

: , , ,

1997

1

:

. .

, :
:

.

, 가
. 가

가

,

.

(, 1999).

,

,

, ,

(, 1996).

가 (die-ease),

가

(Griffith-Kenny, 1986).

. 가 , 가
가

(, 1999).

가

가

,

(, 1999 ; McBride, 1986).

1998).

3, 10, 50%, 2, 1, 가

(1996) 3 41.6% (1995) 1 23.2% (1995)

가 6.4%, 12.7%, 60 (1998),

21 가 가 (1998), (24.3%)가 가 (1998) (23.6%)가 가 가

21 (Agenda)

(KSDN, 1998)

,

,

1.

가 가 가

(1998 ; 1996; 1996).

(Mcbride McBride, 1982). Chesney Ozer(1995) / / (

가 가 , 가 가

(, 1995),
(Andrist, 1988).

2.

(, 1998).

(, 1995).

가 (, 1996).

(1-15) ;

915-45) ;

65 (45-65) ;

65 ; 가 ,
(Fogel Woods, 1995). (1997) ;

;

;

가 ,

가 8 .

(16.1 : 20.8),

3.8 , 2.6 , 2.3 ,

1.8 , 1.5 . 5.9 , 5.7 ,

0.7 , 0.8 (, 1997). (NIH,1992)

가

WHO

(Disability-Adjusted Life Year : DALY)

가 50.7 49.9 (, 1996) : =77.4 :69.5

(, 1997)

18.8 , 27.5 (, 1996) 가 , 1992 1

97.1 104.7 84.9 , 1

4.8 (, 1996).

가

32%, 45.7%,

18.5%, 48.5% 44.4% 48.7% 73.7% 가 46.1%, (1998). (1998) 73.7%

가 1993), 23% 76.8% 56% 가 (1993), 19.8% 4.2% 가 , 59% 71.8% 96 (5.1%) 71 , 176 가 , 136 가 (1988).

1. 1998 5 12 6 30 , 18 1300 1120 , 가 40 1080 가 7:3 (, ,)

2. (8), (8), (63) (12), (41), (7) (5) 144 Walker (1987) (Health Promoting Lifestyle Profile ; HPLP) (1995) Cronbach' 47 41 ,, (11) .86, (8) .79, (10) .79, (6) .79, (6) .75 .

1. 18-64 , 30-39 33.4% 가 , 60 3.9 가 , 35.8 (6.8%, 1998) 가 (, 1997) 3 (18-39) 20.0%,

(18-39) 49.9%, 40 29.8% (1).

< 1>

	(%)
18-29	357(33.1)
30-39	361(33.4)
40-49	252(23.2)
50-59	68(6.3)
60	42(3.9)
	219(20.0)
,	539(49.9)
,	322(29.8)
	737(68.2)
	343(31.8)
	98(9.1)
	502(46.5)
	472(43.7)
	8(0.3)
	219(20.0)
	798(73.9)
,	56(5.2)
	7(0.3)
	22(2.0)
	102(9.4)
	128(11.9)
	423(39.2)
	399(36.9)
	6(0.2)
100	224(20.7)
200	519(48.1)
300	208(19.3)
300	100(9.2)
	29(2.7)
	1080(100)

가 2 ,
 43.7%, 가 39.2% 가 , 가 가 67.8%,
 가 4.20 3.34 (, 1997) .
 100 -200 48.1% 가 .
 (, 1998),
 가 , 가 , 가
 가

2.

14- 15 가 48.8% 가 , 15.17
 (, 1998 ; 15.7) . 60 16.33 , 30
 14.47 (2-1).

< 2-1>

	(%)	± ()
13	140(12.9)	15.17 ± 1.56
14- 15	527(48.8)	(11 - 21)
16- 17	315(29.2)	
18	91(8.5)	
	7(0.6)	
	1080(100)	
39	9(8.0)	49.47 ± 3.86
40- 44	12(10.7)	(36 - 57)
45- 49	38(33.9)	
50	53(47.3)	
	4(3.4)	
	116(100)	
0	265(24.5)	2.43 ± 2.01
1	103(9.5)	(0 - 13)
2	207(19.2)	
3	194(18.0)	
4	165(15.3)	
5	146(13.5)	
	1080(100)	
0	306(28.3)	1.64 ± 1.41
1	147(13.6)	(0 - 9)
2	401(37.0)	
3	142(13.1)	
4	45(4.2)	
5	38(3.6)	
	2(0.1)	
	1080(100)	
0	477(58.5)	0.49 ± 0.88
1	177(21.7)	(0 - 7)
2	118(14.5)	
3	33(4.1)	
	10(1.2)	
	815(100)	

