

가

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** . ** . ***

, 1991; , 1991; King, et al., 1993;
Stewart, 1979; Shirotnani, et al., 1994).

1.

가 가

(Abdellah, et al., 1970; Hushower,
et al., 1978),

가
(Hinds, 1986; Miller, 1985; Tringali,
1986).

, 가 , (, 1997),
(, 1993; , , 1996;
Lauer, et al., 1981), 가
(, 1999; , 1998;
Harteveld, Mistiaen & Emden, 1997),
가 (, 1998)
, , 가

가

가

가

가

가 (, 1991, 1994; 가

* 1998
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2. 가 가

가 가

가 15 15 가

가 505 42%가

3. , 34% , 11%

1) , 가 31% , 24%

가 21% 가 가

가 43

가 42% 가 가

, 70%

(1998) 가 (Hileman

Lackey, 1990). Dodd, Dibble Thomas

(1992) 64 69 가

65 65

가 8 57

가

2) 가 가 가

3) 가 가 (Larson, 1984)

가

4. 가 가

가 가

(,

1987) 113

(54.8%), (42.5%), (38.8%),

(31.0%), (30.1%), (29.2%),

(29.2) (19.5%)

가 (, 1989) 3.0

가 Jennings(1977) 가 가

3.56

(, 1996). 가 101
 , , 가 1
 가 (, 1993).
 , , 가 (3.
 , 1997) 가 가 ((1998)
 가 가 65
 (, 1997) , 가 8 57
 가 가
 가 (, 1999; , 1998; ,
 1997; , 1994) 1 ,
 2
 , 가 , 가 (,
 , 1997) 가 가 ,
 가 가
 가 가
 , , , ,
 , 31 , 10 ,
 , 6 9
 , 가 , 57
 가 가 Likert
 5 ,
 1 , 2 , 3 ,
 4 , 5 가
 1. 가
 Cronbach's
 가 가 .8903, .8597,
 .9331, .8870
 .8816
 2. 4.
 (, , ,) 3

		52	51.5
	가	49	48.5
	가	60	59.4
	가	2	4.9
	가	10	24.4
	가	12	29.2
	가	9	21.9
	Window SPSS 9.0	2	4.9
	가	6	14.7
	가	30	18
	가	31-40	19
	가	41-50	19
t-test	(ANOVA)	51-60	27
	가	61	18
	가	37	36.6
	가	64	63.4
1.	가	23	22.8
	가	53	52.5
	가	25	24.8
	51-60 가 26.7%	15	14.9
	가	11	10.9
	29.2%	46	45.5
	가 63.4%	22	21.8
	가	7	6.9
29.7%	가	86	85.1
	52.5%	15	14.9
	가	4.0%	85.1%
	가 6.9%	가	45.5%
	가	가	100
	85.1%	가	100
200	가 43.6%	가	100-200
가 6.9%	가	가	200-300
가	가	가	400
	70.3%가	9	8.9
	가	94	93.1
	가	7	6.9
29.7%	가	30	29.7
	< 1 >	가	71
	1,000	10	70.3
	가	6	53
6	가 52.5%	가	52.5
72.3%가	가	가	46
	가	가	45.5
	44.6%,	가	12
	32.7%	가	11.9
	< 1 >	가	73
	가	가	72.3
	가	가	2
	가	가	2.0
	가	가	14
	가	가	13.9
	가	가	45
	가	가	44.6
	가	가	33
	가	가	32.7
	가	가	7
	가	가	6.9
	가	가	16
	가	가	15.8

* 가 가

2.

4가
 < 2> . 5
 3.83 가 ,
 4.40 가 .
 (t=-2.750, p=.007),
 (t=-2.123, p=.036), (t=-2.525,
 p=.013) (t=-3.657, p=.000)
 가 .

< 2>

				t	p
3.73	.61	3.97	.52	-2.123	.036*
3.78	.85	3.87	.65		
3.87	.85	4.12	.68		
4.01	.76	4.46	.47		
3.47	.90	3.77	.85		
2.98	.95	3.41	.73	-2.525	.013*
3.83	.96	4.40	.59	-3.657	.000**
3.08	.89	3.12	1.04	-.208	.836
3.58	.62	3.88	.47	-2.750	.007**

가 < 3>
 가 가 4.16,
 4.03 가 , 3.12,
 3.07 .
 ,
 가 (=3.75, 3.68).

< 3>

가				t	p
3.87	.57	3.81	.60	.507	.614
3.85	.61	3.80	.60		
4.02	.77	3.95	.79		
4.16	.83	4.03	.88		
3.64	.89	3.58	.89		
3.23	.86	3.13	.90	.594	.554
4.16	.83	4.03	.88	.779	.438
3.12	.99	3.07	.93	.216	.829
3.75	.56	3.68	.59	.649	.518

3.

