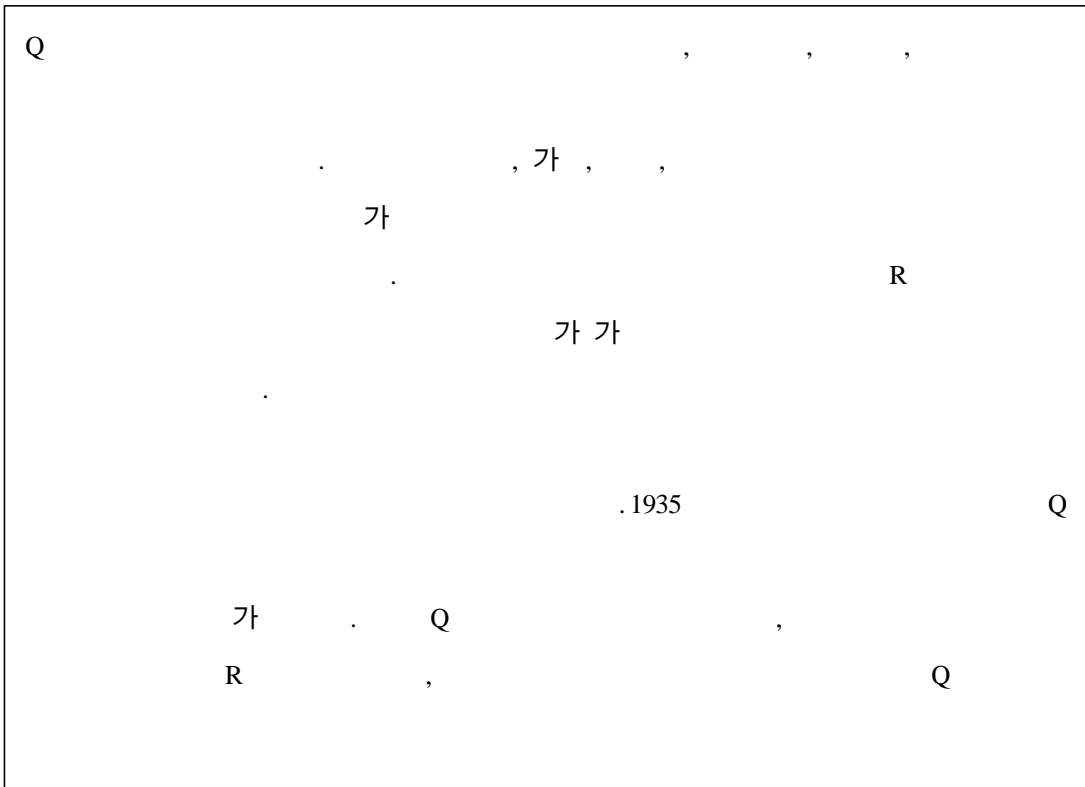


Q

( [beomjong@hanmail.net](mailto:beomjong@hanmail.net) )



1.

Stephenson<sup>1</sup> 1935 Q , (Kerlinger, 1986)

(McKeown and Thomas, 1988; Brown, 1990).

Q , Q  
가 가  
가

(interindividual) 가 (intraindividual)

가

가 ,  
Q 가

2. Q

Q , Peirce " , 가 "  
(abductive inference), (deductive inference), (inductive inference)  
(epistemological functions)

<sup>1</sup>) Stephenson(1902-1989)  
University of London

(Ph. D. 1926, University of Durham)  
Charles Spearman

(Ph. D. 1929,  
mentor

가

가 , 가 ( , 1990; Abduction Homepage, 1999).

Peirce가 " (Wirth, 1998).

Q 가 (hypothetico-deductive method) Peirce 가 , Q 가 (Sanders, 1974).

가 Q (Kleine et al., 1995). Bonfantini Proni(1983), Eco(1990)가

Q

Q

. Q

가 Q 가 가 , , ,

(Kerlinger, 1986).

Q

. R

Q

가 (variables of a transindividual character)  
 가 (concrete individuals)  
 " Q  
 (Brown, 1995). Q  
 Q Stephenson 가  
 (Brown, 1996). Q  
 Q Dennis Goldberg(1996)  
 Brown(1984) 가 Sell  
 가 (Brown, 1995)

3. Q R

가  
 (operationally definable)  
 R  
 Q  
 가 Q R  
 R 가  
 가  
 Q  
 가 (operant definition)  
 Heisenberg

가 Q . Q

. Q

가

가

가

R

Q

가

가

R

가

Q

R

. R

"

m

n

, Q

m

n

"

(Stephenson, 1953b).

R

,

Q

가

가

( , 1992). Q

가

,

Q

Stephenson

Q

, Q

가

(Kerlinger, 1986). Q

가

. Q

가

(specimen-type)

( , 1992).

R

, Q

(Brown, 1993a). ,

R

가

R

, Q

가

(Stephenson, 1953c).

R

가 가?

Q

가 가

R

A B

( , , )

가 가

Q

Q

( )

Q

R

R

Q

R

, Q

Q

R

가

R

Q

. Q

R

(Brown, 1998). Stephenson(1953a)

가

Burt(1937)

(reciprocity)<sup>2</sup>

Q

R

Q

( , , )

Q

#### 4. Q

R

Q

<sup>2)</sup>

4-1. Q

가  
 ,  
 .  
 Q  
 . Q (concourse) 가  
 .  
 , , , , , , , ,  
 가 concourse  
 Q ( , 1990; Stephenson, 1986).