47.3% 가 116 95 (81.9%) , 50 장
 48 (, 1995) 49.47 , 49-51 ,
 -51 , 40.4 . 21 (18.1%) 31
 17.4% , 23.6% , ,
 50% 2-3 , 2.43 . 2 가
 37.0% , 1.63 1.6 (,
 , 1998).
 49.2% 가 , , ,
 1/3 , (1995) 가
 가 . 89.3%가
 (2-2).
 40.3%가 , 1-7
 , 1991 (, 1992) 39% .
 42.8% 가 , (23.6%), (14.5%)
 .
 63.8% , ,
 가 .
 63.8% ,
 가 . 87.1% ,
 , ,
 31% . 79.4% 78% .
 17.8%, (16.4%), (12.2%), (10.5%) , 3.6%
 가 . 15-54 (1994)
 40.2% 가 , , ○
 가 .
 3.
 1 34
 , 15 (3-1). 1 가 3.1
 , 2.8 , 2.9 , 3.7
 가 가 . 28.1% 가 , ,
 , , . , , , ,
 , , , , , , , ,
 가
 , 17 (1.6%) . , , 162 (15.0%)
 가 .
 162 (15.0%)

< 2-2 >

	(%)
	474(43.9)
	439(40.6)
	434(40.2)
	422(39.1)
	295(27.3)
	255(23.6)
	116(10.7)
	95(81.9)
	21(18.1)
	61(52.6)
	51(44.0)
	45(38.8)
	23(19.8)
	21(18.1)
가	16(13.8)
	42(36.2)
	6(5.1)
	14542.9)
	80(23.7)
	49(14.5)
	30(8.9)
	26(7.7)
	22(6.5)
	41(12.1)
	674(87.1)
	98(12.7)
	2(0.2)
	265(31.0)
	499(58.4)
	10(0.6)
	173(27.1)
	114(17.8)
	105(16.4)
	67(10.5)
	67(10.5)
	78(12.2)
	23(3.6)
	12(1.9)
	()

< 3-1 >

	(%) (n=1080)	(%) (n=219)	(%) (n=539)	(%) (n=322)
1	303(28.1)	63(28.8)	145(26.9)	95(29.5)
2	188(17.4)	41(18.7)	97(18.0)	77(23.9)
3	178(16.5)	39(17.8)	91(16.9)	69(21.4)
4	169(15.6)	35(16.0)	82(15.2)	64(19.9)
5	166(15.4)	31(14.2)	78(14.5)	58(18.0)
6	152(14.1)	29(13.2)	69(12.8)	58(18.0)
7	152(14.1) 가	29(13.2)	65(12.1)	57(17.7)
8	139(12.9)	28(12.8)	64(11.9)	56(17.4)
9	133(12.3)	27(12.3)	63(11.7)	52(16.1)
10	132(12.2)	22(10.0)	62(11.5)	49(15.2)
11	가 124(11.5) ,	22(10.0)	61(11.3) 가	44(13.7)
12	123(11.4)	22(10.0)	59(10.9)	42(13.0)
13	113(10.5)	21(9.6) 가	51(9.5)	37(11.5)
14	107(9.9)	16(7.3) ,	50(9.3)	35(10.9)
15	104(9.6)	15(6.8)	49(9.1)	33(10.2)
	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.7
	(15)			

, 17 (1.5%)

가

1 (3-2),

479 (44.4%) , 31.5% , , 42.5% , 56.2%

가 . 1

1.3 , 가 . (14.1%), (7.8%), ,

(7.3%) , , , , ,

4.

가 (4-1).