가 , 가
 가 가
 가 , 가
 , 가 가
 가 가
 가 100
 가 가 가 (4.11, , .43).
 가 , 가
 가 .
 가
 가
 가

< 4>

	()	()	()	()	()
30	3.79(.56)	3.02(.90)	3.96(.99)	2.79(.97)	3.61(.59)
31-40	3.88(.68)	3.22(.72)	4.08(.92)	3.10(1.01)	3.73(.58)
41-50	3.96(.54)	3.35(.75)	4.28(.65)	3.26(.83)	3.87(.50)
51-60	3.77(.55)	3.17(1.04)	4.09(.79)	3.19(1.05)	3.72(.57)
61	3.85(.58)	3.20(.90)	4.13(.95)	3.11(.95)	3.67(.63)
F	.312	.334	.331	.648	.508
	4.07(.51)	3.37(.58)	4.34(.62)	3.26(.77)	3.92(.40)
	3.72(.58)	3.09(.99)	3.98(.93)	3.00(1.05)	3.61(.62)
t	3.070**	1.589	2.337*	1.291	2.785**
	3.97(.26)	3.65(.52)	4.33(.19)	3.68(.68)	3.95(.18)
	3.63(.66)	2.76(.95)	3.52(1.51)	3.09(.77)	3.42(.73)
	3.86(.75)	3.63(.78)	4.42(.63)	3.01(1.27)	3.86(.65)
	3.87(.64)	3.20(.78)	4.17(.60)	3.05(.92)	3.73(.47)
	3.86(.64)	3.07(1.05)	4.03(1.05)	3.14(1.05)	3.71(.69)
F	.373	1.636	1.655	.422	.953
	3.86(.41)	3.39(.77)	4.09(.60)	3.04(1.12)	3.72(.46)
	4.19(.38)	3.62(.40)	4.30(.37)	3.16(.78)	4.01(.25)
	3.90(.67)	3.18(.80)	4.33(.50)	3.19(.97)	3.80(.48)
	3.70(.67)	2.97(1.08)	3.89(1.11)	2.91(1.03)	3.55(.74)
	3.42(.66)	2.86(1.17)	3.05(1.65)	3.09(.69)	3.27(.79)
F	2.554*	1.507	4.651**	.338	2.649*
	3.86(.55)	3.25(.79)	4.18(.74)	3.05(.90)	3.74(.50)
	3.79(.73)	2.87(1.25)	3.68(1.26)	3.40(1.27)	3.62(.88)
t	.358	1.566	2.177*	-1.032	.748
100	4.23(.42)	3.64(.56)	4.21(.74)	3.72(.93)	4.11(.43)
100-200	3.60(.46)	2.94(.80)	4.03(.83)	2.96(.90)	3.52(.47)
200-300	3.95(.67)	3.30(1.00)	4.11(.96)	2.96(1.05)	3.78(.66)
400	4.07(.48)	3.30(.82)	4.31(.71)	3.31(.62)	3.91(.46)
F	6.328**	2.744*	.369	2.758*	5.158**
	3.86(.56)	3.23(.86)	4.15(.73)	3.04(.97)	3.73(.53)
	3.76(.85)	2.66(.95)	3.62(1.83)	3.90(.60)	3.58(.97)
t	.442	1.551	1.599	-2.320*	.678
	3.87(.62)	3.19(.89)	4.05(.94)	3.06(.99)	3.72(.61)
	3.81(.48)	3.19(.85)	4.24(.54)	3.19(.90)	3.73(.46)
t	.506	.001	-1.234	-.654	-.132
6	3.81(.65)	3.23(.86)	4.05(.96)	3.00(.96)	3.69(.62)
6	3.84(.40)	3.56(.87)	4.18(.64)	3.18(.95)	3.72(.41)
F	.441	.591	.638	.744	.464
	3.79(.59)	3.08(.75)	3.72(.33)	3.15(.65)	3.63(.50)
	3.84(.58)	3.19(.93)	4.15(.95)	3.13(1.08)	3.73(.60)
	2.97(.00)	2.00(.00)	4.00(.00)	2.55(.00)	2.98(.00)
	4.10(.44)	3.47(.57)	4.24(.55)	2.97(.51)	3.88(.40)
F	2.577	1.829	1.014	.326	1.637
	3.96(.53)	3.34(.87)	4.28(.63)	3.35(.97)	3.86(.51)
	3.70(.65)	2.87(.92)	3.91(1.19)	2.96(1.08)	3.54(.69)
	3.80(.88)	3.70(.73)	3.98(.49)	2.82(.98)	3.73(.61)
	3.88(.34)	3.22(.66)	4.09(.58)	2.80(.41)	3.69(.30)
F	1.305	2.851*	1.247	2.014	2.044

*p<.05 **p<.01

가 가

가, 가, 가

가 Maslow

가 가

가 3.75 가

가 4.16 4.03 가

가 3.12 3.07 가

가 가

78%가 (Hileman Lackey, 1990). (1999)

가 가

가 가 4.46

(1998) 가

가 가

가 3.88 가 4.40

가 3.12 가

가 3.83

가 2.98 가

가 (1997), Harteveld, Mistian Emden(1997) 가 . 가 1 18

(Wingate Jones(1988) Lackey, 1989). Lewandowski Derdianrian(1986)

가 /가 가

가 , Hileman Lackey(1990) (1999) 가

가 가 78%가

가 , 가 /

가 , 가

가 가 100

(1999) 가

2. 가 . 가 .
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-Abstract-

Key concept: Care needs

The Needs of Patients with Cancer and Family Members in Inpatient and Outpatient Settings *

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Ryu, Eunjung ****

This study was designed to compare care needs of patients with cancer and family members in inpatient and outpatient settings. The questionnaire was a Likert type 5 point scale with 57 items on four need categories; informational, physical care emotional care and socioeconomic care. There were significant differences between inpatient and outpatient settings. Also, there were significant differences in degree of care need according to gender, religion, marital status, economic status, public insurance status, and the past regimen. In conclusion, emotional needs perceived by patients with cancer and family members were higher than the others. Based upon the result, it is recommended that the research to compare needs between cancer patients who have a same illness and family member are necessary.

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