

# 지대치의 재료와 Clasp 재료 사이의 마찰계수와 원형 clasp의 유지력 추정

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=Abstract=

## **Fiction Coefficient between Abutment Materials and Clasp Materials and Estimation of Retention Force of Circumferential Clasp**

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The purpose of this study is to evaluate the friction coefficients between abutment materials and clasp materials, and to an estimation formula for retention force.

The coefficients of friction between three clasp materials and four abutment materials were measured under various conditions, polished and sandblasted and wet and dry.

The measurement was repeated for each combination up to a total measurement of 1200 times.

Estimation formula for retention force is measured as sum of two terms, which the one time is proportional to the product of friction coefficient  $\mu$  and undercut  $u$  and the other term is proportional to  $u$ -squared.

Two proportional coefficient were obtained by least square method.

The results are as follows:

1. Friction coefficients were ranged from 0.08 to 0.53 under various conditions.
2. Friction coefficients of non-metal abutment materials are greater in wet conditions than dry conditions.
3. Friction coefficients of sandblasted clasp against abutment are greater than that of polished clasp.
4. Clasp retention force can be estimated with the model as  $F = F_d(3.0 \mu + 1.5u^2/h)$  with minor error.



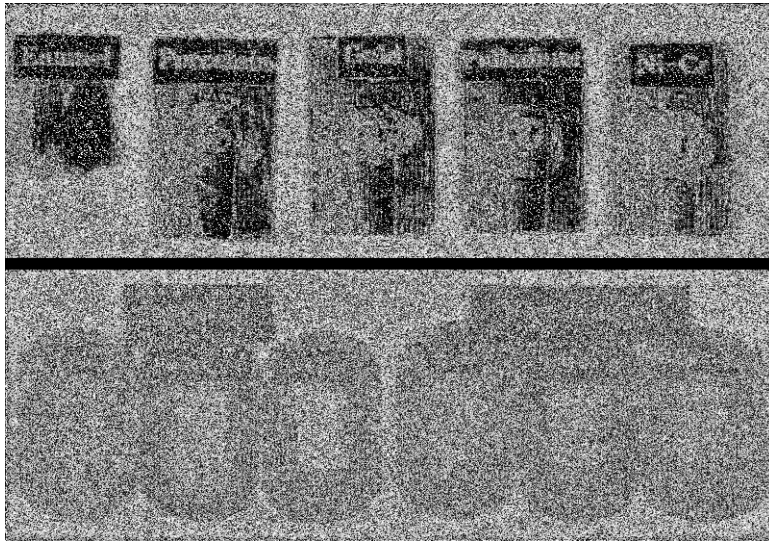


Fig 1. (A) clasp (B)

point clasp  
 0.8 × 13 × 8mm  
 wax pattern  
 silicone  
 Sheet mold  
 alumina  
 sandblasting  
 25 μm  
 clasp  
 Fig. 1

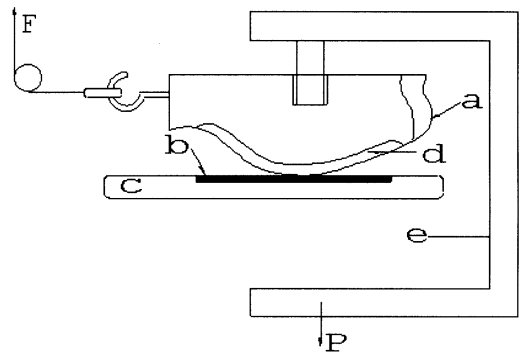


Fig 2.  
 a, ; b, clasp ; c, clasp  
 ; d, ; e, ;  
 P, ; F,

2)

Fig. 2 . Fig. 2 (F)