13.7%가 , 74.2%

가 87.9% 86.1%가

14.5%가

16.5%

(, 1992), 15.1%(, 1995)

< 3-2>

	(%) (n=479)	(%) (n=69)	(%) (n=229)	(%) (n=181)
1	152(14.1)	26(11.8)	72(13.6)	59(18.3)
2	84(7.8)	12(5.5)	52(9.6)	54(16.7)
3	79(7.3)	9(4.1)	37(6.9)	25(7.7)
4	47(4.4)	5(2.3)	30(5.6)	24(7.5)
5	46(4.3)	4(1.8)	24(4.5)	20(6.2)
6	40(3.7)	4(1.8)	16(3.0)	15(4.7)
7	39(3.6)	3(1.4)	16(3.0)	15(4.7)
8	31(2.9)	3(1.4)	16(3.0)	14(4.3)
9	28(2.6)	3(1.4)	14(2.6)	14(4.3)
10	25(2.3)	3(1.4)	12(2.2)	10(3.1)
	479/ 1080(44.4)	69(219)(31.5)	229/ 539(42.5)	181/ 322(56.2)
	28	19	25	28
(10)		

< 4-1>

	(%) (n=1080)	(%) (n=219)	(%) (n=539)	(%) (n=322)	X ²
	147(13.7)	22(10.0)	67(12.5)	58(13.3)	23.129***
	801(74.2)	167(76.3)	423(78.9)	211(65.5)	
	128(11.9)	30(13.7)	46(8.6)	52(16.1)	
	60(5.6)	22(10.0)	24(4.5)	14(4.3)	54.704***
	432(40.1)	85(38.8)	242(45.1)	105(32.6)	
	430(39.9)	92(42.0)	215(40.0)	123(38.2)	
	136(12.6)	18(8.2)	51(9.5)	67(20.8)	
	20(1.9)	2(0.9)	5(0.9)	13(4.0)	
	479(44.4)	121(55.3)	250(46.6)	108(33.5)	49.403***
	371(34.4)	70(32.0)	184(34.3)	117(36.3)	
	214(19.9)	28(12.8)	101(18.8)	85(26.4)	
	14(1.3)	0(0)	2(0.4)	12(3.7)	

***p<.0001

24.8% , 9.1% , 가
가 (30.1%
, 1996).

< 4-2>

(49.4%)가 가 , (44.5%), (40.6%) ,
11% . (2.3%) 가 , (41.0%)

가 , , 40%
(43.8%)가 가 , (16.1%)
. 40.2%, 34.7%,
36.3% 가
30.5%가 1 ,
(35.7%)가 가 ,
X 가 42.2% 가 ,
가
313 (29.0%), 82 (37.4%), 167 (30.9%), 130
(40.4%) (15.7%), (13.7%),
(4.6%) (17.8%),
14.5%, 20.2% (31.3%), (28.4%), (16.6%)
62.2%가
23.7%

< 4-2>

	(%) (n=1080)	(%) (n=219)	(%) (n=539)	(%) (n=322)
	411(38.5)	75(34.2)	216(40.1)	120(37.3)
	481(44.5)	86(39.2)	254(47.1)	141(43.8)
	439(40.6)	90(41.0)	227(42.1)	122(37.9)
	119(11.0)	24(10.9)	50(9.3)	45(13.9)
	106(9.8)	5(2.3)	49(9.3)	52(16.1)
	221(20.5)	25(11.4)	111(20.6)	85(26.4)
	392(36.3)	88(40.2)	187(34.7)	117(36.3)
	215(19.9)	64(29.2)	82(15.2)	69(21.6)
	360(33.3)	2(0.9)	223(41.4)	135(42.2)
	133(12.3)	2(0.9)	55(10.2)	76(23.8)
	386(35.7)	68(31.1)	185(34.3)	133(41.6)
	357(33.1)	62(28.3)	162(30.1)	133(41.6)
	124(11.5)	14(6.4)	54(10.0)	56(17.5)
X	298(27.6)	50(22.8)	124(23.0)	124(38.8)
	414(38.3)	30(13.7)	198(36.7)	186(58.1)
	329(30.5)	108(49.3)	146(27.1)	75(23.4)
	170(15.7)	27(12.3)	78(12.3)	65(20.2)
	148(13.7)	39(17.8)	73(17.8)	36(11.2)
	50(4.6)	13(5.9)	24(5.9)	13(4.0)
	52(4.8)	12(5.5)	26(5.5)	14(4.3)
	47(4.6)	3(1.3)	21(1.3)	23(7.1)
	127(11.8)	23(10.5)	47(10.5)	57(17.7)