4-2. Q P

Q Q P . Q Q ( )  
 Q . P  
 Q  
 Q , 40  
 90 . Q Q Q  
 . Q  
 가 가  
 . Q  
 (Kerlinger,  
 1986). Q Q  
 (Kleine et al., 1995).

P 30 (Kerlinger, 1986; McKeown & Tomas, 1988) 50  
 (Brown, 1993b).  
 1 (Brown, 1980; Kerlinger, 1986; McKeown & Thomas,

1988). 가 가 ( , 1992). P 가 Q (Bublic, 1995).

4-3. Q

" - " (Kerlinger, 1986). -5(가 ), -4, -3, -2, -1, 0( ; ; ), +1, +2, +3, +4, +5(가 ) 0 (quasi-normal distribution)가 .

( 2 )

Brown(1980) Kerlinger(1986) 가 가 가 Q Q Q

4-4. Q

Q 가 Q (Q sort) (factor array, factor loading matrix) (factors) ( , )



P ( )

가

1

, Schlinger's index number (Schlinger, 1969),

가 (Brown, 1980; Kerlinger, 1986; McKeown and Tomas, 1988),

Scree test(Brown, 1980)

가

가

가

가

)

+

,

-

.

(

가

(

3

+5, +1, -4)

,

( )

가

. 가

가

Q

Q

가

(Kerlinger, 1986).

, 가

,

,

Q

가

( )

4-5. Q

Q

R

가

가

7

(

,

)

n

R

3

1 3  
 3 가 , 2 가 2  
 , 2 가 3 가  
 R 가 가?  
 가 R  
 ( ) Q  
 가 가 가  
 SPSS SAS  
 (Miller and Friesen, 1984)  
 가 R Q (Brown, 1993a).  
 Johnson(1970) <sup>3</sup>  
 Q 가  
 1  
 가 R  
 R (principle component,  
 varimax rotation)  
 Q PC 1992 Atkinson  
 QMethod가 . QMethod MS-DOS version(PQMethod) version(MQMethod)  
 Window DOS Tubergen QUANAL  
 , Stricklin PCQ DOS <sup>4</sup>. Q  
 가 Q  
 가 Q  
 (Brown,  
 1993b). Q ,  
 factor analysis with the centroid .  
 가 Q  
 Q , Q  
 , ( )

<sup>3</sup>) Johnson, R. M. Market Facts Q  
 65K word machine .

<sup>4</sup>) QMethod versions Listserv@listserv.kent.edu. ,  
 QUANAL HUC129@UKCC.UKY.EDU , PCQ  
 QArchive Ftp-Server .

5. Q

5-1.

가 .

가 .

가 Q

Q R Q

Q Q PC

가 .

가

가 .

가 , Q (Brown, 1996)

가

R

" "

가

가 .

가 ( )

가

가

(Barchak, 1984).

Q

Q

Q

(Kleine et al., 1995).

가

Q

Q

Q

5-2.

5-2-1. Q

(Tomas, 1935)

(Brown,

1986; Kleine et al., 1995; Mosyagina et al., 1997).

가

Q

Q

(psychographic)

. Q

가

(Mosyagina et al., 1997; Schilinger,

1969).

가

(Wirthlin Report,

1995).

가

Q

Q

가

Q

가

Kleine (1995)

Mosyagina (1997)<sup>5</sup>

. Kleine (1995)

가

. Mosyagina (1997)

. Q

5-2-2. Q

Q

Q

Kleine (1995)

Mosyagina (1997)

, 가 ,

Q

Q

가

Kleine (1995)

54

<sup>6</sup>

Q

<sup>5</sup>) <http://facstaff.uww.edu/cottlec/QArchive/peck.htm>

<sup>6</sup>) Q

. Q , Q P 30

. Mosyagina (1997)

, 가 , ,

8 32 Q 7. 4

. P , , , , 56

5-2-3. Q

Q 0 가

. Kleine 54

-5,+5(3 ); -4,+4(3 ); -3,+3(4 ); -2,+2(6 ); -1,+1(8 ); 0(9 )

, Mosyagina 34

가 .<sup>8</sup>

Q 가 .

eigen value 1

가 가 .

(Brown 1980).

가 Kleine

가 .

Mosyagina eigen value 1

6

varimax

<sup>7</sup>)

<sup>8</sup>)

5-2-3

가

가



Q  
 가  
 Q  
 가  
 (Brown, 1993b).  
 Q 가 Q Q Q  
 Q Q Q  
 Q 가 , Q  
 Q  
 Q

<sup>10</sup>(Mosyagina et al., 1997).

<sup>11</sup> 가

6.

Q , 가 ,  
 가  
 가  
 Q  
 R

<sup>10</sup>)Johnson(1970)

<sup>11</sup>)





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< 1> Q ,

-----  
Q Analysis Data & Program

56 32 -6 1 1 V 1.000

(32F1.0)

77394153786622674268355145559843

95964522871416826575576333437854

67988153965546734265457233724581

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57185223356621863494737587459654

01

02

03

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56

1 01가 .

1 02 .

1 03 .

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1 30 .

1 31 가 .

1 32 가 .

end.

```

                    title . 56 P , 32 Q
                    32
56 P ( ) ( )
      Q
      "1" "2" . -6
V varimax . 1.0000 eigen value
      TXT , QUANAL 가
input output 가

```