(P) 500g(gw)  
 F/P

saliva  
 saliva

Fig. 3

1200

sandblasted clasp

clasp

<Table

1~2>

### III. 결과 및 고찰

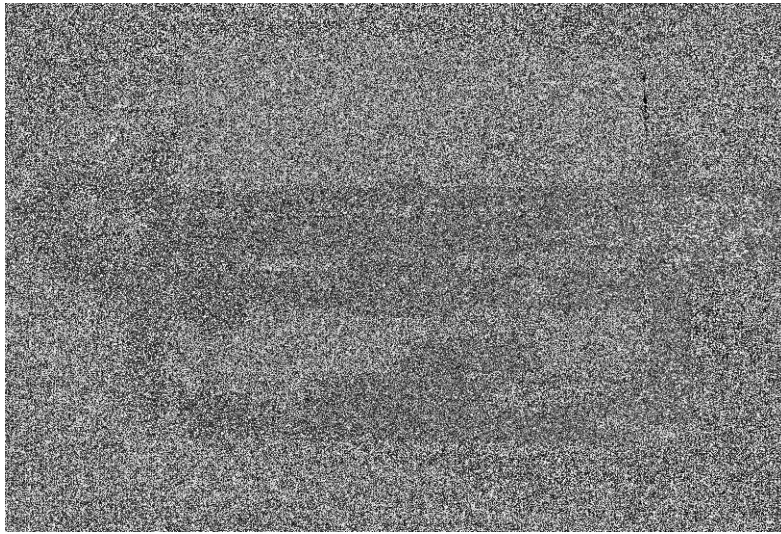


Fig 3.

Table 1. Clasp

Abutment materials	Dry Clasp material					
	Palladium		Gold		Co-Cr	
	<sup>a</sup> P	<sup>b</sup> S	P	S	P	S
Enamel	*0.13±0.01	0.19±0.01	0.11±0.01	0.18±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.21±0.01
Porcelain	0.13±0.01	0.25±0.01	0.11±0.01	0.19±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.25±0.01
Gold	0.12±0.01	0.20±0.02	0.11±0.01	0.25±0.02	0.08±0.01	0.53±0.02
Palladium	0.13±0.01	0.20±0.01	0.13±0.02	0.21±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.43±0.03
Ni-Cr	0.11±0.01	0.22±0.01	0.12±0.01	0.19±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.24±0.01

Abutment materials	Wet(saliva) Clasp material					
	Palladium		Gold		Co-Cr	
	<sup>a</sup> P	<sup>b</sup> S	P	S	P	S
Enamel	*0.13±0.01	0.19±0.01	0.11±0.01	0.17±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.21±0.01
Porcelain	0.13±0.01	0.25±0.01	0.11±0.01	0.20±0.01	0.10±0.01	0.26±0.01
Gold	0.12±0.01	0.20±0.02	0.11±0.01	0.23±0.02	0.09±0.01	0.50±0.02
Palladium	0.13±0.01	0.20±0.01	0.13±0.02	0.21±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.44±0.03
Ni-Cr	0.11±0.01	0.22±0.01	0.12±0.01	0.20±0.01	0.09±0.01	0.23±0.01

a, P : polished ; b, S : sandblasted

\*, M±S.D

Table 2.

Abutment materials	Dry Clasp material				Wet(saliva) Clasp material			
	Soft		Hard		Soft		Hard	
	<sup>a</sup> P	<sup>b</sup> S	P	S	P	S	P	S
Non-metal	*0.11-0.13	0.18-0.25	0.09	0.21-0.25	0.12-0.16	0.17-0.26	0.09-0.10	0.21-0.26
Metal	0.11-0.13	0.20-0.25	0.08-0.09	0.24-0.53	0.14-0.18	0.21-0.24	0.09	0.44-0.50

a, P: polished; b, S: sandblasted

\*, Mean

<Table 1>

Clasp

clasp

sandblasted

clasp

0.08 ~ 0.53

clasp

<Table 2>

metal non-metal

, clasp soft

metal(Type gold High palladium alloy)

hard metal(cobalt-chromium alloy)

non-metal (Enamel

porcelain), Metal (type gold, High palladium alloy, Nickel-Chromium alloy)

WARR  
0.25mm

Co-Cr clasps

clasp arm

## IV. 고찰

### 1. 마찰계수

가

sandblasted clasp

가

<Table 1>

clasp

sandblasted clasp

clasp

Norman

Co-Cr

, clasp

clasp

, clasp tip

clasp

가

. Clasp

clasp "stiffness

parameter "

Morris et al.  
stress relaxation testing

stiffness index

## 2. Clasp 유지력의 추정

Clasp clasp arm  
Sato clasp

Johnson et al. clasp

Sato Fig. 4  
(Ft) (1)

stiffness parameter

Bates stiffness clasp  
straight cantilever

$$F_t = 2 \times F_d \times r \times (\cos \theta - \cos \theta_0) \times ((\sin \theta + \mu \times \cos \theta) / (\cos \theta - \mu \times \sin \theta) - \mu \times \cos \theta) \quad \text{-----(1)}$$

beam

, Nokubi et al.

