , , .
 가 (myoclonus)
 , 가
 (Coulter Pillans 1995).
 fluoxetine . 가
 , . 가
 가 nortriptyline desipramine , , , .
 . Venlafaxine nefazodone ,
 . Venlafaxine 가 가 .
 melancholic , , , .
 sertraline, paroxetine, nefazodone . Tyerman Humphrey(1984) 25
 , fluoxetine bupropion 가 가 .
 (Fogel 1996).
 4 8 가 , 가 가 가
 6 . 가 가
 가 가 가
 4 . 가 가 가
 , 가 가
 (Kant 1995, Ruedrich (Drubach 1994 ; Pollack 1994).
 1983). 20 가 가
 , (pulsatile currents) 가 (Carlsson 1987).

요 약

가

가

(Kay Cavallo 1994). Oddy (1978) 가
54 1, 6, 12 가 . 가 40%
1 , 가 25%

6 12

가

(Kreutzer 1994 ; Linn 1994).

가 , 가

25 50%,

가 15 30%

. Leach (1994) 가

가

가

가

. 가

6

12

가

가

(Jorge 1993c).

가

가

가

fluox -

(Prigatano 1986).

etine, desipramine

가

중심 단어 :

가 (Jorge 1993c).

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American Psychiatric Association (1994) : *Diagnostic and Statisti-*

가

가

가

가

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