	(%) (n=1080)	(%) (n=219)	(%) (n=539)	(%) (n=322)
	160(31.3)	23(28.0)	72(41.4)	65(46.4)
	148(28.4)	39(47.5)	68(39.1)	38(27.1)
	85(16.6)	19(23.1)	26(14.9)	40(28.6)
	70(13.7)	13(15.8)	28(16.1)	29(20.7)
	51(10.0)	12(14.6)	22(12.6)	17(12.2)
	672(62.2)	134(61.2)	344(63.8)	194(60.2)
	387(35.8)	92(42.0)	217(40.3)	78(24.2)
	256(23.7)	33(15.1)	135(25.0)	88(27.3)
	104(9.6)	10(4.6)	55(10.2)	39(12.1)
	89(8.2)	21(9.6)	48(8.9)	20(6.2)
	36(3.3)	14(6.4)	8(1.5)	14(4.3)
	45(16.4)	6(2.7)	16(2.9)	23(7.1)

()

5.

, 2.41, (2.85),
(2.72) (1.82) 가 (5-1). ()
, 1998 ; , 1998; , 1995; Walker 1988 ; Ahijvych Bernhard, 1994; Duffy,
1996) 가 , 가 ,
가 . ,

< 5-1> (±)

	(n=1080)	(n=219)	(n=539)	(n=322)	T or F
	11 2.72 ± .55	2.69 ± .44	2.78 ± .55	2.65 ± .60	6.196**
	8 1.82 ± .53	1.62 ± .39	1.83 ± .52	1.94 ± .57	24.614***
	10 2.24 ± .52	2.08 ± .48	2.25 ± .51	2.34 ± .54	15.798***
	6 2.85 ± .56	2.89 ± .49	2.86 ± .55	2.82 ± .61	1.161
	6 2.55 ± .58	2.60 ± .53	2.57 ± .57	2.47 ± .63	4.589**
	41 2.41 ± .40	2.35 ± .32	2.44 ± .41	2.42 ± .44	2.883*

*p<.05 **p<.01 ***p<.001

(1995) 가 (1997)
(2.65)가 , (2.91), (2.83) 가 .
(1997) 2.61 , (1997) 2.30

Walker(1988) (1996) 50 59 가
 가 (1996) 60 가
 가

< 5-2>

			T or F
18-29	357	2.37 ± .36	4.013**
30-39	361	2.43 ± .40	
40-49	252	2.42 ± .42	
50-59	68	2.54 ± .45	
60	42	2.28 ± .51	
			737
			243 ± .35
			3.641*
			343
			2.37 ± .41
			219
			2.35 ± .32
			3.914**
			798
			2.43 ± .42
			56
			2.34 ± .48
			98
			2.36 ± .32
			0.495
			502
			2.41 ± .44
			472
			2.42 ± .38
			22
			2.23 ± .39
			5.895***
			102
			2.30 ± .42
			128
			2.33 ± .38
			423
			2.42 ± .41
			399
			2.46 ± .39
			224
			2.30 ± .39
			9.178***
			519
			2.42 ± .40
			208
			2.46 ± .37
			100
			2.53 ± .46

*p<.05 **p<.01 ***p<.001

가 ,
 가
 가 Weitzel(1989)
 가
 (, 1998; , 1996) , 가
 (, 1998; , 1998; , 1996).

가 (5-3), (Duffy, 12988 ; Speak, 1989). 가

가 Weitzel(1989) (, 1998 ; , 1996) 가 (, 1998 ; , 1998 ; , 1996).

가 (5-3), (Duffy, 1988 ; Speak, 1989). 가

< 5-3>

	T or F
2.76 ± .47	54.232***
2.38 ± .36	
2.22 ± .36	
2.60 ± .43	11.070***
2.48 ± .41	
2.31 ± .43	
2.39 ± .43	
2.47 ± .38	
2.48 ± .40	7.943***
2.35 ± .38	
2.34 ± .42	
2.51 ± .39	

*** p<.001

6.

(95.1%)
 (6-1), (, 1998 ; , 1998).