cross-sectional shape clasp

Fig. 4 clasp arm  $\theta$  (  $\theta_0$  d.  
v) , clasp tip

stiffness

clasp r  $\theta_0$  arc  
u h

clasp clasp arm ,  $f_a$   $N_a$  clasp arm

clasp clasp tip x ,  $F_y$  clasp tip  
y

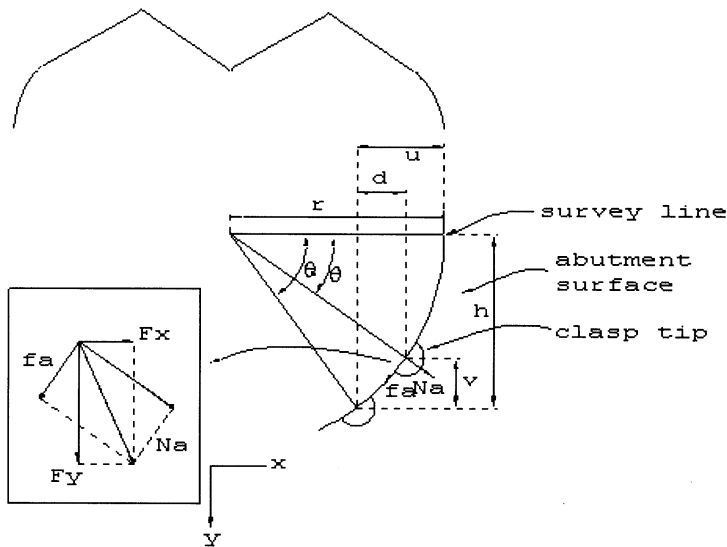


Fig 4.

Cross section

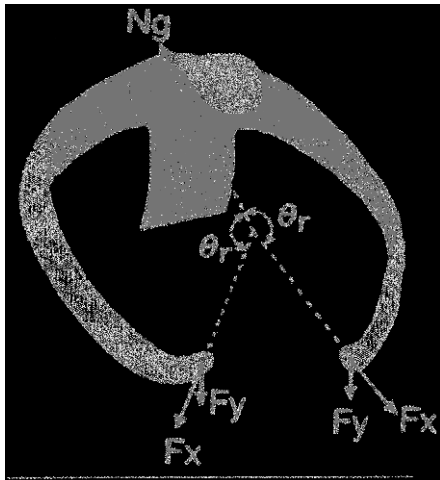


Fig 5. 가 clasp tip

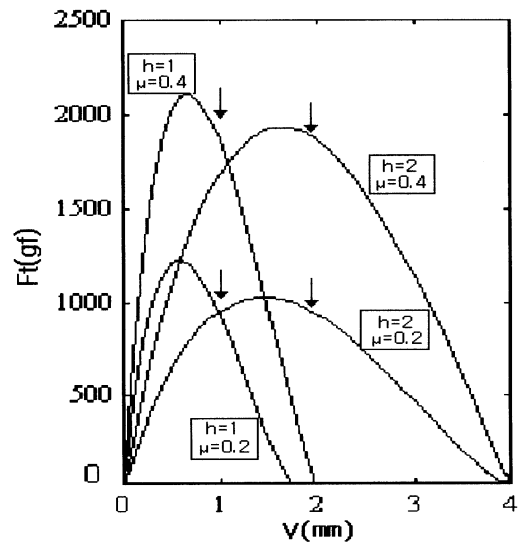


Fig 6. Clasp tip (Ft) (μ) Fd = 5000grf/mm; h = 1.2mm; u = 0.25mm, μ = 0.2, 0.4

Fd clasp tip  
 clasp tip 0.1mm  
 500grf , Fd = 500/0.1 = 5000grf/mm  
 49N/mm  
 Fig. 5 clasp tip

Ng,  
 fg, clasp tip x  
 Fx, clasp tip y  
 Fy, clasp arm r  
 Fig. 6 clasp tip Ft

Fig. 6  
 clasp  
 survey line ( )  
 clasp arm survey line  
 Fig. 7 (Cr) u μ h

(1) Ft Fd  
 Cr = Ft/Fd  
 Fig. 7(A) μ Cr Cr u, h가

μ 가  
 Fig. 7(B) h Cr Cr u가  
 h Cr Cr r가  
 Fig. 7(C) u Cr Cr r가  
 u Cr Cr r가  
 Fig. 7(D) u Cr Cr r가  
 u Cr Cr r가  
 Fig. 7(C) μ = 0  
 Cr u² , μ = 0.5  
 Cr u  
 (2)

$$Cr = K_1 \mu + K_2 u^2/h \text{ ----- (2)}$$

$$\text{(3) } K_1 \quad K_2$$

$$Fr = F_d(3.0 \mu + 1.5u^2/h) \text{ ----- (3)}$$

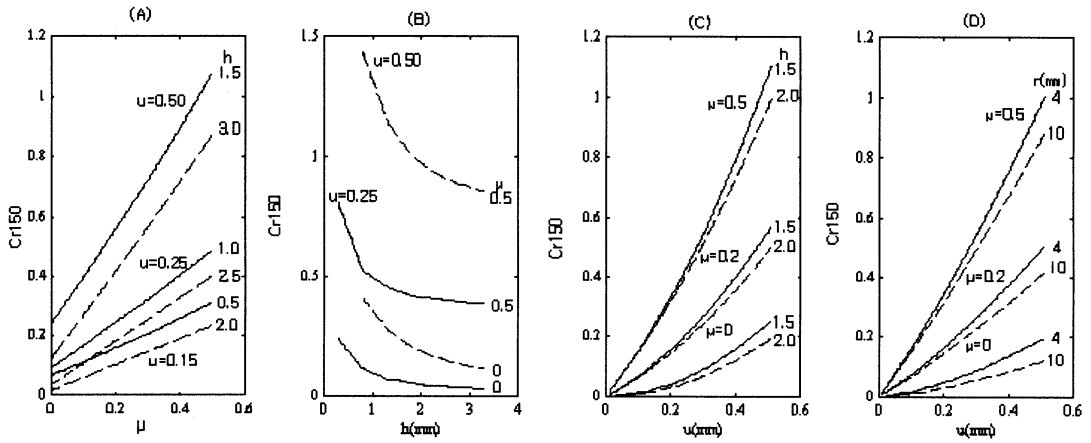


Fig 7. (A)  $Cr_{150}$  vs  $\mu$  ( $h = 1.5, 3.0, 1.0, 2.5, 2.0, 0.5$ ); (B)  $Cr_{150}$  vs  $h$  ( $\mu = 0.5, 0.25, 0.5, 0, 0$ ); (C)  $Cr_{150}$  vs  $u$  ( $h = 1.5, 2.0, 1.5, 2.0, 1.5, 2.0, \mu = 0.5, 0.2, 0$ ); (D)  $Cr_{150}$  vs  $u$  ( $r = 150^\circ$ ;  $r(\text{mm}) = 4, 10, 4, 10, \mu = 0.5, 0.2, 0$ );

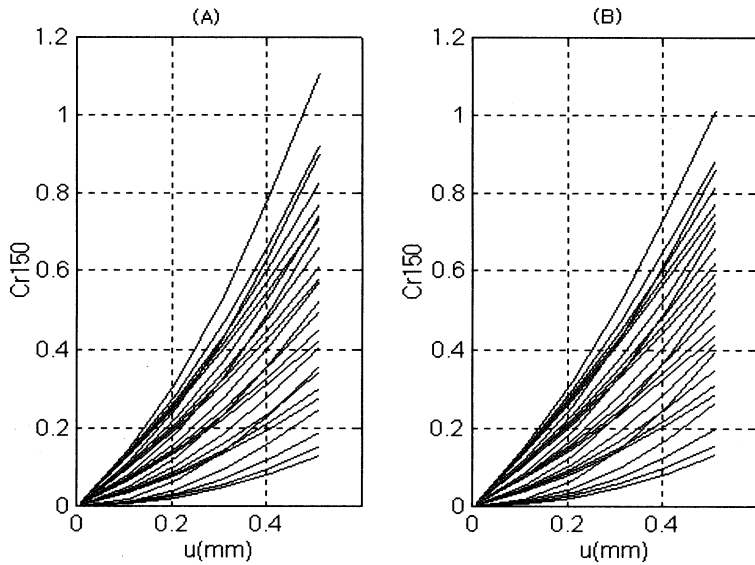


Fig 8. (1) (A) (3) (B)

Sato,  $K_1 = 3.4$ ,  $K_2 = 1.3$ ,  $u = 5$  가,  $h = 5$  가  
 $K_2 = 1.5$  가,  $K_1 = 3.0$ ,  $u = 6$  가,  $u = 150$   
 $\mu$ ,  $K_1$ ,  $K_2$



Fig. 8 (3)  
(1)

$\mu h$ 가

(3) clasp

## V. 결론

sandblasted clasp

clasp

1.

sandblasted  
clasp

0.08 ~ 0.53

2. Non-metal

가

3.

sandblasted clasp  
clasp

4. Clasp

$\mu u$ ,  $u^2/h$

( $3.0 \mu + 1.5u^2/h$ )

,  $F_r = F_d$

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