< 6-1>

		(%)
		1027(95.1)
		49(4.5)
		4(0.4)
		329(30.5)
		318(29.4)
		193(17.9)
		91(8.4)
		117(10.8)
		32(2.9)
10- 12		282(26.1)
2 -4		250(23.1)
7 -9		310(28.7)
가		59(5.5)
가		176(16.3)
		3(0.3)

가 30.5% 가
 (29.4%), (17.9%) .
 , , 가
 , 가 (6-2).
 , 가 ,

< 6-2>

	(%) (n=1080)	(%) (n=219)	(%) (n=539)	(%) (n=322)
1	611(56.8)	140(63.9)	311(58.2)	가 175(54.3)
2	가 595(55.3)	138(63.0)	가 293(54.9)	160(45.7)
3	551(51.3)	가 127(58.0)	275(51.5)	153(47.5)

	(%) (n=1080)	(%) (n=219)	(%) (n=539)	(%) (n=322)
4	535(49.8)	123(56.3)	251(47.0)	153(47.5)
5	409(38.0)	98(44.7)	199(37.3)	146(45.3)
6	400(37.2)	92(42.0)	196(36.7)	136(42.2)
7	394(36.7)	86(39.3)	192(35.6)	116(36.0)
8	390(36.3)	가, 85(38.8)	190(35.6)	108(33.5)
9	322(30.0)	85(38.8)	가, 179(33.5)	105(32.6)
10	가, 321(29.9)	가, 79(36.1)	169(31.6)	100(31.1)

(10)

•

. 18 1080

1. ; 18-84 , 표○ 35.8 .
20.0% , 49.9% , 29.8% 가 68.0%
, 43.7% , 73.9% , 39.2% 가 . 가 가 67.8%
, 가 100 200 48.1% 가 .

2. ; 15.2 , 48
, 2.4 . 41.5% , 가
. 31% , 79.4% 37.6%
가 17.8% 가 .

3. ; 28.1% 가
가 , , , ,
, 가 , 1 , 가 .

4. ; 가 ,
가 . 가 가 ,
29% , 가 가

5. ; 2.41 , 가
. 가 , , , ,

가 , 60 , 가 ,
가 , 가 .

6. ; 가

13. (1997). , 27(3), 541-549.
14. (1996).
15. (1998).
16. (1996). , 5(1), 36-55.
17. (1997). , 27(4), 933-942.
18. (1998). . 가
19. (1996). , 26(2), 320-336.
20. (1998). : 1988-1997. , 4(1), 105-120.
21. (1995). - .
22. (1998).
23. (1996). , 8(1), 41-54.
24. (1995). , 34(5), 257-270.
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- Abstract -

Key concept : Women;s health, Women's lifecycle, Health promoting lifestyles

A Study on Women's Health Status for Setting up Women's Health Nursing Center and Developing Health Program

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The purpose of this paper was to identify the performance of health promoting lifestyles and health perception over 18 years old women living Wonju city so that the results will be based for setting up women's health nursing center.

The subjects were 1080 women selected by stratified and purposive sampling. The data were collected by self reporting questionnaire and interview from May to June, 1998. Data were analyzed by SPSS win program. The results were as follows :

1. The range of age was 18-84 years, The proportion according to women's lifecycle was premarital group 20.0%, delivery and rearing group 49.9%, over middle aged-elderly group 29.8%.

2. The mean menarchial age was 15.2 and menopausal age was 48. Mean frequencies of pregnancy is 2.4 and artificial abortion rate is 36.4%. Primary cause of abortion was unwanted babies 42.8%. The practice rate of family planning was 79.4% and permanent sterilization rate was 37.6%.

3. Fatigue was predominated problem in target population. Depression and headache was predominated in premarital group, headache and nervous felling in delivery and rearing group, arthritis and loss of memory in over middle aged-elderly group.

4. Only 13.7% of the target population make some efforts for their health in compare to 85.9% have attention for their health. Perception of unhealthy rate was 9.1% in premarital group, 24.8% in delivery and rearing group, 30.1% in middle aged-elderly group.

5. The average score of the HPLP(Health Promoting Lifestyle Profile) was 2.41. The variable with the highest degree of performance was interpersonal relationship, whereas the one with the lowest degree was the professional health maintenance. The significant difference was found in HPLP according to age, residential area, marital status, educational level, income level.

6. Majority(95.1%) of the target population agreed on necessity for women's health nursing center. Proper location area was presented to women's center and public health center. The priority for health education program was proper diet, family health, stress management, and exercise.

In conclusion, we should prepare the education program for women's health according to women's lifecycle, because health perception, HPLP, and education program needed was differentiated in women's lifecycle. Also we suggest that women's health nursing center based community was needed for proper management of women's health.